

全国首创彩色图解英语词语辨析工具书

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ

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英语

词语辨析

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中版

指导要领 应考必备



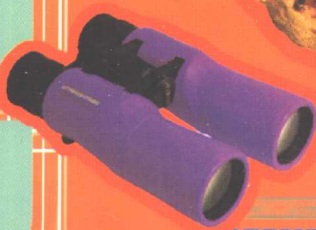
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根据高中一~三年级最新教材编写

气象出版社



尖峰英语

词语辨析

高中版

余英



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图书在版编目(CIP)数据

尖峰英语词语辨析: 高中版 / 余英编著. —北京: 气象出版社, 2001.5

ISBN 7-5029-3128-7

I. 尖... II. 余... III. 英语—词汇—高中—教学参考资料 IV. G634.413

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2001)第 19021 号

责任编辑: 纪乃晋 王存忠 终审: 周诗健

气象出版社 出版发行

(北京市海淀区中关村南大街 46 号 100081)

北京市联华印刷厂印刷

* * *

开本: 889 × 1194 1/32 印张: 10 字数: 350 千字

2001 年 5 月第一版 2001 年 5 月第一次印刷

印数: 1-30000 册

ISBN 7-5029-3128-7/G · 0928

定价: 38.00 元

对词语清晰明确的掌握，直接关系到语言学习的效果，而这往往又是许多高中生朋友们的一大难题。由于高中生学习内容的扩大，相应的词形、字意相近的词语数量也不断扩大，经常出现彷徨不定、徘徊不前、屡用屡错、屡错屡用的现象。而教科书中的解释往往分散而又缺乏系统性，不利于综合比较、系统掌握。市面上一些辨析书籍又缺乏针对性，非难即易，不能直接满足广大高中生朋友的需求。为此，作者根据多年教学经验，新大纲要求，精心编写而成这本《尖峰英语词语辨析》。它是一本实用性很强的工具书，具有以下特点：

1. 一书两用：一方面，它对高中阶段重点难点个体词条作了深入、详尽解释。另一方面，对与其词形、字意相近的词语进行系统分类比较。因此，它既是高中重点词汇讲解集成，又是一本实用的词语辨析工具书。

2. 本书按字母顺序排列词条，便于高中生应考检索需要。讲解深入浅出，利于加强正确运用。

3. 采用活泼新颖、易于中学生接受的讲解方式，利用图片、表格等加深读者印象。例句经典实用、轻松活泼、寓教于乐。

4. 栏目含“提高宝典、其它用法、比较、课业补充、传真机”等，设置独具匠心。全书编排独创、前卫，便于读者全面掌握词语差异。

5. 配合经典“区别与练习”，增强理解，随时检测学习效果，加深印象。

本书是一本配合学校教学的有价值的参考书、工具书，极具典藏价值，希望此书成为你们及广大英语爱好者的良师益友。



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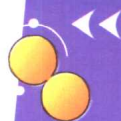
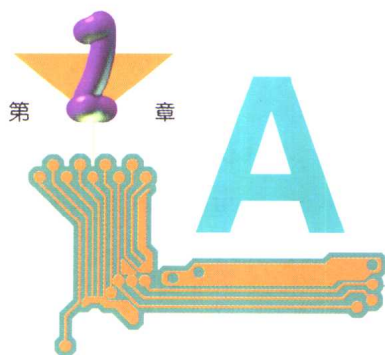
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工 A C K E R





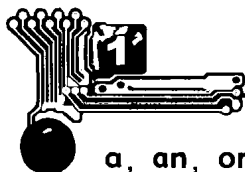
A great poem is a fountain forever overflowing with the waters of wisdom and delight.

P. B. Shelley, British poet.

伟大的诗篇即是永远喷出智慧和欢欣之水的喷泉。

英国诗人 P. B. 雪莱





a an one

a, an, one 这三个词都有“一、一个”等意思，但用法和词义有所不同。**an** 用在读音以元音开始的名词前；**a** 用在读音非元音开始的名词前；**one** 可用来泛指一样东西，一件事或一个人，有时为了强调数目也必须用 **one**。

- ① There is an old woman standing in front of the house.
房子前站着位老妇人。
- ② A horse is very useful animal.
马是一种有用的动物。
- ③ I don't like this red shirt. Can I change for another blue one?
我不喜欢这件红色的衬衫，能给我换一件蓝色的吗？
- ④ The little girl counted the stars in the sky: "One, two, three...".
那个小姑娘数着天上的星星：“一、二、三…”。

特别注意

在下列表达方式中，**one** 用来表示具体的数字或数量，不可改作 **a (an)**。

- ① one hundred and fifty; one thousand; one million
一百五十；一千；一百万
- ② One is enough.
一个就足够了。
- ③ One from twenty leaves nineteen.
二十减一等于十九。

区别与练习

请用上述的词填空

1 I caught _____ fish yesterday.

2 Please take the medicine three times _____ day.

3 _____ interesting film will be on in the cinema tonight. Would



you like to see it with me?

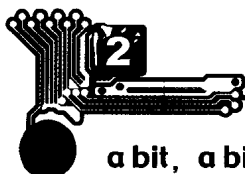
4 I've got three books, several notebooks and my schoolbag.

dictionary in



答案

1 a 2 a 3 An 4 one



a bit<>a bit of

a bit, **a bit of** 这两个词组都有“一点”的意思, 但用来修饰不同词性的词或词组。其中 **a bit** 修饰形容词或词组, **a bit of** 修饰名词或词组。

例 After a long walk, I feel a bit tired.

走了很长一段路, 我觉得有点累。

例 I want to give you a bit of advice.

我想给你提点建议。



其它用法

有时也可以说 **a little bit**, 相当于 **a bit**。

例 She is a little bit taller than I saw her a year ago.

她比我去年看到她时要高一点儿。

a bit 前加 **not**, 表示“一点也不”。

例 He did not feel a bit happy though he had got everything he wanted.

尽管他得到了他所想要的一切, 他仍然一点儿也不高兴。



区别与练习

请用上述的词填空



1 When I realized we had got lost, I was

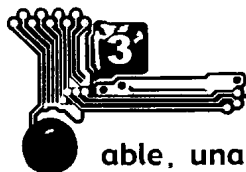
* frightened.

2 I did Christmas shopping.



答案

1 a bit 2 a bit of



able \triangleleft unable \triangleleft ability

able, **unable**, **ability** 这三个词词根相同，都是 **-able**，但词性及用法各异。**able** 是形容词，意思是“能够”；**unable** 也是形容词，意思相反“不能够”；而 **ability** 是名词，意思为“能力”。

① I am able to handle this alone. = I can handle this alone.

我能独自处理这件事。

② He stood there, unable to make a decision.

他站在那，不知该怎么办。

③ I have the ability of handling this alone.

我有能力一人处理这件事。



特别注意

be able to do 一般不用于被动语态。

④ It can be seen from the distance.

此句中的 **can** 就不能被 **be able to do** 代替。



区别与练习

请用上述的词填空



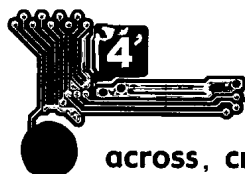
① Will you _____ to come tonight? I've got a wonderful party at John's house.

② As a disabled man, he _____ to see, but he managed to read and write Braille.

③ She has the _____ to go to university, but she doesn't want to.

1 be able to 2 is unable to 3 ability

Braille: 布莱尔盲文



across  **cross**
crossing  **through**

across, cross, crossing, through 这四个词都有类似的含义, 其中, 前三个都含有 **cross**。但词性和用法不尽相同。**Across** 是介词, 意思是“在某平面上穿越”; **through** 也是介词, 但是表示“在某一空间穿行”; **cross** 是动词, 意为“穿过”; **crossing** 为名词, 表示“街道岔口”。

He is good at swimming. He can swim across the river by himself.



swim across

Be careful while going through the forest.
穿过森林的时候要小心点。



go through

Look out while crossing the street. There is too much traffic.

过马路时要当心, 交通很拥挤。

Turn left at the 2nd crossing.

crossing

在第二个路口向左转。



cross the street

区别与练习

请用上述的词填空

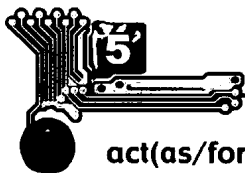


- 1 The stream is six meters _____.
- 2 The soldiers took three weeks to _____ the desert.
- 3 The train went _____ the tunnel and reached the highest speed.
- 4 Think over when come to a _____ in your life.



答案

1 across 2 cross 3 through 4 crossing



act(as/for) ⇄ action
active ⇄ activity

act(as/for), action, active, activity 这四个词都有共同的词根 **-act**, 因此都有“行动、动作”等意思, 但由于词性不同, 用法各异。**act** 是动词, 有“行动、做、表现、饰演角色”等意思; 而名词 **action** 的意思是“动作”, (“**action film**”为动作片); **active** 为形容词, 意思是“积极的”; **activity** 为名词, 当“活动”讲。

- ⑤ This is the time to act.
该采取行动了。
- ⑥ I can't act this way.
我不能这么做。
- ⑦ She acted quite well in her new film.
她在这部新戏中表演出色。
- ⑧ I'll act as interpreter.
我将担任翻译。
- ⑨ I like to see the action films.
我喜欢看动作片。
- ⑩ He takes an active part in political activities.
他在积极参加政治活动。



特别注意

act 也能作名词。尤其用在一些形容词后, 但一般强调动作的单一性。

- ⑪ cruel act
冷酷的行为