

BASIC ENGLISH GRAMMAR



西蒙初级英语语法

Betty Schramper Azar



外语教学与研究出版社



Simon & Schuster 国际出版公司

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Basic English Grammar

Betty Schramper Azar 著

刘 冰 译



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前 言

《西蒙初级英语语法》(*Basic English Grammar*)一书是为以英语为第二语言或外语的学生编写的一本不可多得的教科书。它以语法为主线的设计注重了听、说、读、写等各种语言技能的提高。它既是一部参考书,又是一本练习册。它一反传统,少理论、重实践,在简明扼要地讲解、概括英语的基本句子结构的形式、意义和用法的同时,通过广泛而丰富多彩的练习向学生提供交际实践机会。所以说,尽管本书通篇讲的都是语法,但它其实侧重的是所有的语言技能的提高,这也就是本书在美国成为畅销书的原因所在。

这一版较其英文原版第一版而言,增加了大量内容,旨在帮助处于基础阶段的学习者或初学者为学习核心英语语法打下良好的基础(例如:*be* 和 *have* 的用法,动词的各种时态,形容词、副词的比较级和最高级形式及情态动词的用法等)。本书每章后都有大量的新补充的练习题和复习题,其中包括了许多以学生为中心的交际对话练习。比如:在学习形容词、副词的比较级和最高级时,学生看完两幅图之后要比较图中不同。有的比较球的大小,孩子们的年龄,女士的高矮,男士的力量,交通费的多少,有的则比较试卷成绩或书的有趣程度等。动词的学习更加引人入胜。学生在运用各种时态进行描述时,充分发挥了想像力,不知不觉中在头脑里建构了英语基本句子结构,培养成了用英语思维的习惯。

总之,学习者在使用本书的过程中,不仅不会感到传统语法书中因要求机械记忆语法规则而引起的乏味,而且会在以他们自己为中心的交际实践中完成核心英语语法的学习的同时能就不同的问题进行简短的讨论,从而使学习成为一种乐趣。

Acknowledgments

Writing English grammar texts is a pleasure for me. In this pursuit, I am helped by many wonderful people: dedicated teachers who give presentations at conferences and write articles for regional newsletters or international journals; researchers who explore the hows and whys of second language acquisition; grammarians who present their observations clearly and convincingly; past and present authors of other ESL/EFL grammar materials who show creative and sound approaches to helping students gain understanding and usage ability of English; colleagues who give me valuable feedback and share their pedagogical insights; and publishing professionals who know how to mold and market educational materials. We all rely on one another.

Above all, I am indebted to my students, who have taught me a great deal about the language acquisition process by openly sharing with me their learning experiences and practical needs.

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目 录

(Contents)

前言	xiii
----------	------

Acknowledgments	xiv
-----------------------	-----

第一章 *BE* 和 *HAVE* 的用法

(Using <i>BE</i> and <i>HAVE</i>)	1
--	---

1-1 名词 + <i>IS</i> + 名词:单数的表达形式 (Noun + <i>IS</i> + Noun: Singular)	2
1-2 名词 + <i>ARE</i> + 名词:复数的表达形式 (Noun + <i>ARE</i> + Noun: Plural)	4
1-3 代词 + <i>BE</i> + 名词 (Pronoun + <i>BE</i> + Noun)	6
1-4 <i>BE</i> 的缩略式 (Contractions with <i>BE</i>)	7
1-5 <i>BE</i> 的否定式 (Negatives with <i>BE</i>)	8
1-6 <i>BE</i> + 形容词 (<i>BE</i> + Adjective)	10
1-7 <i>BE</i> + 方位词 (<i>BE</i> + a Location)	16
1-8 <i>BE</i> 的几种句型小结 (Summary: Sentence Patterns with <i>BE</i>)	20
1-9 带 <i>BE</i> 的一般疑问句 (Yes/No Questions with <i>BE</i>)	21
1-10 带 <i>BE</i> 的问句中 <i>WHERE</i> 的用法 (Questions with <i>BE</i> : Using <i>WHERE</i>)	24

1-11	HAVE 和 HAS 的用法 (Using HAVE and HAS)	26
1-12	MY , YOUR , HIS , HER , OUR 和 THEIR 的用法 (Using MY , YOUR , HIS , HER , OUR , THEIR)	27
1-13	THIS 和 THAT 的用法 (Using THIS and THAT)	30
1-14	THESE 和 THOSE 的用法 (Using THESE and THOSE)	31
1-15	用 WHAT 和 WHO + BE 提问 (Asking Questions with WHAT and WHO + BE)	32

第二章 现在时的表达法(1)

	(Expressing Present Time [1])	44
2-1	一般现在时的形式与基本意义 (Form and Basic Meaning of the Simple Present Tense)	44
2-2	频度副词 ALWAYS , USUALLY , OFTEN , SOMETIMES , SELDOM , RARELY 和 NEVER 的用法 (Using Frequency Adverbs: ALWAYS , USUALLY , OFTEN , SOMETIMES , SELDOM , RARELY , NEVER)	46
2-3	BE + 频度副词的用法 (Using Frequency Adverbs with BE)	47
2-4	词尾 -S 的读音: /z/ 和 /s/ (Pronunciation of Final -S : /z/ and /s/)	49
2-5	词尾 -ES 的拼法与读音 (Spelling and Pronunciation of Final -ES)	51
2-6	以 -Y 结尾的词加 -S/-ES 的有关细节 (Adding Final -S/-ES to Words That End in -Y)	51
2-7	不规则单数动词: HAS , DOES 和 GOES (Irregular Singular Verbs: HAS , DOES , GOES)	52
2-8	-S 和 -ES 的拼法与读音小结 (Summary: Spelling and Pronunciation of -S and -ES)	54
2-9	一般现在时: 否定式 (The Simple Present: Negative)	57
2-10	一般现在时: 一般疑问句 (The Simple Present: Yes/No Questions)	61
2-11	一般现在时: 用 WHERE 的特殊疑问句 (The Simple Present: Asking Information Questions with WHERE)	64
2-12	一般现在时: 用 WHEN 和 WHAT TIME 的特殊疑问句 (The Simple Present: Asking Information Questions with WHEN)	

	and WHAT TIME)	66
2-13	用 BE 和 DO 的特殊疑问句的小结 (Summary: Information Questions with BE and DO)	67
2-14	用 IT 谈及时间 (Using IT to Talk about Time)	72
2-15	表示时间的介词 (Prepositions of Time)	73
2-16	用 IT 谈及天气 (Using IT to Talk about the Weather)	74

第三章 现在时的表达法(2)

	(Expressing Present Time [2])	84
3-1	BE + -ING 形式: 现在进行时 (BE + -ING : the Present Progressive Tense)	84
3-2	-ING 形式的拼法 (Spelling of -ING)	87
3-3	现在进行时: 疑问句形式 (The Present Progressive: Questions)	89
3-4	一般现在时与现在进行时的对比 (The Simple Present vs. the Present Progressive)	92
3-5	不能用于现在进行时的静态动词 (Stative Verbs Not Used in the Present Progressive)	95
3-6	SEE, LOOK AT, WATCH, HEAR 和 LISTEN TO (SEE, LOOK AT, WATCH, HEAR , and LISTEN TO)	97
3-7	NEED 和 WANT + 名词或不定式 (NEED and WANT + a Noun or an Infinitive)	98
3-8	WOULD LIKE 结构 (WOULD LIKE)	100
3-9	WOULD LIKE 与 LIKE 的对比 (WOULD LIKE vs. LIKE)	101
3-10	THINK ABOUT 和 THINK THAT (THINK ABOUT and THINK THAT)	102
3-11	THERE BE 结构 (THERE + BE)	106
3-12	THERE BE 结构: 一般疑问句 (THERE + BE : Yes/No Questions)	107
3-13	THERE BE 结构: 用 HOW MANY 提问 (THERE + BE : Asking Questions with HOW MANY)	109

3-14	方位介词 (Prepositions of Location)	111
------	------------------------------------	-----

第四章 名词与代词

	(Nouns and Pronouns)	127
4-1	名词:用做主语和宾语 (Nouns:Subjects and Objects)	127
4-2	形容词+名词 (Adjective+Noun)	129
4-3	主格代词和宾格代词 (Subject Pronouns and Object Pronouns)	131
4-4	名词:单数形式和复数形式 (Nouns:Singular and Plural)	134
4-5	名词:不规则复数形式 (Nouns:Irregular Plural Forms)	139
4-6	名词:可数与不可数 (Nouns:Count and Noncount)	141
4-7	AN 与 A 的用法对比 (Using AN vs. A)	143
4-8	A/AN 与 SOME 的用法对比 (Using A/AN vs. SOME)	144
4-9	不可数名词与计量单位连用的情况 (Measurements with Noncount Nouns)	150
4-10	THE 的用法 (Using THE)	156
4-11	用 $\emptyset$ (零冠词)说明泛指 (Using $\emptyset$ [No Article] to Make Generalizations)	160
4-12	SOME 和 ANY 的用法 (Using SOME and ANY)	161
4-13	不定代词: SOMETHING , SOMEONE , ANYTHING 和 ANYONE (Indefinite Pronouns: SOMETHING , SOMEONE , ANYTHING , ANYONE)	163
4-14	不定代词: NOTHING 和 NO ONE (Indefinite Pronouns: NOTHING and NO ONE)	164

第五章 过去时的表达法

	(Expressing Past Time)	171
5-1	BE 的用法:过去时 (Using BE :Past Time)	171

5-2	BE 的过去式:否定式 (Past of BE :Negative)	172
5-3	BE 的过去式:疑问句 (Past of BE :Questions)	173
5-4	一般过去时: -ED 的用法 (The Simple Past Tense:Using -ED)	177
5-5	过去时用词: YESTERDAY , LAST 和 AGO (Past Time Words: YESTERDAY , LAST , and AGO)	178
5-6	-ED 的读音: /t/, /d/ 和 /id/ (Pronunciation of -ED : /t/, /d/, and /id/)	180
5-7	加 -ED 的动词的拼法 (Spelling of -ED Verbs)	183
5-8	双音节动词的 -ED 和 -ING 形式的拼法 (Spelling of -ED and -ING : Two-Syllable Verbs)	186
5-9	不规则动词的过去式 (The Simple Past: Irregular Verbs)	190
5-10	一般过去时:否定式 (The Simple Past: Negative)	192
5-11	一般过去时:一般疑问句 (The Simple Past: Yes/No Questions)	194
5-12	再谈不规则动词 (More Irregular Verbs)	198
5-13	一般过去时: WHERE , WHEN , WHAT TIME 和 WHY 的用法 (The Simple Past: Using WHERE , WHEN , WHAT TIME , and WHY)	203
5-14	WHAT 问句 (Questions with WHAT)	206
5-15	WHO 问句 (Questions with WHO)	209
5-16	询问某词的词义 (Asking about the Meaning of a Word)	212
5-17	又谈不规则动词 (More Irregular Verbs)	213
5-18	时间从句中的 BEFORE 和 AFTER (BEFORE and AFTER in Time Clauses)	216
5-19	时间从句中的 WHEN (WHEN in Time Clauses)	219

第六章 将来时的表达法

(Expressing Future Time)	231
6-1 将来时: BE GOING TO 的用法 (Future Time: Using BE GOING TO)	231
6-2 过去时和将来时的用词 (Words Used for Past Time and Future Time)	235
6-3 A COUPLE OF 或 A FEW 与 AGO (过去) 和 IN (将来) 连用 (Using A COUPLE OF or A FEW with AGO [past] and IN [future])	238
6-4 TODAY, TONIGHT 和 THIS + MORNING, AFTERNOON, EVENING, WEEK, MONTH, YEAR 的用法 (Using TODAY, TONIGHT , and THIS + MORNING, AFTERNOON, EVENING, WEEK, MONTH, YEAR)	239
6-5 将来时: WILL 的用法 (Future Time: Using WILL)	242
6-6 用 WILL 提问 (Asking Questions with WILL)	243
6-7 动词的现在时、过去时和将来时小结 (Verb Summary: Present, Past, and Future)	245
6-8 动词 BE 的各种形式小结 (Verb Summary: Forms of BE)	246
6-9 WHAT + DO 的某一形式的用法 (Using WHAT + a Form of DO)	251
6-10 MAY/MIGHT 与 WILL 的对比 (MAY/MIGHT vs. WILL)	253
6-11 MAYBE (一个词) 与 MAY BE (两个词) 的对比 (MAYBE [One Word] vs. MAY BE [Two Words])	255
6-12 将来时时间从句与 BEFORE, AFTER 和 WHEN 连用 (Future Time Clauses with BEFORE, AFTER , and WHEN)	258
6-13 IF 从句 (Clauses with IF)	260
6-14 用时间从句和 IF 从句表达习惯性动作 (Expressing Habitual Present with Time Clauses and IF -Clauses)	263
6-15 接谈不规则动词 (More Irregular Verbs)	266
6-16 连读不规则动词 (More Irregular Verbs)	270

第七章 能力的表达法

(Expressing Ability)	281
7-1 CAN 的用法 (Using CAN)	281
7-2 疑问句中 CAN 的用法 (Using CAN: Questions)	282
7-3 KNOW HOW TO 的用法 (Using KNOW HOW TO)	284
7-4 CAN 的过去式 COULD 的用法 (Using COULD: Past of CAN)	285
7-5 VERY 和 TOO + 形容词的用法 (Using VERY and TOO + Adjective)	287
7-6 TOO MANY 和 TOO MUCH + 名词的用法 (Using TOO MANY and TOO MUCH + Noun)	290
7-7 TOO + 形容词 + 不定式的用法 (Using TOO + Adjective + Infinitive)	293
7-8 TOO + 形容词 + FOR (SOMEONE) + 不定式 (Using TOO + Adjective + FOR [SOMEONE] + Infinitive)	294
7-9 形容词 + ENOUGH 的用法 (Using Adjective + ENOUGH)	295
7-10 ENOUGH + 名词和 MORE + 名词的用法 (Using ENOUGH + Noun and MORE + Noun)	297
7-11 ENOUGH + 不定式的用法 (Using ENOUGH + Infinitive)	299
7-12 BE ABLE TO 的用法 (Using BE ABLE TO)	301
7-13 礼貌问句中的 MAY I, COULD I 和 CAN I (Polite Questions: MAY I, COULD I, and CAN I)	302
7-14 礼貌问句中的 COULD YOU 和 WOULD YOU (Polite Questions: COULD YOU and WOULD YOU)	304
7-15 祈使句 (Imperative Sentences)	307
7-16 TWO, TOO 和 TO 的用法 (Using TWO, TOO, and TO)	310
7-17 再谈介词: AT 和 IN 用为方位介词 (More about Prepositions: AT and IN for Locations)	311
7-18 还谈不规则动词 (More Irregular Verbs)	321

第八章 名词、形容词和代词

(Nouns, Adjectives, and Pronouns) 325

- 8-1 形容词和名词修饰名词
(Modifying Nouns with Adjectives and Nouns) 325
- 8-2 形容词的词序
(Word Order of Adjectives) 329
- 8-3 数量表达法: **ALL OF**, **MOST OF** 和 **SOME OF**
(Expressions of Quantity: **ALL OF**, **MOST OF**, **SOME OF**) 334
- 8-4 数量表达法: 主语与动词保持一致
(Expressions of Quantity: Subject-Verb Agreement) 336
- 8-5 数量表达法: **ONE OF** 和 **NONE OF**
(Expressions of Quantity: **ONE OF**, **NONE OF**) 337
- 8-6 **EVERY** 的用法
(Using **EVERY**) 341
- 8-7 所有格名词
(Possessive Nouns) 343
- 8-8 不规则复数名词的所有格
(Possessive: Irregular Plural Nouns) 345
- 8-9 所有格代词: **MINE**, **YOURS**, **HIS**, **HERS**, **OURS** 和 **THEIRS**
(Possessive Pronouns: **MINE**, **YOURS**, **HIS**, **HERS**, **OURS**, **THEIRS**) 347
- 8-10 **WHOSE** 问句
(Questions with **WHOSE**) 351
- 8-11 标点(')的用法小结
(Summary: Uses of the Apostrophe) 352
- 8-12 名词的用法小结
(Summary: Uses of Nouns) 355
- 8-13 复合名词: 名词 + **AND/OR** + 名词
(Connected Nouns: Noun + **AND/OR** + Noun) 357
- 8-14 形容词的用法小结
(Summary: Uses of Adjectives) 360
- 8-15 人称代词小结
(Summary: Personal Pronouns) 363
- 8-16 间接宾语
(Indirect Objects) 364
- 8-17 间接宾语: **FOR** 的用法
(Indirect Objects: Using **FOR**) 367
- 8-18 **BUY**, **GET** 和 **MAKE** 的间接宾语
(Indirect Objects with **BUY**, **GET**, **MAKE**) 369

8-19	EXPLAIN 和 INTRODUCE 的间接宾语 (Indirect Objects with EXPLAIN and INTRODUCE)	370
8-20	续谈不规则动词 (More Irregular Verbs)	375

第九章 比较

(Making Comparisons) 379

9-1	表达比较: THE SAME (AS) , SIMILAR (TO) 和 DIFFERENT (FROM) 的用法 (Comparisons: Using THE SAME [AS] , SIMILAR [TO] , and DIFFERENT [FROM])	379
9-2	表达比较: LIKE 和 ALIKE 的用法 (Comparisons: Using LIKE and ALIKE)	382
9-3	比较级: -ER 和 MORE 的用法 (The Comparative: Using -ER and MORE)	383
9-4	AS...AS 和 LESS 的用法 (Using AS...AS ; Using LESS)	389
9-5	BUT 的用法 (Using BUT)	393
9-6	BUT 后的动词的用法 (Using Verbs after BUT)	395
9-7	最高级: -EST 和 MOST 的用法 (The Superlative: Using -EST and MOST)	398
9-8	ONE OF + 最高级 + 名词的复数形式的用法 (Using ONE OF + Superlative + Plural Noun)	405
9-9	形容词和副词 (Adjectives and Adverbs)	411
9-10	用副词进行比较 (Making Comparisons with Adverbs)	414
9-11	AS...AS 与副词连用 (Using AS...AS with Adverbs)	416

第十章 动词表达法

(Expressing Ideas with Verbs) 420

10-1	SHOULD 的用法 (Using SHOULD)	420
10-2	LET'S 的用法 (Using LET'S)	423
10-3	HAVE + 不定式(HAS TO/HAVE TO)的用法	

	(Using HAVE + Infinitive [HAS TO/HAVE TO])	424
10-4	MUST 的用法	
	(Using MUST)	427
10-5	情态助动词	
	(Modal Auxiliaries)	430
10-6	情态助动词和相似表达法小结表	
	(Summary Chart: Modal Auxiliaries and Similar Expressions)	431
10-7	现在进行时和过去进行时	
	(The Present Progressive and the Past Progressive)	434
10-8	WHILE 与过去进行时连用	
	(Using WHILE with the Past Progressive)	438
10-9	过去时时间从句中 WHILE 与 WHEN 的对比	
	(WHILE vs. WHEN in Past Time Clauses)	438
10-10	一般过去时与过去进行时的对比	
	(The Simple Past vs. the Past Progressive)	440
10-11	HAVE BEEN (现在完成时)的用法	
	(Using HAVE BEEN [The Present Perfect])	444
10-12	SINCE 从句的用法	
	(Using SINCE -Clauses)	446
10-13	现在完成时的形式	
	(Form of the Present Perfect)	448
10-14	NEVER 与现在完成时连用	
	(Using NEVER with the Present Perfect)	449
10-15	现在完成时:疑问式和否定式	
	(The Present Perfect: Questions and Negatives)	450
10-16	EVER 与现在完成时连用	
	(Using EVER with the Present Perfect)	451
10-17	现在完成时:用 HOW LONG 提问	
	(The Present Perfect: Questions with HOW LONG)	453
10-18	常见的不规则动词的过去分词形式	
	(Past Participles of Common Irregular Verbs)	455

附录 1 英语字母表

(The English Alphabet)	A1
------------------------------	----

附录 2 数词

(Numbers)	A2
-----------------	----

附录 3	星期和月份	
	(Days of the Week and Months of the Year)	A3
附录 4	时间表达法	
	(Ways of Saying the Time)	A4
附录 5	不规则动词	
	(Irregular Verbs)	A5
英文索引		
	(Index in English)	I1

第一章 *BE* 和 *HAVE* 的用法

(Using *BE* and *HAVE*)



□ 练习 1: 问问同学和老师名字, 并把他们的名字写在横线上。

_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____