

徐立吾 编

Key

TO THE EXERCISES IN A
PRACTICAL GRAMMAR OF
CONTEMPORARY ENGLISH

当代英语实用语法练习答案

湖南教育出版社

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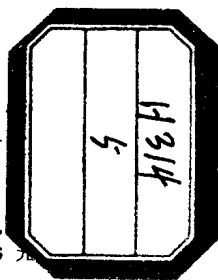
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编者说明

这是 *A Practical Grammar of Contemporary English* (《当代英语实用语法》增订本) 各章练习的答案, 系参照当代英语一般惯用语法规律编拟, 其中有些问题的正确答案, 可能不只一种, 这里选用的仅供使用《当代英语实用语法》的英语教师及自学者参阅, 以期引起思考, 举一反三。如有不当或错误之处, 请读者批评、指正。

编者

1985年1月

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KEY TO THE EXERCISES IN A PRACTICAL GRAMMAR OF CONTEMPORARY ENGLISH

(for reference)

CHAPTER I Introductory Remarks

I. 1. that—conj. ; along—prep. , Naturally—adv. ;
well—adv. ; strong—adj. , blow—v. ; down—adv. ;
there—adv. , difficulty—n. ; then—adv. ; beside—
prep. , up—adv. , this—pron. (or: adj.) , better—adv. ;
imagine—v. ; thirst—n. ; nearest—adj. , well—n. ;
about—adv. , walk—n. ; much—pron. (or: adj.) ,
enough—adj. ; another—pron. (or: adj.) , small—adj. ;
draw—v. ; water—v. ; soon—adv. fresh—adj. ;
any—pron. (or: adj.) , where—adv. ; lies—v. ; over—
prep. , as—conj. , constant—adj. ; progress—n.

2. 1) still—adv.

2) still—v.

3) still—adj.

4) still—n.

5) tests—n.

6) test—v.

7) north—adv.

8) north—adj.

9) return—n.

10) return—v.

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 11) end——n. | 12) end——v. |
| 13) interest——n. | 14) interests——v. |
| 15) that——pron. | 16) that——conj. |
| 17) look——n. | 18) looks——v. , south——n. |
| 19) only——adv. | 20) only——adj. |
| 21) after——conj. | 22) before——adv. |
| 23) since——adv. | 24) since——conj. |
| 25) near——prep. | 26) near——adv. |
| 27) near——adj. | 28) nearing——v. |
| 29) but——conj. | 30) but——prep. |
| 31) but——adv. | 32) hard——adj. ;
hard——adv. |
| 33) through——adj. | 34) paper——v. |
| 35) air——v. | 36) say——n. |
| 37) stop——n. | 38) handed——v. |
| 39) get-away——n. | 40) stand——n. |
| 41) ins and outs——n. | 42) run——n. |
| 43) must——adj. | 44) meet——n. |
| 45) forward——v. | |

II. (omitted)

CHAPTER II The Noun

I. 1. scale, cultivation, journeys, train, grain, fields, eye, astonishment, grain, immensity, work, Irrigation, schemes, complexity, ingenuity, plagues, legacies, work, motivation, motivation, education, example, state, farms, communes, floods, hunger, miracle, million, rice, grain. hundred, years, exploitation, times, powers, needs, pockets, financiers, businessmen, thousands, land, ranchers, concerns, landholdings, owners, land, point, view, profits, millions, cattle, sheep, pigs, maturity, prices, meat, dairy, produce, tracts, cattle, vegetables, market-place, produce, carrots.

systems, ownership, industry, land, hands, benefit, class, mercy, speculators, men, money, enrichment.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 2. 1) rice | 2) oats |
| 3) preparation | 4) preparations,
performances. |
| 5) worries, cares. | 6) arrangement |
| 7) arrangements | 8) pains, gains,
pains, pain. |
| 9) tidings,
information. | 10) fruit |
| 11) fruits (fruit) | 12) spectacles |

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 13) wages | 14) means |
| 15) works | 16) two-act |
| 17) advice | 18) advices |
| 19) attention | 20) attentions |
| 21) man, man | 22) time |
| 23) times | 24) damages, damage. |
| 25) progress | 26) knowledge, reality. |
| 27) regards | 28) suburbs |
| 29) ability, flesh,
blood. | 30) difficulty |
| 31) difficulties | 32) luggage |
| 33) pieces of furniture | 34) luck |
| 35) poems, pieces of prose | 36) pleasures, other. |
| 37) loads, distances. | 38) weather, bud,
blossom. |
| 39) arms, barracks. | 40) customs |

II. 1) The editors of that daily were young men.

2) Above the factory rise tall chimneys.

3) The passers-by gazed at the scene in wild astonishment.

4) The radios in our sound lab are home-made.

5) The women doctors advised us to take an active part in physical training.

6) The bookcases were near the bookshelf.

7) They asked me whether they might have a look at my new dictionary.

8) The trucks were loaded with bedding, suitcases and food.

9) Under the big tree sheep were feeding.

10) These old men have snow-white hair.

III. 1) The runner-up was given a pound note.

2) The anonymous workman was the real hero on the campus.

3) A crisis often occurs in the best regulated family.

4) Barracks are buildings used as military quarters.

5) The Middle Ages were times of feudal rivalry.

IV. (omitted)

CHAPTER III

The Article

1. 1) the, the.
- 2) a, the (a).
- 3) the
- 4) the, ____, ____.
- 5) the, the.
- 6) The
- 7) the, the.
- 8) the, the.
- 9) ____, ____, ____, ____.
- 10) ____, ____, the (a), a, the, the.
- 11) The, a.
- 12) The, a, the, the, the, ____, the.
- 13) the, the (____), the.
- 14) the
- 15) the, the.
- 16) ____
- 17) the
- 18) the, ____, an (the), ____ (the).
- 19) the, ____, a, ____, ____, ____, ____, ____.
- 20) ____, ____, ____, ____, ____, ____, ____, ____ (the), ____, ____, ____.
- 21) ____, ____.
- 22) the, ____, the.
- 23) a, the, an.
- 24) The, a.
- 25) a
- 26) ____
- 27) the, the, a, the, a, a, the.
- 28) ____, the, ____.

the, the, a, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, the,
_____, _____, _____, The, _____, _____, the, A, a, The, _____, _____,
_____; _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, _____, a,
the.

CHAPTER IV

The Pronoun

- I. 1. 1) her, her, yours. 2) it
 3) he (she) 4) its
 5) hers (it) 6) theirs
 7) his 8) him (her, them)
2. 1) herself 2) itself
 3) himself (itself) 4) herself
 5) myself, yourself.
3. 1) such 2) each other's
 3) The same 4) this
 5) that 6) each other (one another)
 7) such 8) the same
4. 1) which 2) which (that, ____)
 3) whose 4) whoever
 5) whatever 6) what (whatever)
 7) as 8) which
 9) whom (who) 10) Whoever
5. 1) each 2) every
 3) All 4) Every, each.
 5) both 6) all
6. 1) others (the others) 2) other
 3) the others 4) another

5) the other

7. 1) None (no one)

2) None

3) neither

4) None

5) Nobody (No one)

6) nothing

7) no

8) either

8. 1) a little, a few.

2) a few

3) few

4) few

5) little

9. 1) someone (somebody) 2) any

3) anything

4) something

5) any, some.

10. 1) One, one's (his)

2) _____

3) ones

4) _____

5) The one

II. 1. They took me for her.

2. You have your way of fighting and we have ours.

3. It is not I but he who [has] helped you [to] accomplish the work.

4. This suggestion of hers is quite good; we can't think it up ourselves.

5. She is not quite herself today.

6. The composition itself is all right (not bad), but there are quite a few mistakes in spelling.

7. This is no fault of yours. It's my fault; don't criticize yourself but me.

8. Whose grammar is this?