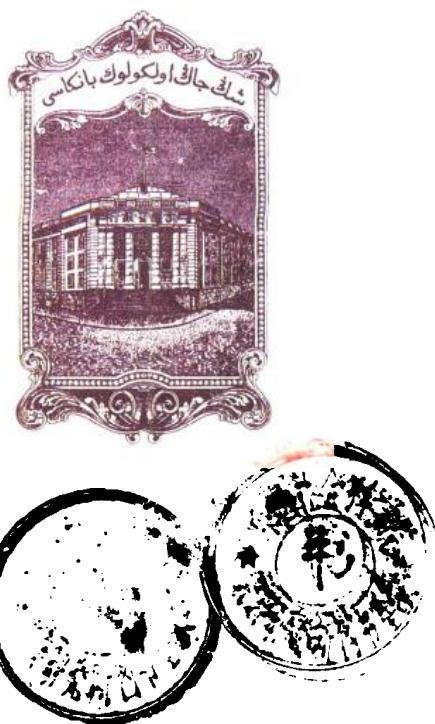


25-72-85
162

新疆錢幣

XINJIANG NUMISMATICS

《新疆錢幣》圖冊編輯委員會編
COMPILED BY EDITORIAL BOARD OF ALBUM "XINJIANG NUMISMATICS"



新 疆 美 術 摄 影 出 版 社 出 版
香 港 文 化 教 育 出 版 社 出 版

XINJIANG ART AND PHOTO PRESS
EDUCATIONAL AND CULTURAL PRESS, HONG KONG.

5687

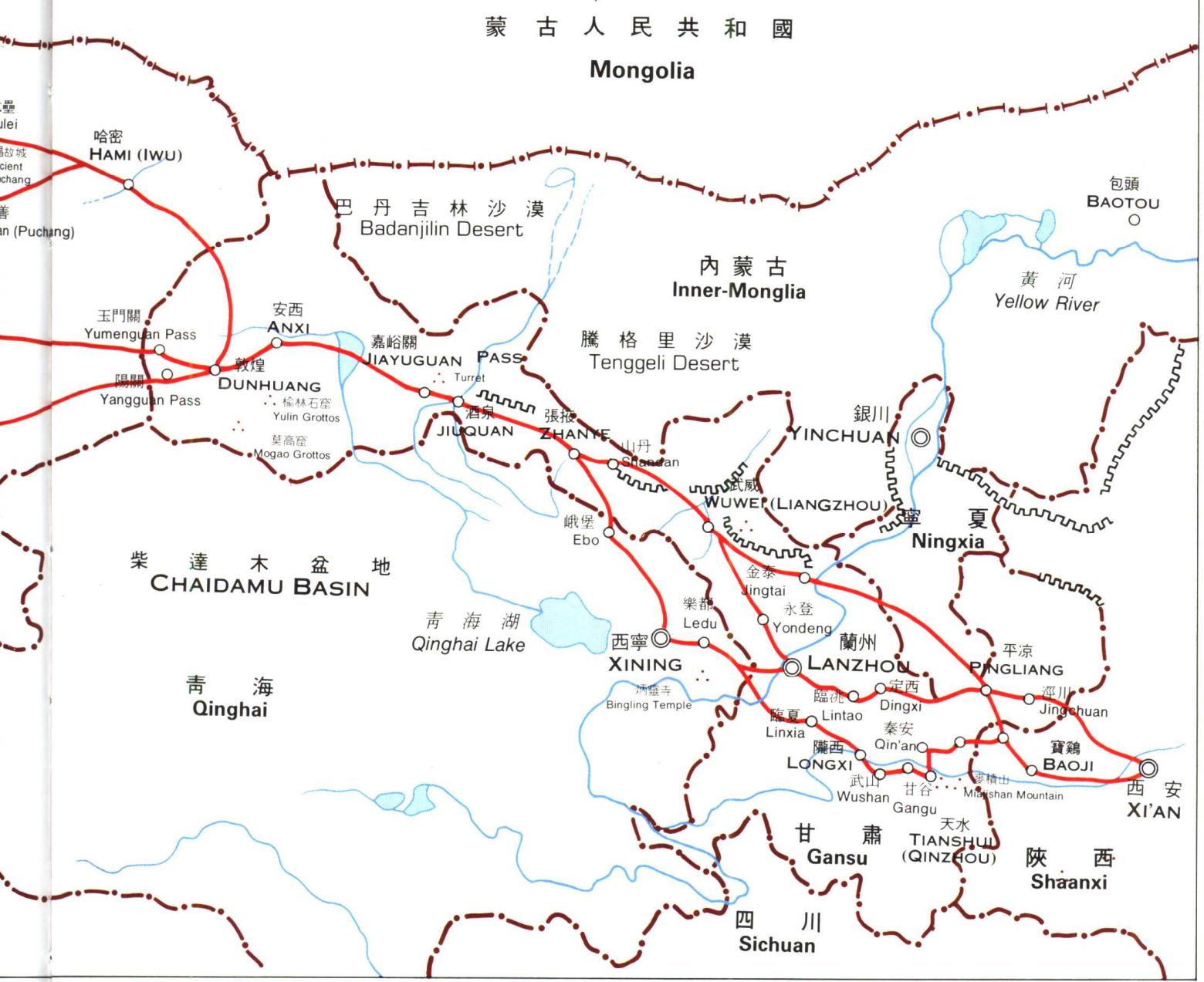






絲 綢 之 路 示 意 圖

A SKETCH MAP OF THE SILK ROAD



《新疆錢幣》圖冊編輯委員會

主任委員 朱源節

副主任委員 艾買提·阿西木 董慶煊 蔣其祥
韓 翱 祁協玉

委 員 全秉中 阿不都熱依木·阿吉
阿不都熱依木·塔西別克 秦玉林
柳用能 馬力平 張承燕 王敏賢
王永生 阿達來提·吐尼牙孜

撰 文 董慶煊 蔣其祥

攝 影 賈鴻勳

總體設計 馬力平 祁協玉

英文翻譯 高登璋

英文校對 許建英

責任編輯 秦玉林 柳用能

Editorial Board of Album “XINJIANG NUMISMATICS”

Chief of Editorial Board: Zhu Yuanjie

Deputy Chief of Editorial Board:
Amat Haxim, Dong Qingxuan, Jiang Qixiang, Han Xiang, Qi Xieyu

Members of Editorial Board:

Quan Bingzhong, Abudureyimu Haji, Abudureyimu Taxbek, Qin Yulin, Liu Yongneng, Ma Liping, Zhang Chengyan, Wang Minxian, Wang Yongsheng, Adalat Tuniyaz

Writers: Dong Qingxuan, Jiang Qixiang

Photographer: Jia Hongxun

General Designers: Ma Liping, Qi Xieyu

English Translator: Gao Denzhang

English Proofreader: Xu Jianying

Responsible Editors: Qin Yulin, Liu Yongneng

註：一、本圖冊內各種錢幣凡未註明尺寸者均
為原大，標明尺寸者其單位為毫米

二、錢幣稀有度標記

極罕見 ****

甚罕見 ***

罕見 **

較少見 *

一般

Note: 1. All the coins ungiven their sizes in the book are as big as their originals and the unit given sizes to some of the currencies is millimetre (mm.).

2. Marks of Rariness of the Collected Currencies
Extremely Rare ****
Very Rare ***
Rare **
Not So Many *
Common

目 錄

導 言

上 編	1
-----------	---

漢代—明代(公元前 206 年—公元 1644 年)

甲、歷代中原王朝的錢幣	4
1、漢代錢幣	4
2、晉代至唐代錢幣	8
3、宋代錢幣	10
4、元、明時期錢幣	12
乙、新疆本地製造的錢幣	14
1、漢佡二體錢	14
2、巴楚出土的五銖錢和錢範	16
3、龜茲五銖錢	17
4、高昌吉利錢	21
5、突騎施錢	24
6、西州回鶻錢	25
7、黑汗朝錢幣	26
(一)馬斯烏德與玉素甫阿爾斯蘭汗錢幣	26
(二)桃花石可汗錢幣	28
(三)穆罕默德阿爾斯蘭汗錢幣	31
8、察合台汗國錢幣	34
(一)金幣	34
(二)銀幣	37
(三)銅幣	41
歪思汗銀幣	42
中 編	43

清代(公元 1644 年—1911 年)

1. 金銀塊—新疆自古以來習用的貨幣之	46
2. 清代新疆的貨幣制度	47

3. 紅錢與制錢	48
4. 新疆紅錢、制錢的流通區域和鑄錢局	49
5. 準噶爾部普爾 紅錢的前身	50
6. 前期紅錢—乾隆在世時鑄造的紅錢	52
7. 後鑄的乾隆紅錢	54
8. 其他中期紅錢	55
9. 新疆寶伊局制錢	55
10. 新疆折二紅錢的開端 道光八年十	57
11. 咸豐大錢	58
(一)南疆紅錢系統的大錢和小錢	58
(二)北疆制錢系統的大錢	63
12. 大錢的尾聲	67
(一)同治大錢—同治寶伊當四	67
(二)同治朝南疆各局只鑄“通寶”錢	68
13. 庫車熱西丁維文紅錢	69
14. 和闐哈比不拉小天罡	70
15. 入侵者阿古柏錢幣	70
(一)阿古柏鑄造的金、銀、銅三品錢幣	71
(二)阿古柏天罡銀幣	71
16. 光緒小天罡	73
(一)庫車造	73
(二)阿克蘇造	74
(三)喀什噶爾造	74
(四)和闐造	75
(五)英吉沙造	75
(六)葉爾羌造	75
17. 左宗棠與新疆鑄幣	76
(一)倣內地鑄錢局名的乾隆後鑄紅錢	76
(二)鑄造銅錢形的“足銀壹錢”銀幣	77
18. 光緒朝的庫車局紅錢	78
19. 光緒年間鑄造的帶“十”字紅錢	80
20. 新疆建省紀念幣	84
21. 委托代鑄紅錢	85
(一)庫車局代迪化寶新局鑄錢	85
(二)庫車局代喀什噶爾局鑄錢	86
(三)阿克蘇局代喀什噶爾局鑄錢	86
22. 成套的光緒銀圓	87

(一)早期銀圓	87
(二)中期銀圓	88
(1)喀什造	88
(2)阿克蘇造	92
(3)迪化造	93
(三)晚期銀圓	94
(1)光緒元寶	94
(2)大清銀幣	96
23. 千支紀年紅錢	98
24. 晚清機鑄錢幣	99
(一)機鑄金幣——餉金一錢、二錢	99
(二)機鑄銀幣——餉銀銀幣	100
(三)機鑄紅錢——光緒通寶	103
(四)機鑄銅圓——光緒元寶	103
25. 宣統年間的鑄幣	104
(一)最後的紅錢——宣統通寶	104
(二)“宣統元寶”銅元	105
(三)宣統年間的銀圓	106
26. 晚清紙幣	110
(一)老龍票	110
[附]私商錢票	111
(二)伊帖及銅牌代幣	112
下編	113

民國時期(公元 1912 年—1949 年)

1. 民國前期新疆的貨幣制度	115
2. 民國成立紀念幣	116
3. 省票和省票區	118
(一)大龍票和狗娃子票	118
(二)省票和油布帖	121
(三)大面額省票	126
[附]假票	129
4. 省票區內同時流通的其他錢幣	130
(一)銀圓	130
(二)銅元	131
(三)期票	134
5. 喀票和喀票區	134

(一)老龍票	134
(二)喀票的標誌	135
(三)喀票和小喀票	136
(四)大面額喀票	138
6、喀票區內同時流通的其他錢幣	139
(一)銀圓	139
(二)銅元	140
7、臨時兌換券性質的阿爾泰通用銀券	145
8、未發行的殖邊銀行新疆專用鈔票	146
9、華俄道勝銀行在新疆發行的金券	147
10、新疆軍閥混戰時期各地割據政權發行的錢幣	149
(一)吐魯番縣期票(馬仲英票)	149
(二)奇臺縣商會流通券(馬仲英票).....	150
(三)喀什區行政長公署紙幣(馬紹武票)	150
(四)南疆邊防總司令部軍用鈔票(馬紹武票,油布帖)	151
(五)喀什偽“東土耳其斯坦伊斯蘭共和國”錢幣	152
(六)偽“伊斯蘭共和國和蘭政府”紙幣	154
(七)和蘭行政長公署鈔票(馬虎山票)	155
11. 發行新省幣的十年	157
(一)1939年、1940年發行的新省幣	158
(二)1943年發行的省幣	163
(三)國民黨接管新疆後發行的省幣	165
(四)改名新疆省銀行後發行的省幣	167
(五)中國最大面值的紙幣——60億元券	168
12. 中央銀行新疆省流通券	169
13. 最後的新疆銀圓和銀圓票	170
(一)1949年鑄造的壹圓銀圓	170
(二)1949年新疆解放前印製的銀圓票	172
(三)1949年新疆解放初期印製的銀圓票1元券	173
[附]1950年印製的銀圓票	173
14. 伊、塔、阿三區革命政府發行的期票	174
(一)1945年發行的期票	174
(二)蓋章省幣	176
(三)1947年發行帶漢文的“新疆商業銀行伊犁分行期票”	178
(四)1948年發行維文“省商業銀行伊犁專區分行期票”	179
附 錄	181

1. 古代流入新疆的外國錢幣	183
(一) 貴霜錢	183
(二) 拜占庭金幣	183
(三) 波斯銀幣	184
2. 清代流入新疆的外國錢幣	185
(一) 日本“寛永通寶”和安南“景興通寶”	185
(二) 浩罕汗國和布哈拉汗國的金銀幣	185
(三) 其它外國銀圓	186
3. 近代流入新疆的外國錢幣	187
(一) 沙俄錢幣	187
(二) 英屬印度錢幣	190
 錢幣說明	191
 圖 表	235
(一) 新疆銅錢沿革表	236
(二) 新疆銀幣沿革表	238
(三) 新疆銅元沿革表	240
(四) 新疆紙幣沿革表	242
 編後記	244

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION

PART ONE	1
-----------------------	---

THE NUMISMATICS OF THE HAN-MING DYNASTIES INCLUSIVE (206 B. C. - 1644)

A. CURRENCIES OF THE MIDLAND DYNASTIES	4
1. Currency of the Han Dynasty	4
2. Currencies of the Jin-Tang Dynasties Inclusive	8
3. Currency of the Song Dynasty	10
4. Currencies of the Yuan and Ming Dynasties	12
B. CURRENCIES OF XINJIANG'S OWN MAKING	14
1. Han-Kharosthi Bilingual Coinage of Yutian	14
2. "Wuzhu" Cash Dug out in Bachu County	16
3. Qiuzi "Wuzhu" Cash	17
4. Gaochang "Jili" Cash	21
5. Turgis Cash	24
6. Xizhou Huihu Cash	25
7. Kara Khanate Coinage	26
1). Mas' ud Coins and Yusuf Arslan Khan Coins	26
2). Tafghaj (Chinese) Khan Coins	28
3). Mohammed Arslan Khan Coins	31
8. Chahetai Khanate Coinage	34
1). Gold Coins	34
2). Silver Coins	37
3). Coppers	41

Vais Khan Silver Coin	42
-----------------------------	----

PART TWO	43
-----------------------	-----------

THE NUMISMATICS OF THE QING DYNASTY

(1644-1911)

1. Gold and Silver Ingots——One of Xinjiang's Traditional Currencies from Ancient Times	46
2. Xinjiang's Monetary System in the Qing Dynasty	47
3. Red Cash and Standard Cash	48
4. Circulation Zones of Xinjiang Red Cash and Standard Cash and the Mints of Xinjiang	49
5. Zhungar "Pul"—the Precursor of Red Cash	50
6. Early Red Cash—Red Cash Made in the Reign of Emperor Qianlong	52
7. Qianlong Red Cash Cast after Emperor Qianlong's Death	54
8. Other Red Cash of the Middle Period	55
9. Xinjiang Standard Cash Made by the Baoyi Mint of Ili	55
10. The Beginning of Xinjiang Double Red Cash—"8th year 10" Red Cash of Emperor Daoguang's Reign	57
11. Multiple Cash of Emperor Xianfeng's Reign	58
1). Multiple and Unit Cash in the Red Cash System of South Xinjiang	58
2). Multiple Cash in the Standard Cash System of North Xinjiang	63
12. The End of Multiple Cash	67
1). Tongzhi Multiple Cash—"Tongzhi Baoyi Worth 4" Cash	67
2). The Mints of South Xinjiang Only Made "Tongbao" Red Cash in Emperor Tongzhi's Reign	68
13. Kucha Rashidin Red Cash Inscribed in Uygur	69
14. Hotan Habibulla Small "Tanga" Silver Coin	70
15. Coins Made by Yakub Beg the Invader	70

1). Gold, Silver and Copper Coins Minted by Yakub Beg	71
2). "Tanga" Silver Coins Made by Yakub Beg	71
16. Guangxu Small "Tanga" Silver Coins	73
1). Made in Kucha	73
2). Made in Aksu	74
3). Made in Kashgar	74
4). Made in Hotan	75
5). Made in Yinghisar	75
6). Made in Yarkand	75
17. General Zuo Zongtang and Coinage in Xinjiang	76
1). Qianlong Red Cash Coined after His Reign by Copying Cash of Other Provinces	76
2). Striking of Cash-shaped Silver Coins Inscribed with "One Mace of Pure Silver"	77
18. Red Cash Made by the Mint of Kucha in the Reign of Emperor Guangxu	78
19. Red Cash with the Han Character Meaning "10" Cast in the Reign of Emperor Guangxu	80
20. Commemorative Cash for the Founding of Xinjiang Province	84
21. Red Cash Coined in Trust	85
1). Cash Cast by the Mint of Kucha Entrusted by the Mint of Dihua (Baoxin Mint)	85
2). Cash Cast by the Mint of Kucha Entrusted by the Mint of Kashgar	86
3). Cash Made by the Mint of Aksu Entrusted by the Mint of Kashgar	86
22. Guangxu Serial Silver Coins	87
1). Early Xinjiang Silver Coins (1889)	87
2). Mid-Perioded Xinjiang Silver Coins (1892-1907)	88
a). Kashgar-made	88
b). Aksu-made	92
c). Dihua-made	93

3). Late Xinjiang Silver Coins(1905-1910)	94
a). "Guangxu Yuanbao"(Valuable Currency)	94
b). "Daqing Yinbi"(Silver Coin)	96
23. Red Cash Inscribed with the Chinese Traditional Chronological Year	98
24. Coins Made by Machine During the Late Qing Dynasty	99
1). Machine-made Gold Coins——1-mace and 2-mace Gold Coins Used by the Government as Soldiers' Pay	99
2). Machine-made Silver Coins Used by the Government as Soldiers,Pay	100
3). Machine-made Red Cash——"Guangxu Tongbao"	103
4). Machine-made Coppers——"Guangxu Yuanbao"	103
25. Coins Made in the Reign of Emperor Xuantong	104
1). The Last Batch of Red Cash——"Xuantong Tongbao"	104
2). "Xuantong Yuanbao"Coppers	105
3). Silver Coins Made in the Reign of Emperor Xuantong	106
26. Paper Currencies Issued in the Late Qing Dynasty	110
1). Old Dragon Notes	110
[Appendix] Notes Issued by the Big Firms	111
2). Ili's Notes and Monetary Substitutes——Brass Bars	112
PART THREE	113

THE NUMISMATICS OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA
(1912-1949)

1. Xinjiang's Monetary System at the Former Stage of the Republic of China	115
2. The Commemorative Coins for the Founding of the Republic of China	116
3. Provincial Notes and Their Circulation Zone	118
1). Big Dragon Notes and Puppies Notes	118
2). Provincial Notes and Oil-cloth Notes	121

3). Provincial Notes of Bigger Denominations	126
[Appendix] Forgeries	129
4. Other Currencies Used in the Provincial Notes Zone	130
1). Silver Coins	130
2). Coppers	131
3). Temporary Notes	134
5. Kashgar Notes and Their Circulation Zone	134
1). Old Dragon Notes	134
2). The Hallmark of Kashgar Notes	135
3). Kashgar Notes and Smaller Kashgar Notes	136
4). Kashgar Notes of Bigger Denominations	138
6. Other Currencies Circulating in the Kashgar Notes Zone	139
1). Silver Coins	139
2). Coppers	140
7. Altay Temporary Notes	145
8. Special Notes for Xinjiang Planned to Be Issued by the Border Development Bank	146
9. Gold Notes Issued in Xinjiang by the Russo-Asian Bank	147
10. Currencies Issued by the Local Warlords' Regimes in Their Wars	149
1). Temporary Notes of Turpan County (Ma Zhongying Notes)	149
2). Notes by Qitai (Guqung) Chamber of Commerce (Ma Zhongying Notes)	150
3). Notes Issued by the Kashgar Prefectural Government (Ma Shaowu Notes) ...	150
4). Military Oil-cloth Notes Issued by the South Xinjiang Border Defence Headquarters (Ma Shaowu Notes)	151
5). Currencies Issued by the Bogus "Islamic Republic of Eastern Turkestan" in Kashgar	152
6). Notes Issued by the Bogus "Hotan Government of the Islamic Republic"	154
7). Notes by the Hotan Prefectural Government (Ma Hushan Notes)	155

11. The Decade of Xinjiang Provincial Notes	157
1). New Provincial Notes Issued in 1939 and 1940	158
2). Provincial Notes Issued in 1943	163
3). Provincial Notes Issued after the KMT Took Over Xinjiang	165
4). Provincial Notes Issued Since the Bank Was Renamed “the Xinjiang Provincial Bank”	167
5). The 6,000,000,000-yuan Notes——Notes of the Biggest Denomination in China	168
12. The Xinjiang Current Notes of the Central Bank of China	169
13. The Last Batch of Xinjiang Silver Coins and Silver Coin Notes	170
1). One-yuan Silver Coins Made in 1949	170
2). Silver Coin Notes Printed before the Liberation of Xinjiang in 1949	172
3). One-Yuan Silver Coin Notes Issued Soon after the Liberation of Xinjiang in 1949	173
[Appendix] Silver Coin Notes Printed in 1950	173
14. Temporary Notes Issued by the Ili-Tarbaghatay-Altay Revolutionary Government	174
1). Temporary Notes Issued in 1945	174
2). Sealed Provincial Notes	176
3). Uygur Temporary Notes by the Ili Branch of the Xinjiang Commercial Bank in 1947, Bearing the Name of the Bank in Han	178
4). Uygur Temporary Notes by the Ili Branch of the Xinjiang Commercial Bank in 1948	179
APPENDIX	181
1. FOREIGN CURRENCIES THAT FOUND THEIR WAY INTO XINJIANG IN ANCIENT TIMES	183
1). Kushan Coins	183