Listening Comprehension for College Students

大学英语泛听教程(下)

● 主编 丁国声





高等教育出版社

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内容简介

本套教材根据教育部最新颁布的《大学英语教学大纲(修订本)》编写,旨在配合课堂听力教学,帮助学生课后进行大量语言实践操练,加强听说能力的培养,巩固并提高所学的各项技能。

本套教材分上、下两册, 共56个单元, 每单元由听力训练题和娱乐板块组成, 按一至四级分四个阶段使用。本套教材选材新颖、题材广泛、实用性强, 内容包括了教学大纲所规定的听力微技能及功能意念项目。训练题在形式上与近几年大学英语四级考试试题基本一致。根据循序渐进的原则, 各阶段听力训练项目的内容和语言难易程度有所不同。语速由慢到快, 起点每分钟100个词, 终点为每分钟120个词。书末附有全部练习答案及录音文字材料。

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使用说明

《大学英语泛听教程》下册在练习设置上依然与上册保持统一,分为四个部分。但在具体的内容和录音速度上有所区别:

Section One 仍然为 10 个简短对话。

Section Two 则分为 Passage (短文), Spot Dictation (单词听写)和 Compound Dictation (复合听写)。

Section One 和 Section Two 的题型设计与大学英语四级考试听力测试的题型一致,便于学生在参加四级考试前熟悉和掌握听力测试题型。在录音速度上,本册比上册书略有提高,特别是在第20单元至第28单元中,录音速度与四级听力测试题的速度基本一致,甚至稍快一点。这两部分应作为课堂教学的重点。学生应严格遵守录音中的时间要求。

Section Three 为 Listening Expansion (扩展听力)。与上册书不同的是它在内容上设置了不同的主题。在 Section Three 中,我们加入了一部分原声录音,使学生在听录音时能够有一种身临其境的现场感,以突出听力的实用性。这一部分录音不仅语速加快,且伴有背景音。这样就相应增加了听的难度。因此我们建议教师在给学生做这部分听力练习时,可以先将主要内容给学生做一简要概括,并提出要点,便于学生在听录音时抓住重点;同时对于篇幅较长的录音部分可以分段、反复播放。如果学生整体水平有限,教师也可以灵活处理,调整课堂教学的顺序,如第2单元、第3单元和第14单元可以分别放在学期中和学期末让学生收听。

Section Four依旧由歌曲与电影录音剪辑组成,以培养学生对英语学

习的兴趣。教师应该鼓励学生跟随录音一起演唱英文歌曲,有条件的还可为学生播放原版英文电影。

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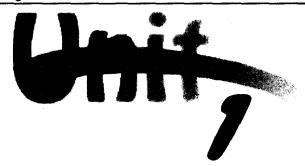
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Words and Expressions

bungee jumping 蹦极跳 web n. 互联网 e-mail n. 电子邮件 check in 办理(飞机的)搭乘手续 fire v. 解雇 claim v. 索取

Section One: Conversations

Directions: In this section, you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. Both the conversations and the questions will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A), B), C) and D), and decide which is the BEST answer.

1. A) See a movie.

C) Have dinner in town.

B) Read the paper.

- D) Go bungee jumping.
- 2. A) He received an e-mail message from his old American friend.
 - B) He was reading some economic news on the web.
 - C) He read some latest news on current affairs.
 - D) He sent an e-mail message to his old American friend.
- 3. A) By plane.
- B) By coach.
- C) By ship.
- D) By train.
- 4. A) Because he must read a lot of books on computers.
 - B) Because he doesn't like computer course.
 - C) Because he cannot get the books he needs.
 - D) Because he couldn't finish his writing.
- 5. A) He hates playing chess.
- C) He never learned to play chess.
- B) He enjoys playing chess.
- D) He is an excellent chess-player.
- 6. A) She was tired of teaching.
- C) She was dismissed from her job.
- B) She changed jobs.
- D) She wasn't satisfied with the school.

- 7. A) Doctor and patient.
- C) Bank teller and customer.
- B) Dentist and patient.
- D) Lawyer and client.
- 8. A) They both liked it.
 - B) Neither of them liked it.
 - C) The mother didn't like it, because it wasn't in English.
 - D) The mother didn't like it, but the father did.
- 9. A) Jane got better grades than her brother Peter.
 - B) Jane's work at school was not so good as Peter's.
 - C) Both the brother and sister did poorly in school.
 - D) Peter did better in school than Jane.
- 10. A) The bus was in a terrible accident.
 - B) The bus has broken down and will not arrive.
 - C) The bus will probably arrive a few minutes later.
 - D) The man isn't sure of the bus' arrival time.

Words and Expressions

hovercraft n. 气垫船 helicopter n. 直升飞机 fleet n. 舰队 programmer (programer) n. 计算机程序设计师 rust v. 生锈 under way 进行中 real estate n. 房地产 textile n. 纺织品 knitwear n. 针织品 density n. 密度

Section Two: Passages

Directions: In this section, you will hear 3 short passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear some questions. Both the passages and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D).

Passage 1___

Questions 11 to 13 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 11. A) Because the sea was very calm and peaceful.
 - B) Because there was not much space on the land.

- C) Because people enjoyed the life on the sea.
- D) Because there was much more fresh air and seafood on the sea.
- 12. A) It would be like a harbor.
- C) It would be like a small island.
- B) It would be like a beautiful lake.
- D) It would be like a hovercraft.
- 13. A) They could travel by boat or fleet.
 - B) They could travel by ship or plane.
 - C) They could travel by boat or hovercraft.
 - D) They could travel by helicopter or hovercraft.

Passage 2____

Questions 14 to 16 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 14. A) An American computer programmer.
 - B) A Swedish engineer.
 - C) A British scientist.
 - D) A German technician.
- 15. A) Because it has plastic wheels. C) Because it has a plastic frame.
 - B) Because it has plastic tyres.
- D) Because it has no metal parts.
- 16. A) It is more comfortable to ride than the original metal bike.
 - B) It is lighter than the original metal bike.
 - C) It never needs oil at the center of the wheels.
 - D) It will be damaged by cigarette burns.

Passage 3 ____

Questions 17 to 20 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 17. A) Because it's overcrowded.
 - B) Because the traffic is heavy.
 - C) Because about thousands of construction projects are under way every day.
 - D) All of the above.
- 18. A) Because it has much beautiful scenery.
 - B) Because it's the famous financial center in the world.
 - C) Because its area is large.
 - D) Because the rent of the house is much cheaper.
- 19. A) London.
- B) Berlin.
- C) Paris.
- D) Tokyo.