

卓越英语

SUPER ENGLISH

卓越英语

追求卓越

VOCABULARY

BUILDING INSTRUCTION

(FOR HIGH SCHOOL)

专项突破

高中词汇导学

丛书主编 艾群

审

读

Elaine Wren Padbury [美]

Msafiri Sinkala



SPECIAL
FOR HIGH SCHOOL
LEARNING

双色版



COLOR EDITION

SUPER



吉林教育出版社

CHINA JI LIN EDUCATION PUBLISHING HOUSE

VOCABULARY

BUILDING INSTRUCTION
(FOR HIGH SCHOOL)

责任编辑：王世斌
封面设计：大 印



Elaine Wren Padbury [美]
蒙特索利教育专家



Msafiri Sinkala
教育学博士

TO IMPROVE YOUR ABILITY

IT MUST BE **SUPER** ENGLISH

ISBN 7-5383-4251-6



9 787538 342512 >

ISBN 7-5383-4251-6/G · 3873

定价：22.00元

卓越英语

SUPER ENGLISH

卓越英语

追求卓越

VOCABULARY

BUILDING INSTRUCTION

(FOR HIGH SCHOOL)

专项突破 高中词汇导学

■ 主编 ■

聂成军 郑树科

PECIAL
FOR HIGH SCHOOL
LEARNING

SUPER



吉林教育出版社

CHINA JILIN EDUCATION PUBLISHING HOUSE

■ 丛书主编 艾群

■ 审 读 Elaine Wren Padbury [美]
蒙特塞列教育专家

Msafiri Sinkala
教育学博士

■ 编委会 (按笔划顺序排列)

王 旭	王宇江	王秀凤	王艳萍
王 勤	吕 丽	曲永华	任占赫
刘守君	纪焕金	吴安远	李 芳
陈金钊	宋兴东	贤 文	郑树科
畅 潇	高超元	聂成军	流 金
郭永飞	黄光伟	樊兆侠	

■ 本册主编 聂成军 郑树科

■ 责任编辑 王世斌

■ 封面设计 大 印

■ 出版: 吉林教育出版社

■ 印刷: 锦州印刷厂

■ 发行: 河北省新华书店

开本: 880×1230 1/32

字数: 462.3千字

版次: 2001年9月第1版

印数: 1-15000

ISBN 7-5383-4251-6/G · 3873

定价: 22.00元

版权所有 盗版必究



编者的话

最新版《普通高级中学英语教学大纲》把高中英语词汇量的要求提高到了 2000 左右，掌握这 2000 个单词的用法，是高中英语学习的重要任务之一，培养英语听、说、读、写、译五项能力的基础。任何一位明智的英语学习者都不会忽视单词的用法，因此，很多人热衷于背词汇表，甚至有些人不惜耗费大量时间和精力背词典。然而，背过词汇表只是掌握了词汇的基本意义，离掌握词汇用法还差之千里；背词典是一项何等艰巨的任务，非大多数人所能及，亦非专家所提倡。那么，如何在较短时间内熟练掌握这 2000 单词的用法呢？编者通过多年的教学实践和潜心研究，探索并首创了一条事半功倍的有效途径——单词用法题目化。

所谓单词用法题目化，是指以丰富多彩的题目，来呈现单词的用法。这些题目以主观题型为主，包括完成句子、单句改错、句型转换、猜测词义、英汉对译等等，为学生提供了较大的思维空间，它们所呈现的并非仅仅是知识点，而是连点成线，连线成面，由面成体，全面、系统、立体地把词汇用法呈现出来。学生通过对这些题目的思考、探索，结合参考答案和知识点精析，可以归纳、领悟出知识规律，进而把领悟所得纳入自己的知识体系，达到熟练掌握、灵活运用之目的，为语言运用能力的提高打下坚实的基础。

本书对新大纲词汇表中的所有单词均进行了题目化设计，是广大高中生朋友不可多得的良好益友，尤其适用于高考前的总复习阶段。

由于编者水平有限，书中难免有谬误不足之处，诚请广大读者和专家批评指正。

编者

卓越英语系列丛书



A

1. **a** [ei, ə], **an** [æn, ən] *art.* 一(个, 件……); (一类事物中的) 任何一个; 同一; 每一

① _____ horse is _____ animal with four legs.

② There are sixty minutes in _____ hour.

③ Tom's brother is _____ university student.

④ _____ Mr. Li came to see you yesterday.

A. The B. A C. An D. One

⑤ Who is _____ monitor of your class?

A. an B. x C. a D. the

2. **able** [eibl] *adj.* 有能力的, 能干的
be able to do sth. 能(会)做某事

① He is an _____ worker.

A. able B. good

C. hard-working D. clever

② We shall _____ to finish the work tomorrow.

A. can B. be able

C. are able D. be able to

③ She was so lucky that she _____ escape from the big fire.

A. be able to B. was able to

C. can D. could

3. **about** [ə'baʊt] *prep.* 关于; 在周围; 在……的各处 *adv.* 大约; 周围; 到处

be about to 正要……

① He _____ (正要) go swimming when I got to his home.

② The teacher _____ (环顾) the classroom and began his lesson.



- ③ _____ (怎么样) calling on him?
- ④ There are _____ (大约四十个) passed the exam.
4. **above** [ə'baʊ] *prep.* 在……上面 *n.* 上面
above all 首先, 尤其; 重要的
- ① We were flying _____ (在云层之上).
② Never waste anything, but _____ (首先) never waste time.
③ Shall I write the answer _____ (在线上).
④ As he was waiting, he suddenly heard a voice from _____.
A. on B. over C. upon D. above
5. **abroad** [ə'brɔ:d] *adv.* 到 (在) 国外
All the goods will _____ (运往国外) by ship.
6. **accept** [ək'sept] *vt. & vi.* 承受; 接受
① I _____ (收到) his invitation yesterday, but I didn't _____ (接受) it.
② The old are mostly slow to (接受) _____ new ideas.
7. **accident** ['æksɪdənt] *n.* [C] 事故; 意外事件
① A _____ (车祸) happened to him yesterday. It was _____ (一次意外事故).
② She met him _____ (偶然地) in the street.
8. **according** [ə'kɔ:dn̩] *adv.* 按照, 根据
according to 按照, 根据
According _____ the weather report, we shall have a cold weather next week.
A. as B. to C. on D. for
9. **ache** [eɪk] *n.* [C] 疼痛 *vi.* 疼
① His head _____ (疼).
② She often has _____.
A. a toothache B. toothache
C. teethache D. teethaches
10. **achieve** [ə'tʃi:v] *vt.* 完成; 取得
He will do anything in order to _____ (达到他的目的).
11. **achievement** [ə'tʃi:vmənt] *n.* 成绩; 成就
Flying across the Atlantic for the first time is _____ (一大



成就)。

12. **across** [ə'krɒs] *prep.* 横过; 穿过 *adv.* 在另一边; 在对面

① I swam _____ the river and go to the other bank.

A. through B. across C. past D. over

② There is a bank _____ the street

A. across B. against C. over D. about

13. **act** [ækt] *vi* 行动; 做, 做事 *vt.* 扮演 *n.* [C] 行动

act as 担任; 充当

① Who _____ (担任) the headmaster last year?

② He ran into the burning house and saved the child. That was really _____ (勇敢的行为).

14. **action** ['ækʃən] *n.* [C] 行动; 行为; 活动

① _____ (行动) speak louder than words.

② They were made to _____ (采取行动).

15. **active** ['æktiv] *adj.* 积极的

be active in 积极参加

① Jack is _____ (最积极的) member of the club.

② She is _____ in her class.

A. on action B. the active C. active D. action

③ They always take _____ part in everything.

A. an active B. the active C. an action D. acting

16. **actor** ['æktə] *n.* [C] 男演员

17. **actress** ['æktɹis] *n.* 女演员

John is one of the American _____ (演员) while Mary is one of the English _____ (演员).

18. **actual** ['æktʃuəl, 'æktʃəul] *adj.* 实际的; 真实的

_____ (实际上), I think you are right.

19. **actually** ['æktʃuəli, 'æktʃuəli] *adv.* 实际上

He looked calm, but _____ (实际上) he was very nervous.

20. **add** [æd] *vt.* 加; 增加

add to 增加; 加强

add...to 把……加到……上, 加入



add up to 总共有, 合计为……

① If you _____ two _____ (加到……上) five, you'll get seven.

② He _____ (补充说) he didn't believe it.

③ The nervous _____ (增加了) his anxiety.

④ The figures are added up to sixty. (改错)

21. **address** [ə'dres] *n.* 地址; 通讯处

Please write to me _____ this new address.

A. on B. at C. in D. to

22. **admire** [əd'maɪə] *vt.* 钦佩; 羡慕; 赞美

① I am _____ (钦佩) for his courage.

② They _____ (赞美这些漂亮的高楼).

23. **admit** [əd'mɪt] *vt.* 承认

① Will you _____ (承认打碎) the window?

② We all admit him to be foolish.

→ we all admit that _____.

24. **advance** [əd'vɑ:ns] *v.* 推进; 提高 *n.* 前进; 增长

① Our soldiers _____ (勇敢地向敌人挺进).

② The project _____ (已取得很大进展).

25. **advantage** [əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ] *n.* [C] 优点; 好处

① This school has _____ (许多优点).

② You _____ (胜过) me there.

26. **adventure** [əd'ventʃə] *n.* [C] 冒险; 奇遇

There are some of the adventure of Robinson Crusoe. (改错)

27. **advice** [əd'vaɪs] *n.* [U] 忠告; 建议

a piece of advice 一条建议

several pieces of advice 几条建议

give sb. some advice on 给某人一些关于……的建议

take sb's advice 采纳某人的意见 (忠告)

follow sb's advice 遵照某人的忠告

① Our teacher gave us _____ (一些宝贵意见).

how to learn English well.



② Why didn't you _____ your teacher's advice?

A. catch B. take C. follow D. A or B

③ At the meeting held yesterday, some advices was given by the minister himself. (改错)

28. **advise** [əd'vaɪz] *vt.* 忠告; 建议

advise sb. to do sth. 劝 (忠告) 某人做某事

advise sb. against doing sth. 劝告某人不要做某事

advise sb. that 通知某人……

advise doing sth. 建议做某事

① He advised us to visit Qingdao.

→ He advised that _____ Qingdao.

② He advised me _____.

A. not to do so B. to not do so

C. what to do it D. to do what

③ She advised that the work _____ at once.

A. is done B. will be done

C. was done D. be done

29. **affair** [ə'feə] *n.* 事件; 事情

① Comrade Zhou Enlai was an expert in _____ (外交事务).

② The railway accident was a _____ (可怕的事件).

30. **afford** [ə'fɔ:d] *vt.* 负担得起 (……的费用); 抽得出 (时间); 提供

① We can't _____ (抽出时间度假) this summer.

② We can't _____ (to buy) _____ (买不起新车).

31. **afraid** [ə'freɪd] *adj.* (用作表语) 怕, 害怕

be afraid (of) 恐怕、害怕

be afraid to do sth. 不敢做某事

be afraid that 害怕、担心……

① _____ (恐怕) she is ill.

② She is _____ (非常害怕) the dark.

③ —Are you sure it's going to rain?

— _____ (恐怕不是).

④ Tom came late to school and was afraid _____.



- A. to be punished B. to punish
C. of being punished D. of punishing

32. **Africa** [æ'frikə] *n.* 非洲

33. **African** ['æfrikən] *n.* 非洲人 *adj.* 非洲的

① He realized that hunger was only one of the problems in the _____ (非洲国家).

② The girl is come from _____ (非洲).

34. **after** ['ɑ:ftə] *prep.* 在……之后

after all 毕竟; 终究

be after 想得到, 寻找

① —What's the miner doing?

—He is _____ gold.

A. for B. looking for C. after D. B or C

② He will come back _____ four o'clock in the afternoon.

A. in B. after C. on D. over

③ Don't get discouraged, we are new to the work _____.

A. all after B. above all C. after all D. all over

35. **afternoon** [ɑ:ftə'nu:n] *n.* 下午

① I shall be at home _____ (整个下午).

② We'll go to the park _____ Sunday afternoon

A. in B. at C. on D. for

③ We got to Beijing _____ a hot afternoon.

A. on B. in C. at D. for

④ Tom usually plays basketball at six _____ the afternoon.

A. on B. for C. at D. in

36. **again** [ə'geɪn] *adv.* 又, 再

again and again 再三地, 反复地

once again 再一次

① With his stick he hit the bell rope _____ (一次又一次地) with heavy blows.

② Please read the text _____ (再一次).

③ Pardon? Would you please say that _____ more slowly?



A. again

B. once again

C. again and again

D. A or B

37. **against** [ə'genst, ə'geinst] *prep.* 反对; 对着**be against** 反对; 违背**be against one's will (wishes)** 违背某人意志 (愿望)

① They were running _____ (顶着风).

② This action goes _____ the will of the people.

A. to

B. at

C. against

D. about

③ —Are you _____ the plan?

—No, I'm for it.

A. against

B. for

C. with

D. about

38. **age** [eidʒ] *n.* [C] 年龄**at the age of** 在……岁时

① They are both _____ (同龄).

② He joined the army _____ (十八岁时).

③ He is tall _____ his age.

A. on

B. for

C. about

D. with

④ He is the writer of _____.

A. age

B. an age

C. ages

D. the age

39. **ago** [ə'gəʊ] *adv.* 以前

① He heard from his sister _____.

A. two ago days

B. two days ago

C. ago two days

D. ahead two days

② She has been her _____.

A. since two years

B. since two years ago

C. for two years ago

D. since two years before

40. **agree** [ə'gri:] *vt. & vi.* 同意, 赞成**agree to do sth.** 同意做某事**agree with sb.** 同意某人的意见**agree with what sb. said** 同意某人所说的话**agree to sth.** 同意某一建议、安排等**agree on (upon)** 在某方面取得一致意见



- ① I asked him to help me and he _____.
 ② I quite _____ what you said.
 ③ Do you _____ this arrangement?
 ④ They _____ the date for the next meeting.
 ⑤ I _____ you.
 ⑥ What you said must _____ your deeds.
 ⑦ Tom was very glad when Mary _____ (同意帮助) him with his maths.

41. **agriculture** ['ægrɪkʌltʃə] *n.* 农业; 农艺
 _____ (几乎没有农业) in the north and west.

42. **ah** [ɑ:] *int.* 啊 (表恳求、威胁、欢乐等)

43. **ahead** [ə'hed] *adv.* 在前面, 在前头
ahead of time 提前 **go ahead** 继续干, 说下去

- ① I saw _____ (前方有一条河).
 ② _____ (向前看) when driving.
 ③ The time here is _____ (早五个小时) London.
 ④ They finished the work _____ (提前).
 ⑤ — I wonder if I could use your telephone?
 — _____.

A. Sure. Go head

B. Yes, please do

C. Of course

D. All above

44. **aim** [eɪm] *n.* [C] 瞄准; 目标, 目的 *vt. & vi.* 瞄准; 对准
aim at 打算, 为……的目的

① He had _____ (很高的标准) in life.

② He aimed _____ a good doctor.

A. for becoming

B. at becoming

C. in coming

D. becoming

45. **air** [ɛə] *n.* [U] 空气

by air 乘飞机

① Let's go out and _____ (呼吸些新鲜空气).

② I'll send the letter _____ (用航空).

④ The film will be shown _____ (在户外).



46. **aircraft** ['ækrɑ:ft] *n.* [C] 飞机

47. **airport** ['eəpɔ:t] *n.* 航空站; 飞机场

I'll meet my uncle _____ (在飞机场).

48. **alive** [ə'laiv] *adj.* 活着的; 存在的

① Who is the greatest man _____ (活着的)?

② The thief was caught _____.

A. life

B. lived

C. live

D. alive

③ The old man is _____ (仍然健在).

49. **all** [ɔ:l] *adj.* 所有的 *adv.* 都 *pron.* 全部, 全体

all day (night) long 整日(夜) **all along** 一直, 始终 **all over** 遍及……的
每一部分, 浑身

all over the country (world) 遍及全国(全世界)

at all (否定句中) 全然; (疑问句中) 究竟, 到底;

(条件句中) 既然……就

not at all 一点也不

in all 总计, 全部

① _____, there were no more than twenty newspaper reports
present.

② I'm not interested in maths _____.

③ How many league members are there _____ in your school?

④ Do it well if you do it _____.

⑤ —Thank you very much.

— _____.

⑥ He failed _____ though they all had been done.

⑦ Tom worked three days and earned fifty dollars _____.

A. at all

B. above all

C. in all

D. all along

50. **allow** [ə'laʊ] *vt. & vi.* 准许、允许

allow sb. to do (=permit sb. to do)

allow doing (=permit doing)

① They shouldn't allow _____ in the street.

A. parking

B. to to park

C. to park

D. B or C



- ② Our government must not _____ the interests of the workers and peasants to be violated.
A. let B. have C. make D. allow
- ③ Whom would you rather _____ with you, Tom or Mary?
A. have go B. have to go
C. allow to go D. A or C
51. **almost** ['ɔːməʊst] *adv.* 几乎, 差不多
It is _____ impossible to get there on time.
A. nearly B. almost C. about D. hardly
52. **alone** [ə'ləʊn] *adj.* (只作表语) 单独的 *adv.* 单独地, 独自
① She lives _____ in a _____ mountain village, but she doesn't feel _____.
② I didn't ~~done~~ go through the forest _____.
③ She doesn't feel _____ though she is _____.
A. alone, lonely B. lonely, alone
C. lonely, lonely D. alone, alone
53. **along** [ə'ləŋ] *adv.* 一道; 一起 *prep.* 沿着……
① How are you _____ (进展) your study?
② Trees grow _____ the road.
A. among B. on both side of
C. along D. on every side of
54. **aloud** [ə'laʊd] *adv.* 出声地, 大声地
read aloud 朗读
① He read the story _____ to his son.
② She shut the door with a _____ slam.
③ Please speak _____, so that everyone can hear you.
④ Don't talk so _____ when I am sleeping.
55. **already** [ə'lredi] *adv.* 已经
① Before the letter reaches you, you will _____ reached home.
A. have yet B. have already
C. have still D. already have
② Have you finished your homework? — _____.



A. Still not

B. Also not

C. Not yet

D. Already not

56. **also** ['ɔ:lsəu] *adv.* 也

① He isn't a student and I'm not a student, _____ (也).

② They _____ (也) want to go to Beijing.

③ My brother wants to watch TV and I want to watch TV, _____ (也).

57. **although** [ɔ:l'dəu] *conj.* (=though) 虽然

① _____ it was snowing, it was not very cold.

② It was late for the last train, _____ I hurried.

③ Poor _____ he is, he is happy.

④ He said he would come; he didn't, _____.

⑤ Though the factory is small, but its products are of very good quality.
(改错)58. **altogether** [ɔ:l'tə'geðə] *adv.* 完全地, 全部, 总共

① We have five people _____, Let's go to the cinema _____.

② I don't _____ (完全同意) you.

③ In a word, I'm glad it is over.

→ _____, I'm glad it is over.

59. **always** ['ɔ:lweiz, ɔ:lwəz] *adv.* 总是, 一直

The window always is open. (改错)

60. **am** [æm, əm] *link. v.* (be 的第一人称单数) (我) 是

I _____ (是) a student.

61. **A. M. / a. m.** 午前 (用于表示时间的数字后)

I'll take _____ (上午七点三十分的火车)。

62. **America** [ə'merikə] *n.* 美国, 美洲

Have you been to _____ (美洲)?

63. **American** [ə'merikən] *adj.* 美洲的; 美国的 *n.* 美国人

① He is _____ (美国人).

② This was _____ (美国内战).

64. **among** [ə'mʌŋ] *prep.* (通常指两个以上的) 在……中

① London is _____ the greatest cities of the world.

A. between

B. among

C. with

D. A or B



② He was chosen _____ them.

A. from between

B. among from

C. between from

D. from among

65. **and** [ænd, ɐnd] *conj.* 和; 又

① _____ (他和我都) are student's.

② I believe a colour TV is expensive to buy _____ expensive to repair.

A. but

B. and

C. or

D. although

66. **anger** ['æŋgə] *n.* 怒, 愤怒

The songs were full of _____ (愤怒) then.

67. **angry** ['æŋgri] *adj.* 生气的, 愤怒的

be angry with sb. for (doing) sth. 因……而生某人气

be angry at (about) sth. 对某事生气 (发怒)

① He was very angry _____ me when I was late.

② What are you angry _____?

③ He was angry _____ (听了这事).

④ He is ill. Don't _____ (惹他生气).

68. **animal** ['æniməl] *n.* [C] 动物, 牲畜

Was it a man or a _____ (野兽)?

69. **announce** [ə'naʊns] *vt.* 宣告, 宣布; 通知

① The new government announced its policy at once. ()

② The news was announced by Radio Beijing. ()

③ The bright flowers and warm winds announced that spring was here.

()

70. **another** [ə'nʌðə] *adj.* & *pron.* 再一个; 另一个

one after another 相继地; 按顺序地 **one another** 相互; 彼此

① The wounded soldier died _____ (一个接一个地).

② One is blind, _____ is deaf and the third is a lame.

A. other

B. the other

C. another

D. an other

71. **answer** ['ɑ:nsə] *n.* [C] & *vt.* 回答; 答复

answer a question 回答问题

answer a letter 回信

answer the telephone 接电话