

根据最新《大学英语教学大纲》修订版要求编写

词汇达标丛书

新大纲大学英语四级 词汇密集训练 2400例

主编 封文和

 世界图书出版公司

新大纲大学英语四级 词汇密集训练 2400 例

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前 言

《新大纲大学英语四级词汇 2400 例》是严格按照最新修订的大学英语教学大纲的要求精心编写而成。其目的是通过大量的模拟训练,帮助学习者扩大词汇量,熟练掌握重点词汇,从而提高综合能力,顺利通过大学英语四级考试。

本书特点如下:

一、紧扣大纲,突出重点

本书严格按照《大学英语教学大纲》要求编写,覆盖面广,重点突出。

二、集权威性、实用性于一体

本书编者均为重点大学一线教师,有着多年丰富的执教经验。全书难易程度适中,所采用的例句均为大学英语四级考试样题,便于学习者反复操练,增加考试必胜信心。

编者

2001 年 11 月

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UNIT 1

1. Dr. Johnson's office is always in chaos. He needs an _____ secretary.
- A. effective B. extensive
C. sufficient D. efficient
2. Each worker _____ a dollar to the Red Cross.
- A. attributed B. contributed
C. distributed D. attached
3. I _____ their method of making the machine.
- A. adopted B. voted
C. elected D. adapted
4. You'd better _____ your diet rather than eat the same things all the time.
- A. change B. convert
C. vary D. alter
5. There was a(n) _____ growth of foreign trade last season.
- A. conservative B. elementary
C. durable D. considerable
6. The man worked _____ to the waist in the sun.
- A. bare B. empty
C. blank D. vacant

7. The man would like to sell his house for \$ 80,000, but you can probably _____ for a lower price.
A. buy B. cost
C. bargain D. pay
8. I'm very busy, don't _____ me.
A. break B. bother
C. interfere D. offend
9. There's a _____ smell of burning in this room.
A. distant B. delicate
C. distinct D. domestic
10. Her skin was dry after _____ to the wind for a long time.
A. display B. explosion
C. exposure D. expression
11. I was held up by the traffic and _____ I was late.
A. constantly B. continuously
C. consistently D. consequently
12. It was very _____ of them to share their meal with their poor neighbors.
A. genius B. genuine
C. generous D. vigorous
13. You cannot _____ English poetry unless you understand its rhythms.

- A. evaluate B. approve
C. appreciate D. assess
14. She could not answer the teacher's questions, and she felt _____.
A. awful B. awkward
C. aware D. automatic
15. All the proposals have now been _____.
A. carried on B. carried out
C. carried off D. carried away
16. The Second World War _____ in 1939.
A. broke off B. broke out
C. broke through D. broke up
17. The earth _____ large crops every year for the sustenance of man and beast.
A. brings out B. brings forth
C. comes across D. comes up
18. _____ to all the advice he gave up his new job.
A. Contrary B. Access
C. Amount D. Contribute
19. He was so _____ watching the building that he hadn't heard footsteps on the path.
A. annoyed with B. absorbed in
C. bored to D. excited about
20. Only top officers in the company have _____ to

- these secret documents.
- A. adherence B. application
C. access D. approach
21. Remember not to _____ with bad and dishonest boys.
- A. associate B. conform
C. comply D. adjust
22. She has great _____ as a singer and should be trained.
- A. competent B. contrast
C. command D. capacity
23. She has _____ an extraordinary command of the English language.
- A. earned B. derived
C. won D. acquired
24. _____ for the train being late, we should be back by 10:30.
- A. Allowing B. Admitting
C. Acquiring D. Advertising
25. Constant showers are _____ of the summer here.
- A. necessary B. characteristic
C. essential D. distinct
26. Thomas Edison considered a genius to be _____ one percent inspiration and ninety-nine percent

perspiration.

A. composed of

B. constituted in

C. consisted of

D. comprised in

27. He is said to have been _____ in the crime.

A. concerning

B. concerned

C. concluded

D. contained

28. The artist _____ an interesting picture by putting the variously-coloured shapes together.

A. comprised

B. compounded

C. composed

D. compromised

29. The ability to use this advanced electronic technology is _____ to the richer countries.

A. confined

B. confused

C. connected

D. consulted

30. The young fellow tried to _____ his identity by disguising his voice.

A. confess

B. cancel

C. conceal

D. concede

31. The average _____ of beer and alcohol in the United States is very high.

A. absorption

B. digestion

C. exhaustion

D. consumption

32. If you are always sitting up late at night, you may _____ from over work soon.

- A. collapse B. fall
C. descend D. benefit
33. The _____ of new scientific discoveries to industrial production methods usually makes jobs easier to do.
A. addition B. application
C. association D. affection
34. Mr. Green has been living in the town for only one year, yet he seems to be _____ with everyone who comes to the store.
A. accepted B. admitted
C. admired D. acquainted
35. Housewives who do not go out to work often feel they are not working to their full _____.
A. capacity B. strength
C. length D. possibility
36. Although they had suffered heavy losses, the commanders refused to _____ the defeat.
A. grant B. assent
C. concede D. approve
37. The manager gave a very _____ explanation of his plans for the development of the newly-built company.
A. contemporary B. comprehensive

- C. extensive D. complex
38. The chairman's opinion _____ with that of the rest of the committee.
- A. opposes B. agrees
- C. fights D. conflicts
39. The years from now through 2010 are _____ for the realization of the long term plan.
- A. crude B. critic
- C. crucial D. current
40. We managed to reach the top of the mountain, and half an hour later we began to _____.
- A. ascend B. descend
- C. decline D. plunge
41. If we do not take steps to protect the world's wild life, many species of birds and animals are likely to _____.
- A. die down B. die away
- C. die out D. die from
42. There are _____ solutions to the population problem throughout the world.
- A. reverse B. diverse
- C. contrary D. divide
43. If you keep on trying something, the day will come when you can do it well and with great _____.

- A. care B. ease
C. arbitrary D. political
44. In recent years, _____ music is becoming more and more popular with people.
A. electricity B. electronic
C. electric D. electrical
45. In the long run, it is _____ to buy good quality goods, even though they cost more.
A. economy B. economic
C. economical D. economics
46. The company's employment policy makes it clear that men and women have _____ opportunity.
A. equivalent B. identical
C. balanced D. equal
47. Our holiday cost us just over 2,000 yuan and that was exclusive _____ incidental expense such as taxi fares.
A. for B. to
C. with D. of
48. Physics is _____ to the science which was called natural philosophy in history.
A. alike B. equivalent
C. likely D. uniform
49. Their endeavour and _____ to get ahead have

produced some excellent results.

A. attention

B. acceleration

C. affection

D. ambition

50. Texas, the second largest state of America, is _____ in natural resources.

A. wealthy

B. abundant

C. scattered

D. deposited

51. There was a _____ drop in support for the Union in the 1974 election.

A. delicate

B. distinct

C. distant

D. downward

52. Through his life, Henry Moore _____ an interest in encouraging art in the city of Leeds.

A. contained

B. secured

C. reserved

D. maintained

53. They claim that _____ 1,000 factories closed down during the economic crisis.

A. sufficiently

B. considerably

C. approximately

D. properly

54. If you happen to _____ my lost papers while you're looking for your book, please let me know at once by telephone.

A. come across

B. come to

C. come up

D. come over

55. Her fluency in English gives her an advantage
_____ other girls for the job.
A. above B. than
C. over D. with
56. It is _____ impossible to find a good educational
computer program in this part of the country.
A. barely B. merely
C. hardly D. nearly
57. What he told us about the affair simply doesn't
make any _____.
A. sense B. meaning
C. idea D. significance
58. Hitler set out to conquer all of Europe in the belief
that the Germans were the master _____.
A. race B. blood
C. human D. brain
59. It is a pity that we should stay at home when we
have _____ weather.
A. so fine B. such fine
C. such a fine D. so fine a
60. Let's not wait any longer, he might not _____ at
all.
A. turn over B. turn to
C. turn up D. turn down

61. They are interviewing three _____ for the post of sales manager.
A. sponsors B. advocates
C. opponents D. candidates
62. The poor girl was very ill and _____ everything she ate or drink.
A. threw away B. threw ont
C. threw up D. threw over
63. Franklin's ability to learn from observations and experience _____ greatly to his success in public life.
A. contributed B. owed
C. attached D. related
64. The manager assured the customer that his complaint would be seen _____ immediately.
A. to B. at
C. on D. with
65. All I'm trying to do is to _____ why your condition has not improved.
A. look for B. search for
C. find out D. get in
66. Young children soon _____ words they hear their elders use.
A. put forwards B. turn up