



英语高手丛书·高中

A Master of English Composition

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英语 作文 高手

高考作文点评与范例

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寄语读者

中学生的英语书面表达是个很重要的技能。笔者参加高考改卷时发现，不少学生存在诸如人称时态不统一，上下文连接不紧密，缺少必要的点或中文式英语等问题。作为你们的大朋友，建议你们把书面表达当作一件大事来抓。在英语作文的日常训练中注意：

审题认真；要点齐全；卷面干净；
书写工整；层次分明；承上启下。

祝高考成功！

马 燕 范存智

前 言

编写说明

英文写作是体现英语应用能力的一个重要方面，也是高考必考题型之一。根据英语学科的《教学大纲》和《考试说明》，书面表达分值为30分，占卷面分值的20%，根据写作要求提供的情景，写出100个单词左右的短文。题材基本上围绕学生的学习生活，对考生的英语书面和语言应用能力提出了更高的要求。最近，随着英语教学水平和考生的写作能力的提高，出现了一些满分作文，这是一种可喜的局面。但总体而言，写作对大部分考生来说，仍是薄弱环节，尽管高考写作有很强的可写性，命题尽可能考虑到了考生的写作水平，但仍有考生无从下笔，写作已经成为部分考生夺取高分的“拦路虎”。究其原因，一方面是考生缺乏扎实的语言功底，没有积累足够的有用句型和表达方式，很难写出令人满意的、地道的习作来。另一方面是目前英语写作尚未进行系统的教学和研究，缺少较为系统的写作指导与训练用书。为了帮助中学生朋友解决写作的实际问题，提高他们的书面表达能力和应试技巧，我们精心编写了这套丛书。这是一套为备战高考英语作文而设的参考书，它能给广大考生提供获取高分甚至满分的捷径，成为写作中的高手，高考中的王者。

本书特点

◎以学生习作为蓝本

中学生对英语考试中的书面表达题目较为熟悉，但感到困惑的是自己的习作与所给范文不同时，却不知问题出在哪里。本书的一大特点是：每个命题都以学生们的习作为蓝本，指出其长处及不足，同时告诉每位读者应怎样改。由于取材于学生习作，所以真实地反映了学生在英语作文中易出现的各种错误，有的放矢，可以取得事半功倍的效果。

◎以专家点评为依据

在英语书面表达训练中，学生们的共同点是发现别人缺点易，找到自己不足难；换言之，用放大镜、显微镜去分析别人习作，却戴着墨镜找自己的问题。本书的点评部分是由在中学英语教学第一线工作多年的优秀英语教师所写，他们深得英语高考之精要，又十分熟悉学生，相信以学生视角来审查

每一篇习作的特点,会与读者在大多数问题上达成共识。

◎以优秀范文为指导

本书所给出的范文代表性强,思维易懂,结构紧凑,语言得体优美,若读者将自己的文章与书中的每一篇进行比较,必然明白长短处,经过修改后得到提高,从而减少在高考中的错误,取得高分。

尽管我们在全书的编写过程中慎之又慎,但由于编者水平有限,疏漏之处在所难免,恳请读者批评指正。

编 者

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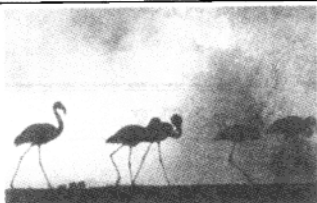
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1

记
叙
文



记叙文

1. 人物描写
2. 所见所闻
3. 叙述故事
4. 重大赛事
5. 学校生活



人物描写

Task 1

Mary White 在广州中山大学任教期间,工作出色,最近获该校“从事教学工作 30 年”奖章一枚。为此,《中国日报》准备刊登她的照片。请你根据下面表格,写一篇 100 词左右的图片说明,简要介绍她的情况。

姓名	出生年月	性别	职业	国籍
Mary White	1942 年 6 月	女	英语教师	美国
简历	1964 年大学毕业,1965 年到中国工作。 1965 年至今在中山大学任教。			
主要事迹	1. 热爱教学。 2. 专心搞好工作。 3. 教学方法多样,课堂教学生动活泼。 4. 多次被评为模范教师,深受师生尊敬和爱戴。			

短文开头:

This is Mary White...

学生习作 1

This is Marry White, who was born in June 1942. She comes from America and has been teaching English at Zhongshan University since 1965.

She graduated from the college in 1964^①, then^② she came to China to work in 1965.

She has a deeply love^③ in teaching and does well in her job, she always has varieties of ways of making her lessons lively and interesting. She is respected by all the teachers and students. Also she is regarded as the model - teacher many times.

During her teaching at Zhongshan University, because of her perfect work, she has received the prize for "working as a teacher for 30 years"^④ recently.

点评习作 1

本篇习作要点齐全,介绍清楚、连贯,语言通顺、流畅。句式选择适当、自然,语言基本功较为扎实。不足之处:①表达不地道,若改为 She finished college in 1964,会更符合英语表达习惯。②then并非连词,所以应在其前加连词 and,或将 then 大写为 Then,并将其前边的逗号改为句号。③has a deeply love 表达不通顺,根据原文提示应改为 has a deep love for。或将其改为 loves/likes,然后去掉其后的 in。④working as a teacher for 30 years 是汉语化表达,应改为 She has received the medal for having completed 30 years of teaching。



This is Mary White, who is an English teacher of Zhongshan University, received^① the “Work at teaching thirty years” prize of the school^② recently.

She was born in America in June, 1942. She graduated from university^③ in 1964, and then she came to China to work in Zhongshan University in 1965. Now she still works there.

She loves teaching and does well in her teaching. She has many kinds of ways to make the lessons interesting. She has been honoured as a good teacher many times. She is greatly respected and loved by the teachers and students.



本篇习作语言通顺,表达清楚、连贯,要点齐全,语言基本功扎实。不足之处:第一自然段有点拗口,用了定语从句只能说明会用复合句,但放在此处不太顺畅。①received 前应添加 She,并将逗号改为句号。②the work...the school 一部分表达不通顺,根据原文应改为……a medal for having completed 30 years of teaching。③university 前应加一不定冠词 a。

⇒作文示范

This is Mary White, an English teacher of Zhongshan University in Guangzhou. She was recently given a medal for having completed thirty years of teaching in China.

Mary White was born in the U. S. in June, 1942. In 1964 she graduated from a university and in 1965 came to China to work as a

teacher of English at Zhongshan University.

Mary White loves her teaching. In the past thirty years she had put her heart and soul into her work. She makes her lectures so lively and interesting that they are not easily forgotten.

Mary White has gained the respect and love of the teachers and students. She has been given the honour of a “Model Teacher” many times.

Writing
Task 2

根据下列提示用英语写一篇 100 个词左右的短文,简要介绍女强人李丽苹。

李丽苹现任某公司总经理。以前她做过各种工作,曾当过工厂制图员、办公室职员等。后来受雇于一家公司,在该公司的各个部门都干过。由于工作出色,最终位居公司最高职务——总经理。她常说:“妇女只有相信自己,才能不被歧视。只要努力,男人能干的事妇女也能干好。”

Writing
学生习作 1

Li Liping^① who used to do many jobs, such as making picture worker^②, office worker and was employed by a company later, now is the manager of the company. She had worked in all the departments of the company. Because she worked very well, she took the highest position of company^③ in the end.

She always said: “The^④ woman must believe herself^⑤ so that she can't be looked down upon. If she works hard, the thing which man^⑥ can do also can be done by woman^⑦.”

Writing
点评习作 1

本篇习作能写明大部分要点,条理比较清楚,表达比较通顺、连贯。不足之处:①正确写法应为 Li Liping。②make picture worker 表达有误,根据原文提示,制图员应表述为 a designer,其后的 office worker 也应改为 an office clerk。③company 这里指前面提到的那家公司,所以需要加定冠词 the。④The 应改为 A 较好,

表示一类人。⑤herself 前应加介词 in, believe in sb. 意为“信任/相信某人”。而 believe sb. 等于 believe what sb. said, 意为“相信某人说的话”。⑥⑦两处的名词单数前可加不定冠词 a, 表示男人、女人。也可以将两处的 man 和 woman 改为复数形式, 即 men, women。

writing 学生习作 2

Li Liping, a capable woman, is the manager of a company. She did all kinds of jobs years ago. For example, she used to chart and worked^① in office^② and so on. Later, she employed^③ by a company. She worked at^④ all the parts of the company. She did well in the work, so she had the highest office^⑤— the manager of the company. She often says: “Women only to believe in themselves could not be looked down^⑥. Thing that man^⑦ can do women can do^⑧ as well.”

writing 点评习作 2

本篇习作围绕大部分要点, 介绍李丽苹的一些情况, 但介绍不够全面, 表达也欠通顺, 意思不够连贯。另外, 文中也存在较多语病。如: ①worked 应改为 work, 以便与前边的动词 chart 并列。②office 前缺冠词, 因此应添加不定冠词 an。③employed 前应加 was, 这里显然需要用被动语态。④at 应改为 in。⑤She had the highest office 表达不通, 根据提示应改为 she took the highest / top position。⑥表达混乱, 应改为 Women must believe in themselves and they will not be looked down upon。⑦man 应改为 men。⑧women can do 与主语 Things 逻辑搭配错误, 本句应改为 Things that men can do can also be done very well by women。

⇒ 作文示范

Li Liping is now a general manager of a company. She did many kinds of jobs years ago. She used to be a worker, a designer, an office clerk and so on. Later, she was employed to serve in a company. She worked in different department of the company. Because of her excellent work, she finally got to the top of the company — general manager. She often says, “Women must believe in themselves, or they will be looked down upon. Women can do everything well that men can if they try their best!”

writing

Task 3

请用英语介绍你的朋友 Jack, 内容要点如下:

1. Jack 是美国人, 为了了解中国, 到中国来学习中文。
2. 他是一个快乐、活泼、幽默而又有礼貌的小伙子。
3. 他生活不富裕, 利用业余时间做临时工。
4. 他很聪明、勤奋、好学。
5. 他中文学得好, 就是有时发音不太准确, 经过努力, 有了很大进步, 受到老师的表扬。

要求: 1. 文章包括要点内容, 但不要逐条译成英语。

2. 词数 100。

学生习作 1

My friend Jack comes from America. In order to know China, he went^① to China to study Chinese. He is not only very happy, lively^② and funny but also a polite young people. In his spare time, he usually do^③ some part-time jobs^④, because he is not very rich. He is very clever, and he also studies very hard. so^⑤ he studies Chinese very well, though sometimes his pronunciation isn't very correct. however^⑥, through his hard work he has made a great advance^⑦, and he was praised for this.

I believe that he can succeed^⑧ in the future.

点评习作 1

本篇习作紧扣要点, 人物介绍条理清楚, 意思比较连贯。不足之处: ①went 应改为 came。②lively 应改为 active。另外, 本句内

容太多,如拆成两句,读起来会更自然。③do应改为 does,这里指第三人称单数。④jobs 拼写错误,应改为 jobs。⑤so 后面要自成一语,所以应该大写 So。⑥此处的 however 需要大写为 However,作下一句的开头。⑦make a great advance 表达不准确,根据原意应改为 make great progress。⑧此处改为……he will be very successful in the future 读起来会更上口。

学生习作 2

My friend Jack, who is an American, comes to China in order to^① study Chinese. He is a pleased, and well-mannered^② youth. Because he lives in a different country lonely^③, he leads a simply^④ life, and in^⑤ spare time, he does some jobs so as to earn some money. He is clever, and is hard at his study^⑥, so his Chinese is well^⑦. But he pronounces not correctly enough^⑧. Through his efforts and hard work, he makes great progress. For this, the teacher praises him. Such^⑨ is Jack, a person who believes himself, and has faith on^⑩ his life.

点评习作 2

本篇习作能写出大部分要点,语言比较通顺,人物介绍比较有条理,不足之处:①此句可将 in order 省略,这样更符合英文表达方式。②well-mannered youth 不如改成 a youth with good manners 更为通俗、易懂。③lonely 逻辑错误,lonely 是孤独(单)的,而 alone 才是单独、独自的意思,所以应将 lonely 改为 alone。④simply 改为 simple。⑤in 后应加 his,使意思更连贯。⑥and is hard at his study 表达混乱,根据原句意应改为 and he studies hard。⑦