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大学英语精读

词汇同步学习
成功手册



双
效

王丽荣 主编

第 2 册

双
赢
丛
书



吉林大学出版社

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第二册
王丽荣 主编

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前 言

要想尽快地掌握英语，单靠日积月累的积攒词汇，把时间和精力消耗在旷日持久的词汇记忆上，且不说方法与目标相背离，其效率也不符合现代化社会的快节奏、高速度对人们的要求，更不能达到学以致用目的。基于此，本书以上海外语教育出版社出版的《大学英语精读》为蓝本，首创学习课文和记忆词汇相结合的方式，使读者用最短的时间，以最快的速度，将教材中出现的词汇从记忆、应用到应试全部消化，从而构筑英语词汇的坚实基础。

本书具有以下鲜明特色：

一、它是一部英语词汇记忆手册。它提供了网络记忆、梯形记忆、联想记忆、串联记忆，对照记忆和读音记忆等优秀的英语词汇记忆法，有助读者迅速提升英语词汇量。

二、它是一部英语学习词典。它不仅给出了主题词在教材中的用法，而且还提供了例证、搭配、派生、同义等其它联想手段，有助于读者一揽子解决主题词的使用问题。

三、它是一部四六级典型题库。对关键词、词组，本书配备了典型试题，供读者从试题中认识主题词的用法和考点。

四、它与教材同步、与大纲一致。本书按教材体系编写，既充分挖掘、利用了教材资源，又体现了词汇使用和发展的空间，同时按大纲标注主题词的使用级别：初级标“○”，中级(四级)标“☆”；高级(六级)标“△”；六级后标“◇”，供读者记忆、使用时鉴别。

最后愿本书是提升读者词汇量的通道，拓展词汇面的捷径，并且我们愿意为读者提供远程教育服务！

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大学英语精读 词汇同步学习成功手册

第二册

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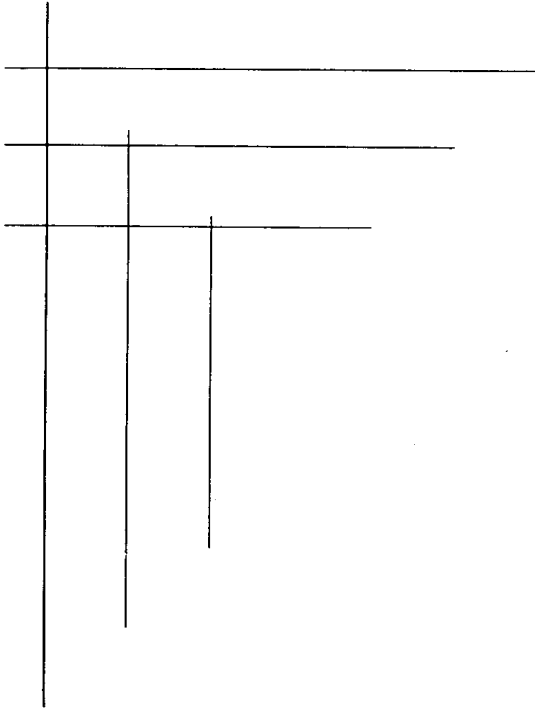
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Unit 1

Is There Life on Earth?1
Unit**astronomer** [æs'trɒnəmə] *nc.* 天文学家☆ **atmosphere** ['ætmə,sfɪə]【释义】*n.* ①大气, 大气层 ②空气 ③大气压力(压力单位) ④气氛, 环境 ⑤(艺术品的)基调 ⑥雾(包围物体的介质)【例句】*a.* The room had a cosy, homely **atmosphere**. 这房间有一种宾至如归的舒适气氛。*b.* We live in an **atmosphere** of freedom. 我们生活在自由的环境中。

【搭配】clear the atmosphere 清除误会(紧张、猜疑气氛), 缓和紧张空气

【派生】atmosphereless *adj.* / atmospheric 大气(中)的, 空气的, 气压的 / atmospherics 天电, 天电扰乱

【例题】As a result of modern technology, scientists have learned a lot more about the _____ that surrounds the planet.

A. gas B. earth C. body D. atmosphere



○ **belt** [belt]

【释义】I *nc.* ①腰带, 带子, 带状物 ②传动带(带动机器或传送东西的皮带) ③地带, 地区

II *v.* ①用带系住 ②用皮带打, 用力打

【例句】a. If you don't shut up, I'll **belt** you. 你再不闭嘴, 我要揍你。

b. A **belt** snapped in the vacuum cleaner. 真空吸尘器中一个带子断了。

c. From his **belt** there dangled a large ring of keys. 他的腰带上挂着一大串钥匙。

d. She **belted** (up) her raincoat. 她用带子系住雨衣。

【搭配】hit below the belt 用不正当的手段攻击 / hold the belt (在拳击等比赛中) 夺得锦标 / tighten (pull in) one's belt 束紧腰带, 忍饥受饿 / under one's belt 在胃中, 在已往经历中

【派生】belted 束带的, 佩绶带的, 有条纹的 *n. adj.* / belter / belting 带料, 带类, 鞭打 / beltless / belt-tighten 实行紧缩政策

【例题】The cotton _____ is the region where mostly cotton is grown.

A. area B. place C. plant D. **belt**

2

Unit 1

☆ **billion** ['biljən]

【释义】*num.* ①(美)十亿 ②极多 ③(英、德)万亿

【例句】They printed the papers off by the **billion**. 他们极大量地印刷了那些论文。

【派生】billionth (美)第十亿(个), 十亿分之一; (英)第一万亿(个), 一万亿分之一

☆ **carbon** ['kɑ:bən]

【释义】*nu. -nc.* ①碳精棒(片, 粉), 碳精电极 ②复写纸; 复写的副本

【派生】carbonless *adj.*

☆ **compose** [kəm'pəuz]

【释义】*vt.* ①(指要素)组成; 构成 ②创作(乐曲、诗歌等); 为(歌词等)作曲 ③使安定, 使平静; 把(思想等)理出头绪 ④(印)排(字), 排(版); 排(稿) ⑤调解; 调停 -
vi. ①创作; 作曲 ②排字

【例句】a. The sea is mainly **composed** of water and salt. 海洋主要由水和盐组成。

b. I'm now **composed** enough to speak. 我现在已平静下来, 可以发言了。

c. Mozart began to **compose** when he was six years old. 莫扎特六岁开始作曲。

d. Silence **composes** the nerves. 安静能镇定神经。

e. The two leaders **composed** their disagreement and were soon the best of friends again. 两位领袖解决了彼此的争执, 不久之后便又是好朋友了。

【搭配】compose oneself 镇静, 安心

【派生】composed 镇静的; 神情泰然的 / composer 作曲者, 创作者

【同义】① vt. form, constitute ② vt. quiet, relax ③ vt. reconcile

【例题】1. It was said that the committee would ____ men of widely different views in the end.

A. consist B. comprise C. be made up D. be composed

2. The music was ____ by a young pianist.

A. composed B. written C. handled D. located

3. Thomas Edison considered a genius to be ____ one per cent inspiration and ninety nine per cent perspiration.

A. composed of B. constituted in C. consisted of D. comprised in

☆ **concern** [kən'sə:n]

【释义】I vt. ①涉及, 对...有关系, 影响 ②使关心; 使挂念; 使担心

II n. ①有利害(关系)的事 ②关心, 挂念 ③营业; 事务; 业务 ④小东西, 小玩意儿

【例句】a. That doesn't **concern** me. 那与我无关。

b. The Party shows deep **concern** for the welfare of the people. 党殷切关怀人民的福利。

c. Don't **concern** yourself about what he say! 别管他说什么!

d. Don't let my illness **concern** you! 不要为我的病担忧!

e. Everybody is **concerned** about the future of his country. 每个人都关心自己国家的前途。

f. He heads the largest clothing **concern** in the area. 他是该地区最大的服装公司负责人。

g. His news has great **concern** for us. 他的消息对我们事关重大。

h. Maintaining world peace **concerns** all the peace-loving nations. 一切爱好和平的国家都以维护世界和平为己任。

i. So far as I'm **concerned** 就(此事与)我个人(的关系)而言...

j. The fact that you have left your wife isn't my **concern**. 你离开你太太的事跟我无关。

k. The novel **concerns** three soldiers. 小说讲的是3个士兵。

l. The shop has now become a paying **concern**. 这商店现在已可赚钱了。

m. What **concern** is it of yours, why do you take an interest in it? 此事与你何干? 你为何对此这样感兴趣?

【搭配】as concerns 关于 / have a concern in 在...中有利害关系; 在...中有一份 /



have no concern with 与...无关 / of concern 重要的; 有利害关系的; 有重要关系的 / to whom it may concern (用作正式信件等的开头)敬启者

【同义】① *vt.* affect, touch ② *vt.* interest

【例题】1. As a matter of routine, a contract must be signed by the two parties _____ before it comes into force.

- A. **concerned** B. joined C. worried D. included
 2. As far as personality is _____, Tom and Bill have nothing in common.
 A. considered B. said C. thought D. **concerned**
 3. I don't care what you do about your job; it's no _____ of mine.
 A. matter B. **concern** C. feeling D. subject
 4. The social services are chiefly _____ with the poor, the old and the sick.
 A. influenced B. related C. **concerned** D. solved

☆ **conclude** [kən'klu:d]

【释义】*vt.* ① 结论; 断言 ② 结束(讲话等) ③ 缔结; 议定 ④ 决定 -*vi.* ① 结束; 终止 ② 断定, 决定; 达成协定

【例句】*a.* After waiting an hour they **concluded** that she wasn't coming. 等了一小时之后, 他们断定她不会来了。

b. He **concluded** by thanking everyone. 他讲话结束时, 向大家致谢。

c. I **concluded** it to be the best. 我断定这是最好的。

d. She finally **concluded** that she would try to get work in a store. 她最后决定设法在一家商店里找个工作。

e. The jury **concluded** from the evidence, that the accused man was not guilty. 陪审团依据证据作出结论, 认定被告无罪。

f. The pianist **concluded** the recital with a Chopin etude. 钢琴家以肖邦的一支练习曲结束独奏会。

g. We **concluded** an agreement with the enemy and soon made peace. 我们与敌人订立了协定, 不久就讲和了。

h. We **concluded** not to go. 我们决定不去。

【搭配】conclude sth (with sb) 安排; 订立; 使成立

【派生】concluder *n.* / concluding 结束的, 最后的

【同义】① *vt.* terminate ② *vi.* terminate

【例题】1. The judge _____ that the prisoner was guilty.

- A. **concluded** B. ended C. signed D. finished

2. Transactions were _____ on a wide variety of light industrial goods.

A. condensed B. connected C. **concluded** D. ended

3. We ____ the meeting at 8 o'clock with a prayer.

A. **concluded** B. deduced C. decided D. computed

☆ **conclusion** [kən'klu:ʒən]

【释义】*nc.* ①结束; 结尾 ②结论; 推论 *-nu.* 缔结; 议定

【例句】*a.* It was difficult to reach definite **conclusion** because the situation was complex. 因为情况复杂, 很难得出明确的结论。

b. The **conclusion** of peace is in the interests of both countries. 和约的签定对两国都有利。

c. The lovers are united at the **conclusion** of the movie. 电影结尾时这对情侣终于团聚了。

d. You should not jump at **conclusions**. 你不应当武断地乱下结论。

【搭配】*a foregone conclusion* 未经商议即已决定的结论; 预料中必然的结局 / *try conclusions with* (在竞争、辩论等中)和...决胜负 / *in conclusion* 最后; 综上所述; 总之

【同义】① *n.* termination, finish ② *n.* resolution ③ *n.* issue, upshot

【例题】1. The solution lies in the ____ of a peace treaty to replace the armistice agreement.

A. finishment B. **conclusion** C. signature D. place

2. They discussed the problem three or four times, but could come to no ____.

A. conduct B. result C. **conclusion** D. judgment

☆ **concrete** ['kɒnkri:t]

【释义】I *adj.* 具体的; 有形的

II *n.* ①具体(观念); 具体性 ②凝结; 凝结物; 混凝土

III *vt.* [kən'kri:t] ①[kən'kri:t] 浇混凝土于; 用混凝土修筑 ②使凝固, 使固结; 使结合 *-vi.* ①凝固, 固结 ②浇筑混凝土

【例句】*a.* He has no idea of poverty in the **concrete**. 他并不具体了解贫困是怎么回事。

b. A lamp is **concrete** but its brightness is abstract. 灯是具体的, 但其光亮是抽象的。

【派生】*concretely adv.* / *concreteness n.*

【例题】We should make a ____ analysis of this problem.

A. critical B. **concrete** C. charming D. conditional



☆ **conference** ['kɒnfərəns]

【释义】*nc.* 会议, 讨论会 *-nu.* 商议, 商量

【例句】*a.* He held **conference** with his assistants until late into the night. 他和他的助手们磋商到深夜。

b. The Director is in **conference** now. 主任现在开会呢。

c. The teacher had a **conference** with each student during the term. 在学期中教师同每个学生都谈了一次话。

【同义】① *n.* parley ② *n.* consultation ③ *n.* council ④ *n.* congress, convention

【例题】The Prime Minister will give details of the plan at a press ____ today.

A. committee B. report C. **conference** D. discussion

△ **consolidate** [kən'sɒlɪdeɪt]

【释义】*v.* ①巩固 ②合并(银行、公司等); 整理(公债等) ③摘录(报告等); 摘自

【例句】*a.* Britain is trying to **consolidate** her position in the North Atlantic. 英国企图巩固它在北大西洋的地位。

b. Several small businesses **consolidated** to form a large powerful company. 好几家小生意合并成一家庞大的公司。

【派生】consolidation 巩固; 合并

【同义】*vt.* join, merge, amalgamate

☆ **crash** [kræʃ]

【释义】I *v.* ①砰地摔碎, (使)突然发生严重意外 ②猛力前进, 乱闯 ③(飞机)迫降, 坠毁 ④破产, 倒闭 ⑤轰然作响

II *nc.* ①破碎声, 轰隆声 ②失事, 严重意外 ③(商业)失败, 破产, 崩溃 ④粗布

【例句】*a.* An airline **crashed** west of Denver last night. 一架飞机昨晚于丹佛西部坠毁。

b. Many people were killed in the plane **crash**. 许多人在飞机失事中丧生。

c. She **crashed** the plates angrily down on the table. 她愤怒地将盘子摔在桌子上。

d. The glasses **crashed** to the floor. 玻璃杯砰地掉在地上摔碎了。

e. The great **crash** on Wall Street in 1929 ruined international trade. 1929年华尔街的股市暴跌使国际间的贸易大为萧条。

f. The lightning flashed and thunder **crashed**. 电光闪闪, 雷声隆隆。

g. The New York Stock Exchange **crashed** in 1929. 纽约股票交易所于1929年突然倒闭。

h. The tall chimney fell with a **crash**. 高高的烟囱轰隆一声倒下来了。

i. The truck **crashed** on the bend. 卡车在转弯处出了意外。

【搭配】crash about 东撞西碰地发出响声 / crash and burn 彻底失败; 专注一件事 / crash out 逃出, 越狱

【同义】① *n.* smash ② *n.* bankruptcy ③ *vi.* smash ④ *vt.* smash

【例题】1. His brother was killed in a car ____ several years ago.

A. shock B. blow C. hit D. **crash**

2. The aeroplane ____ in the hills.

A. threw B. struck C. **crashed** D. hit

△ **deadly** ['dedli]

【释义】I *adj.* ①致死的, 致命的 ②势不两立的, 不共戴天的 ③如死一般的 ④使灵魂死亡的, 可遭天罚的 ⑤非常的, 极度的 ⑥沉闷的, 枯燥的

II *adv.* ①如死一般地 ②极度, 非常

【例句】a. That film is **deadly**. 那部电影枯燥极了。

b. That medicine is **deadly** to man. 那药能致死人命。

【同义】① *adj.* mortal, lethal ② *adj.* deathly ③ *adj.* implacable ④ *adj.* excessive

【例题】A laser beam can be turned into a ____ weapon.

A. dead B. deathly C. sharp D. **deadly**

7

Unit 1

emission [i'miʃən] *nu.* (光等的)散发, 发射 *-nc.* 流出物; 排泄物

☆ **emit** [i'mit] (emitted; emitting)

【释义】*vt.* 发射, 发出; 排泄

【例句】a. The sun **emits** light. 太阳放出光芒。

b. The trapped lion **emitted** roars of rage. 堕入陷阱的狮子发出狂怒的吼声。

【同义】*vt.* exude, expel, eject

【例题】Why does the rocket ____ those long streams of flames and smoke?

A. emit B. give C. send D. set

☆ **essay** ['esi:]

【释义】I *nc.* (尤指)短文, 小品文, 散文 II *vt.* 尝试; 企图

【例句】The professor wrote an **essay** on Homer. 教授写了一篇关于荷马的文章。

【派生】*essayer n.* / *essayist* (短文的)作者

【同义】*n.* effort, endeavor

【例题】For homework, I have to write an ____ on "What Democracy Means to



Me”.

- A. essay B. report C. event D. author

☆ **excitement** [ik'saitmənt]

【释义】*nu.* 刺激; 激动, 兴奋 *-nc.* 令人兴奋的事物; 刺激

【例句】*a.* He kept calm amid all these *excitements*. 他在骚动激奋中保持镇静。

b. The baby's first step caused great *excitement* in the family. 孩子学会走路的第一步引起了全家极大的兴奋。

【同义】*n.* agitation, commotion, ado

☆ **extreme** [ik'stri:m]

【释义】1 *adj.* ①遥远的; 久远的 ②最大可能的; 极度的 ③偏激的, 极端的

II *nc.* ①极端 ②最大程度; 最高程度

【例句】*a.* She lived on the *extreme* edge of the forest. 她住在森林最远的那边。

b. *Extremes* meet. 两极相通。

c. He could not tolerate the *extremes* of heat in summer. 他忍受不住夏日的酷热。

d. This is an *extreme* example. 这是个极端的例子。

e. We are on a world of *extremes* of temperature. 我们生活在一个冷热气温悬殊的世界上。

f. What he did was rather *extreme*, but circumstances required it. 他的作法是很偏激, 但是环境要求他这样做。

【搭配】go to extremes 走极端 / in the extreme 极端; 极度

【派生】*extremeness n.* / *extremism* 极端主义 / *extremist* 偏激的人, 极端主义者 / *extremity* 极端; 末端; 极限; 尽头 / **extremely** *adv.* 极端, 非常, 很

【同义】① *adj.* immoderate ② *adj.* radical, fanatical, excessive ③ *adj.* utmost ④ *adj.* ultimate

【例题】1. — Eric nearly always wins the science award.

— That's because his projects are ____.

- A. extremely presented well
B. well presented extremely
C. presented well extremely
D. extremely well presented

2. He felt that in time the ____ misery of the working classes would result in revolution.

- A. intense B. violent C. extreme D. wicked

3. Love and hate are two _____ of feeling.
A. extremes B. expressions C. emotions D. nerves
4. This question is _____ easy:
A. completely B. totally C. extremely D. highly

☆ **feasible** ['fi:zəbl]

【释义】*adj.* 可行的; 可能的

【例句】It's not *feasible* to follow your advice. 按照你的建议去做是行不通的。

【派生】feasibility *n.* 可行性, 可能性 / feasibility *adv.*

- 【例题】1. The committee selected the plan that seemed most _____ after a long debate.
A. possible B. positive C. **feasible** D. normal
2. The scientists had discussed the _____ of a manned space ship landing on the moon.
A. feasibility B. necessity C. probability D. capacity

flying saucer *nc.* 飞碟

☆ **formation** [fɔ:'meiʃən]

【释义】*nu.* ①组织, 形成, 构成 ②编排; 编队; 队形 *-nc.* 形成物, 结构

【例句】The cloud *formation* covered the sun. 云层遮住了太阳。

【同义】① *n.* production ② *n.* structure

- 【例题】School life has a great influence on the _____ of a child's character.
A. basis B. **formation** C. beginning D. end

☆ **fund** [fʌnd]

【释义】I *nc.* ①专款; 基金 ②储备, 蕴藏 ③资金; 现款

II *vt.* 拨款

【例题】The project was abandoned for want of *funds*. 该项目因为缺少资金而放弃了。

【派生】fundable *adj.*

- 【例题】1. Money which is collected for a cause is known as _____.
A. a cash B. **a fund** C. a scholarship D. an investment
2. To finance the program they had to turn to _____.
A. the public in the way of raising money
B. fund raising for money of the public

