

# 高中英语精品词汇

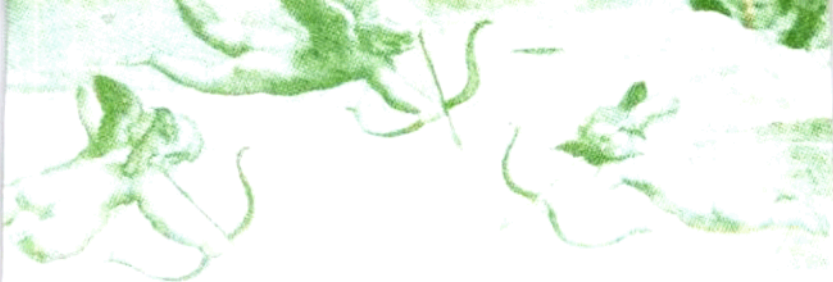
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# 365

王云霞 陆宗琳 主编



中国致公出版社



高中英语精品阅读

# 365

下册

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中国致公出版社



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## lately [ˈleɪtli]

*adv.* 最近;不久前

One new model has **lately** been developed for business people. 最近还为商务人员研制了一种新机型。

My mother hasn't been feeling very well **lately**. So I have to spend more time staying with her. 最近我母亲身体不太好,因此我必须多抽出些时间陪她。

We've been doing a lot of gardening **lately**. 近来我们做了很多园艺工作。

She has been happy **lately**. 她近来很快乐。

【同义】recently

【辨析】late 和 lately, 这两个词都是副词,但意思不同,前者意为“晚,迟”,后者为“最近,近来”。试比较:

He arrived { **late**. 他很迟才到。  
              **lately**. 他最近才到。

【语法】谨记含有 lately 和 recently 的句子通常要用现在完成时。

【联想】late *adj.* & *adv.* 迟到的;新近的;晚的

He won't be back home till **late**. 他要到很晚才回家。

She always calls me **late**. 她总是很晚打电话给我。

【词组】sooner or later 迟早

We must die **sooner or later**. 我们迟早都要死的。

Tue

## law [lə:]

n. 法律; 法; 规律

He studied **law** in his spare time and became a lawyer. 他在业余时间学习法律并成为了一名律师。

All people are equal before the **law**. 法律面前人人平等。

She seems to think she is against the **law**. 她似乎认为她在与法律作对。

What's born has to die—that's the **law** of nature. 生的东西必然会死亡——那是自然的规律。

【语法】通常在 **law** 的前面加上定冠词 **the** 表示“法律”；一般情况下，泛指法律时不用复数形式。

①作学科“法学”时常作不可数名词，常不加冠词，但作为整体的法律讲，多加定冠词 **the**。如：

He is studying **law**.

break/keep the **law** 破坏/遵守法律

make/pass a **law** 制定/通过法律

②作“规律，定律，法则”解时是可数名词。如：

a **law** of nature 自然规律

The **laws** of game tell how to play it. 比赛规则告诉(人们)如何去打。

【词组】①break the **law** 犯法

②keep the **law** 守法

# lawyer ['lɔ:jə]

n. 律师

Many blacks work as managers, **lawyers**, teachers, bankers, broadcasters and newspaper editors. 许多黑人当了经理、律师、教师、银行家、广播员和报纸编辑。

He studied law in his spare time and became a **lawyer**. 他在业余时间学习法律并成为了一名律师。

Don't sign anything until you're consulted a **lawyer**. 未请教律师, 不要随便签字。

Being a **lawyer** is the dream in my childhood. 成为一名律师是我儿时的梦想。

【近义】solicitor; attorney

【辨析】The **solicitor** is a **lawyer** who clients on legal documents, advises clients on legal matters, and speaks for them in the lower courts. 事务律师是处理法律文件、答复法律询问, 在初级法院出庭辩护等的律师。

The **attorney** is a person appointed to act for another in business or legal matters. 代理人是负责业务或法律事务的人(尤指有资格代表当事人的出庭者)。

【联想】lawful adj. 合法的; 守法的

Charles is the **lawful** heir to that property. 查尔斯是那份遗产的合法继承人。

the

## lay [lei]

vt. 放; 搁

**Lay** the person on his/her back, close his/her nose with your fingers and breathe into his/her mouth. 将这个人仰面平放, 用手指捏住他的鼻子, 再向他的口里吹气。

Where can I **lay** these clothes? Just lay them on the bed. 我该怎么把这些衣服放在哪儿? 就放在床上吧。

v. 孵蛋

Instead of answering his father's question, Edison asked his father why hens could **lay** while he couldn't. 没有回答父亲的问题, 爱迪生反而问为什么母鸡会孵蛋而他却不能。

【语法】注意区别 lie“躺”的过去式 lay 和过去分词 lain, 不可混淆。如:

He **lay** on the bed just now. 他刚才还躺在床上。

He has **lain** in bed for 3 days. 他在床上躺了3天。

【辨析】lay, lie(躺), lie(说谎)三个词的四种形式的变化

- lay - laid - laid - laying
- lie(躺) - lay - lain - lying
- lie(说谎) - lied - lied - lying

【词组】**lay off** 临时解雇某人(裁人)

The company **laid off** half its workers. 这家公司临时裁减了一半工人。



## lazy ['leizi]

*adj.* 懒惰的; 懒散的; 无精打采的; 懒洋洋的

He's not stupid, just **lazy**. 他倒不笨, 就是懒。

We spent a **lazy** day at the beach. 我们在海滩上度过了闲散的一天。

a **lazy** yaw 懒洋洋的呵欠

【语法】①在句中作表语。如:

Don't be so **lazy**. 不要太懒。

②在句中作定语。如:

**Lazy** people tend to become fat. 懒人易变胖。

【联想】**laze** *v.* 懒散; 闲散; 懒散地打发(时光)

He is **lazing** by the river all day. 他整天在河边闲荡。

【词组】①**laze about/around** 闲散

She spent the afternoon **lazing around** the house. 她(在家里)闲散地度过一下午。

②**laze sth. away** 懒散地打发(时光)

You can't go on **lazing** your life **away**. 你可不能一直懒散地过一辈子。

**laziness** *n.* 怠惰; 懒惰

**lazily** *adv.* 懒洋洋地; 懒惰地

Jones looked at her **lazily** through narrowed lids. 琼斯眯缝着眼睛懒懒地瞧了瞧她。



Sat

## least [li:st]

*adj.* 最小的, 最少的

He spoke the most and did the **least** of all. 在所有人当中, 他说得多而做得最少。

*adv.* 最小, 最少

At **least** 150,000 cars will be produced each year at the beginning. 开始每年至少将生产 150,000 辆小汽车。

*n.* 最小, 最少

Giving him food and money was the **least** they could do. 给他食物和钱至少是他们能做到的。

【语法】①作形容词用, 修饰不可数名词:

He has the **least** money of us. 我们中间他的钱最少。

There isn't the **least** wind today. 今天一丝风也没有。

②用作名词, 代替不可数名词:

A has little, B has less, and C has the **least**. A 有的不多, B 有的更少, C 有的最少。

This is the **least** useful of the four books. 这是四本书中最没用的。

【词组】①at least 至少, 起码

The trip will take 3 days **at least**. 这次旅行至少花 3 天。

②least of all 最少, 尤其

③in the least 一点; 一丝(用于否定句)

# lecture ['lektʃə]

C n. ①讲课;演讲;讲义

Well, we listened to **lectures** about pollution, agriculture, nuclear waste, radiation and so on. 我们听了关于污染、农业、核废料、辐射等的演讲。

They heard a **lecture** on education. 他们听了场教育讲座。

【同义】speech

②申斥;训诫

The policeman let me off with a **lecture** about speeding. 警察给我讲了一大堆注意车速的道理之后才让我走。

He gave her a **lecture** on her selfishness. 他训诫她的自私。

v. 讲课;作演讲;斥责

He is **lecturing** on Russian Literature. 他正在讲授俄罗斯文学。

Professor Jones is not **lecturing** this term. 琼斯教授这学期没课。

Do stop **lecturing** me! 别斥责我了!

The police officer **lectured** her for jaywalking. 警官训斥她任意横穿马路。

【词组】attend a **lecture** on 参加关于...的演讲

We attended a famous **lecture** on how to solve the pollution. 我们参加了一个关于如何解决污染问题的演讲。

### Practice

1. People like to read the \_\_\_\_\_ newspaper.  
A. late                      B. lately                      C. later                      D. latest
2. What he did was forbidden \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. by the law                      B. by law  
C. with the law                      D. with law
3. The magazine my brother \_\_\_\_\_ on the bookshelf \_\_\_\_\_ there ever since.  
A. laid; has been lying                      B. lay; has been lying  
C. laid; has been laid                      D. put; had laid
4. The new garden is \_\_\_\_\_ according to the specific requirements of the customers.  
A. laid up                      B. laid off  
C. laid out                      D. laid up
5. You can't go on lazing your life \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. about                      B. away                      C. around                      D. off
6. The salesman showed her several bags and she chose the \_\_\_\_\_ expensive one.  
A. less                      B. the less                      C. least                      D. the least
7. The lecture began by \_\_\_\_\_ us where the island was, and went on \_\_\_\_\_ about its history.  
A. telling; talking                      B. to tell; to talk  
C. telling; to talk                      D. told; talking

**Keys:** 1. D    2. B    3. A    4. C    5. B    6. D    7. C

## lend [lend]

*vt.* 借出, 借与 (lent, lent)

I **lend** that record to John but never got it back. 我把唱片借给约翰, 可是他再也没有还给我。

【语法】① **lend** 后接双宾语:

Could you **lend** me some money? 你能借给我一些钱吗?

② **lend** 属终止性动词, 不可和表示一段时间的状语连用, 如: “这本书我能借多久?” 应译为:

How long can I keep this book?

【辨析】**lend; borrow**

① **lend** “借出”, 即由句中主语借给别人, 常与 **to** 连用:

You mustn't **lend** the book to others. 你不能把这本书借给别人。

② **borrow** “借入”, 对句中主语来说是“得到”, 常与 **from** 或 **of** 连用:

Can I **borrow** the bike from/of him? 我能借用他的自行车吗?

③ **lend** 后可接双宾语, 而 **borrow** 后则不能。

【词组】① **lend sb. a hand** 相助

**Lend (us) a hand, please.** 请帮(我们)一下忙。

② **lend sth. to sb.** 把某物借给某人

I **lent** my dictionary **to** him. 我把字典借给他了。

Tue

## liberate [ˈlɪbəreɪt]

*vt.* 解放;使获自由

My hometown was **liberated** in 1949. 我们家乡 1949 年解放。

In his lifetime, he forced the government to **liberate** the blacks in the USA and give them equal rights. 在他的一生中,他迫使政府解放美国黑人,给他们平等的权利。

Many modern machines have **liberated** workers from hard work. 许多现代化的机器使工人们从繁重的劳动中解放出来。

【词组】**liberate sb./sth.** 解放、释放某人(某事物)

Lincoln **liberated** American slaves. 林肯解放了美国黑奴。

【联想】① **liberation** *n.* 解放,解脱(不可数名词)

He recorded the **liberation** of Europe by allied troops in his diary. 他在日记中记载了盟军解放欧洲。

The breakup of their marriage was an enormous **liberation** for her. 离婚一事对她是一大解脱。

② **liberty** *n.* 自由

I have no intention of allowing him any **liberties**. 我不打算给他任何自由。

【词组】**be at liberty to** 可以随意(做某事)

You are **at liberty to** use my car. 我的车你可随使用。

## lightly [ˈlaɪtli]

*adv.* ①轻轻地;轻微地;稍微地

After they carved the characters on rocks, they put a piece of wet paper on top of the characters and beat it **lightly**. 他们将汉字刻在石头上以后,将一张潮湿的纸放在所刻汉字的表面上并轻轻地敲打。

She knocked at the window **lightly**. 她轻轻地敲窗户。

He was punished by his mother **lightly**. 他被他母亲轻微地惩罚了一下。

He walked towards me **lightly**. 他轻轻地朝我走来。

②轻率地

My father never makes a decision **lightly**. 我父亲从来不草率地作决定。

Marriage is not something to be undertaken **lightly**. 婚姻大事不可掉以轻心。

③轻松地

Elizabeth hurried into the office, humming **lightly**. 伊丽莎白匆忙进入办公室,轻松地哼着曲调。

④容易地

**Lightly** come, **lightly** go. (谚语)来得容易去得快。

【词组】**get off lightly** 逃过重罚或麻烦事

He **got off too lightly**. 他逃脱重罚太容易了。



## limit ['limit]

*vt.* 限制, 限定

The author **limits** himself to a discussion of these two topics.  
作者只准备讨论这两个题目。

*n.* ① 限度, 极限

There's a **limit** to everything. 万物皆有限度。

As we grow older, we learn the **limits** of our abilities. 随着  
年龄的增大, 我意识到自身能力有限。

② 边沿, 边界

His fame passed beyond the **limits** of Greece. 他的名声已  
远在希腊以外。

【语法】注意下面句子中的介词要用 to:

Our holidays are **limited to** two weeks a year. 一年里我们  
的假期限制在两周以内。

We must **limit the expense to** 100 dollars. 我们必须把花销  
控制在 100 美元以内。

【词组】① **within limits** 在限度内

I can help you only **within limits** at this time. 这次我只能  
有限度地帮助你。

② **without limit** 无限的 (limit 前没有限定词)

They help their friends **without limit**. 他们没有限度地帮  
助自己的朋友。



## limited ['lɪmɪtɪd]

*adj.* 有限的

When he got to England, he found that his English was too **limited**. 当他到达英国时,他发现他的英语很有限。

Only a **limited** number of places is available. 只有少数地方可供使用。

Don't bother me again and again. My patience is **limited**. 不要一次又一次地打扰我了,我的耐心是有限的。

As we all know, our resource is **limited**, so we should make good use of it. 众所周知,我们的资源是有限的,所以我们必须好好地利用。

【搭配】**limited** edition 限数版;限数版本的出版

**limited** liability company 有限责任公司

【联想】**limiting** *adj.* 限制的,限制性的

Time is the **limiting** factor. 时间是限制性的因素。

**limitation** *n.* 局限性

The airplane has its **limitations** on some conditions. 在某些情况下,飞机有局限性。

A wise man knows his own **limitations**. 人贵有自知之明。

**limitless** *adj.* 无限制的

He faced the **limitless** ocean and wrote the famous poem. 他面对茫茫大海,写下了那首著名的诗篇。

Sat

## **lively** ['laɪvli]

*adj.* 活泼的; 充满生机的

Fred discovered that he had a gift for making a visit **lively**. 弗雷德发现他有使参观变得有活力的天赋。

He was a little man with thick glasses, but he had a strange way of making his classes **lively** and interesting. 他是一个小个头男人, 戴着眼镜, 但是他有一种奇怪的方式能把他的课堂搞得既充满活力又兴趣十足。

【语法】①要注意 **lively** 的发音, 同时还要注意 **lively** 是形容词而不是副词。

② **lively** 在句中作表语:

The class we had yesterday was very **lively**. 我们昨天上的课很生动。

③ **lively** 可在句中作定语:

She said that my little sister is a **lively** girl. 她说, 我的小妹是个活泼的女孩。

【联想】**liveliness** *n.* 活力; 活泼

He is an old man full of **liveliness**. 他是一位充满活力的老人。

**livelihood** *n.* 生计; 生活来源

The people no longer depended just on farming for their **livelihood**. 人们不再仅仅依靠农业为生。