

全国高等学校统一
招生考试资料汇编
1978 ~ 1984

外 语

北京市高等学校招
生委员会办公室编



煤炭工业出版社



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煤炭工业出版社 出版

(北京安定门外和平北路16号)

煤炭工业出版社印刷厂 印刷

新华书店北京发行所 发行

*

开本 $787 \times 1092^{1/32}$

印张 $6^{1/2}$

字数 140 千字

印数 1—259,800

1985年3月第1版

1985年3月第1次印刷

书号7035·2727 定价1.25元

前 言

党的十二届三中全会作出了《中共中央关于经济体制改革的决定》的战略决策。这个具有伟大历史意义的决策，必将对全国各条战线产生巨大、深远的影响，进一步推动包括高等教育战线在内的各条战线改革工作的深入发展。

为适应全国高等学校招生改革形势的要求，进一步促进高校招生科研工作地开展，我们编印了《全国高等学校统一招生考试资料汇编》。其目的是为教育科研机构、高等和中等学校、招生部门以及社会上热心于高校招生改革的教育工作者探讨有关方面问题提供必要的参考资料，也为有志于参加高考的青年提供一个辅助材料。

这套汇编收集了一九七八年至一九八四年的高校招生考试资料。为使这套资料具有较好的科研参考价值以及便于查阅、使用，我们将考试试题、参考答案和评分说明按年度汇集在一起。全套汇编按考试科目分别编排为政治、语文、数学（含文理两科）、物理、化学、历史、地理、生物和外语（含英、俄语种）九个分册。为保证汇编的质量，我们聘请了北京航空学院、北方交通大学、北京医学院、北京化工学院、北京外国语学院、北京师范学院等高等院校的有经验的专家对全书从内容到文字进行了认真的校核。这里需要说明的是，随着政治、历史情况的进展和变化，个别科目的个别题目或参考答案已不够妥当，这些地方在编印本资料过程中进行了必要的删减。由于我们水平不高，时间较紧，书中不足和失误之处在所难免，敬请同志们予以指正。

编 者

一九八四年十二月

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一九七八年英语试题

考生注意事项:

1. 不要抄题, 答案一律写在试题纸上。
2. 各项试题, 只允许一个答案。
3. 选择法填空, 只要将答案划出, 不要写在空格内。

一、选择法填空 (划出各句中所需要的词或词组) (本题满分为30分, 每空1分)

例: It is time _____ class.

A. to B. in C. for

1. There _____ no water in the glass.

A. has B. are C. is

2. This pen was given me by my mother.

It's _____.

A. my B. mine C. to me

3. _____ tractors helpful to the commune members?

A. Is this B. Are these C. Are theirs

4. Which subject do you like _____, physics or chemistry?

A. the most B. the best C. better

5. The Yellow River is the second _____ river in China.

A. long B. longer C. longest

6. The boat is passing _____ the bridge.
 A. under B. through C. across
7. He went to Nanjing _____ October, 1977.
 A. in B. on C. at
8. Taiwan is _____ the east of Fujian.
 A. in B. at C. to
9. His "Selected Poems" _____ first published in

1965.

- A. were B. was C. has been
10. Did you _____ to his talk yesterday?
 A. hear B. heard C. listen
11. Who is _____ of you three?
 A. older B. oldest C. the oldest
12. My aunt _____ to see us. She'll be here

soon.

- A. comes B. is coming C. had come
13. Mathematics _____ the language of science.
 A. is B. are going to be C. are
14. _____ people attended the meeting last night.
 A. A hundred of B. Hundred C. Hundreds of
15. What do you usually do _____?
 A. in an evening B. in the evening C. on the evening
16. When I got to top of the mountain, the

sun _____.

- A. was shining B. shone C. has shone
17. He is very old, _____ he still works very

hard

- A. but B. if C. when
18. He has already worked for _____ hour.
A. the B. an C. a
19. My brother is very good _____ ping-pong.
A. in B. for C. at
20. The poor peasants all had a _____ life before liberation.
A. suffered B. cruel C. bitter
21. I've heard him _____ about you often
A. spoke B. speaks C. speak
22. When did you _____ my letter?
A. receive B. accept C. got
23. I need a day or two _____.
A. to think it over B. to think over it
C. of thinking
24. We must _____ the importance of the four modernizations.
A. learn by heart B. keep in mind C. know by heart
25. We _____ a spare-time study group last week.
A. set up B. put up C. have established
26. My father _____ me to become a doctor.
A. thinks B. says C. wants
27. He is _____ thin.
A. fairly B. rather C. little
28. We waited _____ for the bus.
A. for long time B. a long time C. some

long time

29. In this factory, it's hard to tell cadres _____ workers.

A. from B. to C. about

30. I _____ Hsiao Li since she was a little girl.

A. knew B. know C. have known

二、句型转换 (本题满分为10分, 每小题2分)

A. 就划线部分提问:

1. This is my dictionary.

2. She often carries water for Granny Wang.

B. 改成否定句:

3. I think he'll go there tomorrow.

C. 改成被动语态:

4. We chose Chang Hua League secretary.

5. Our teacher always takes good care of us.

三、汉译英 (本题满分为20分, 其中1~5句每句3分,

第6句5分)

1. 他已到了参军年龄。

2. 冬天北方比南方冷。

3. 张同志进来时, 我正在看报。

4. (略)

5. (略)

6. 科学家们受到了全国人民的赞扬, 因为他们对科学的发展作出了重要的贡献。

四、在下面短文的每一空格中填入一个在意义上和语法上都正确的词。(本题满分为10分, 每空1分)

Premier Zhou came to _____ my grandmother the

first time he _____ Dazhai. I shouted into Granny's _____, "Granny, the Premier's here. He's come all the _____ from Beijing to see you!"

"How _____ we are to meet you, Premier Zhou!" said Granny. "How did you get here and how _____ are you going to stay?"

The Premier said, "I came by _____, so the journey took me only a few hours. I _____ think I can stay in Dazhai very long, because I've got a _____ of work to do in Beijing. I _____ be back today."

五、阅读下面短文，短文后面每题有A、B、C、D四个答案供选择，其中只有一个是正确的。在你认为是正确的那一个答案下面划一横线。(本题满分为20分，每小题5分)

The Gold in the Orchard*

There was once a farmer who had a fine orchard. He worked very hard all his life and the orchard always did well. But he knew that his three sons looked down upon farm work, and were only interested in getting rich quickly.

When the farmer was old and knew he was going to die, he called his three sons to him and said, "My sons, there's a lot of gold hidden in the orchard. Dig for it, if you want to have it."

The sons tried to get him to tell them the exact place where the gold was hidden, but he said nothing more.

After the farmer was dead, the sons went to look for the gold. Since they didn't know where the hiding-place was, they decided to begin digging all over the orchard. They dug and dug, but no gold was found. Finally they had to give up the attempt.

The next summer, the fruit crop was the biggest they had ever had. This was because of the thorough digging the orchard had got.

When the three sons saw the great amount of money they got after they sold the fruit, they suddenly understood what their wise father had meant when he said, "There's gold hidden in the orchard. Dig for it."

*orchard 果园

1. When the old farmer was living,

A. the orchard gave rich crops each year.

B. the orchard gave rich crops only when the weather conditions were good.

C. the orchard had an average crop.

D. the fruit crop was usually poor.

2. Say which of the following statements is true;

A. The farmer's sons were lazy and had never worked on the farm.

B. The farmer's sons did a lot of buying and selling in town so as to get rich quickly.

C. The farmer's sons loved farm work, because their father, who was hardworking all his life, had told them to work hard.

D. The farmer's sons considered farm work worthless.

3. When the sons asked their father to tell them the exact place where the gold was hidden, he told them nothing, because

A. he was dying.

B. he thought they understood what he meant.

C. he wanted them to dig the orchard all over.

D. the gold could easily be found.

4. No gold was found because

A. the farmer's sons hadn't dug the orchard deep enough.

B. the gold had been stolen.

C. the farmer's sons didn't know in what part of the orchard the gold was hidden.

D. there was no gold hidden in the orchard.

六、英译汉 (本题满分为10分)

A few stars are known which are hardly bigger than the earth, but the majority¹ are so large that hundreds of thousands of earths could be packed² inside each and leave room to spare; here and there we come upon a giant star large enough to contain millions of millions of earths. And the total number of stars in the universe³ is probably something like the total number of grains of sand on all the seashores of the world. Such is the littleness of our home in space when measured up against the total substance of the universe.

1. the majority 大多数 2. pack 装入 3. universe 宇宙

一九七八年英语试题答案

一、选择法填空

答案:

1. There _____ no water in the glass.
A. has B. are C. is
2. This pen was given me by my mother. It's _____.
A. my B. mine C. to me
3. _____ tractors helpful to the commune members?
A. Is this B. Are these C. Are theirs
4. Which subject do you like _____, physics or chemistry?
A. the most B. the best C. better
5. The Yellow River is the second _____ river in China.
A. long B. longer C. longest
6. The boat is passing _____ the bridge.
A. under B. through C. across
7. He went to Nanjing _____ October, 1977.
A. in B. on C. at
8. Taiwan is _____ the east of Fujian.
A. in B. at C. to
9. His "Selected poems" _____ first published in 1965.
A. were B. was C. has been

10. Did you _____ to his talk yesterday?

A. hear B. heard C. listen

11. Who is _____ of you three?

A. older B. oldest C. the oldest

12. My aunt _____ to see us. She'll be here soon.

A. comes B. is coming C. had come

13. Mathematics _____ the language of science.

A. is B. are going to be C. are

14. _____ people attended the meeting last night.

A. A hundred of B. Hundred C. Hundreds of

15. What do you usually do _____?

A. in an evening B. in the evening C. on the evening

16. When I got to the top of the mountain, the sun _____.

A. was shining B. shone C. has shone

17. He is very old, _____ he still works very hard.

A. but B. if C. when

18. He has already worked for _____ hour.

A. the B. an C. a

19. My brother is very good _____ ping-pong.

A. in B. for C. at

20. The poor peasants all had a _____ life before liberation.

A. suffered B. cruel C. bitter

21. I've heard him _____ about you often.

A. spoke B. speaks C. speak

22. When did you _____ my letter?
A. receive B. accept C. got
23. I need a day or two _____.
A. to think it over B. to think over it C. of thinking
24. We must _____ the importance of the four modernizations.
 A. learn by heart B. keep in mind C. know by heart
25. We _____ a spare-time study group last week.
A. set up B. put up C. have established
26. My father _____ me to become a doctor.
 A. thinks B. says C. wants
27. He is _____ thin.
 A. fairly B. rather C. little
28. We waited _____ for the bus.
 A. for long time B. a long time C. some long time
29. In this factory, it's hard to tell cadres _____ workers.
A. from B. to C. about
30. I _____ Hsiao Li since she was a little girl.
 A. knew B. know C. have known

二、句型转换

答案:

- Whose dictionary is this?
- Who does she often carry water for?
 (Whom does she often carry water for?)
 (For whom does she often carry water?)
- I don't think he'll go there tomorrow.

4. Chang Hua was chosen League secretary.
5. We are always taken good care of by our teacher.

三、汉译英

参考答案:

1. He is old enough to join the army.
2. In winter it is colder in the north than in the south.

3. When Comrade Zhang came in, I was reading a newspaper. I was reading a newspaper when Comrade Zhang came in. While I was reading a newspaper, Comrade Zhang came in.

4. (略)

5. (略)

6. Scientists are praised by the people of the whole country, because they have made important contributions to the development of science.

四、短文填空

答案:

Premier Zhou came to see (visit) my grandmother the first time he visited Dazhai. I shouted into Granny's ear. "Granny, the premier's here. He's come all the way from Beijing to see you!"

"How glad (happy) we are to meet you, Premier Zhou!" said Granny. "How did you get here and how long are you going to stay?"

The Premier said, "I came by plane, so the journey took me only a few hours. I don't think I can stay in

