



《新概念英语》(新版) 辅导丛书

主编 何其莘 顾问 亚历山大(英)

# 新概念英语

## NCE Exercise Companion

### 练习详解 Developing Skills

# 3

孙玉荣 杜建 编著



Developing  
Skills

培养技能



外语教学与研究出版社



LONGMAN 朗文



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《新概念英语》(新版)是《新概念英语》1967年首次出版以来第一次推出的新版本。现在,由该经典教材的出版者外语教学与研究出版社和培生教育出版中国有限公司独家授权、由原编著者何其莘教授亲自主持编写、亚历山大先生充任顾问的这套《新概念英语》(新版)辅导丛书涵盖自学导读、练习详解、词汇、语法以及录音练习等各方面的内容,是面向中国广大英语爱好者的一套权威的辅导用书,定能满足中国广大读者对《新概念英语》(新版)的全方位的要求,并使英语爱好者在学习过程中最大限度地发挥自己的潜能。

《新概念英语》(新版)辅导丛书包括:

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- 《新概念英语自学导读2》(*NCE Study Guide 2: Practice and Progress*)
- 《新概念英语自学导读3》(*NCE Study Guide 3: Developing Skills*)
- 《新概念英语自学导读4》(*NCE Study Guide 4: Fluency in English*)
- 《新概念英语练习详解1》(*NCE Exercise Companion 1: First Things First*)
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- 《新概念英语录音练习手册》(*Recorded Drills for NCE*)

## Preface

This Exercise Companion is intended for all students of *Developing Skills*, but particularly for those working on their own.

Detailed notes are provided for each of the sixty texts. These consist of:

- Writing exercises (Summary writing < points, summary >, Composition and Letter writing included)
- Grammar and vocabulary exercises (Vocabulary, Key structures and Special difficulties included)
- Multiple choice questions (Comprehension, Structure and Vocabulary included)

We believe that these additional notes will help students from all background to benefit from the course and to complete it successfully.



Louis George Alexander

## 前 言

该《练习详解》专为所有使用《培养技能》的学习者而设计，特别适用于自学者。

书中，针对 60 篇课文中的每一篇均有进一步说明。其中包括：

- 写作练习（包括摘要写作要点、摘要写作参考答案、作文参考答案与书信写作参考答案）；
- 语法、词汇练习（包括词汇、关键句型与难点练习参考答案）；
- 多项选择练习（包括理解、结构与词汇）。

我们确信这些补充材料将使各种起点的学习者从中受益，并顺利学完本课程。



L. G. 亚历山大

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## 测试1答案

### 关键句型练习答案

- A. 1. My hotel room overlooked a courtyard *in which* there was a fountain *and* several trees.
2. *Though* Uncle Charles looked everywhere for his glasses, he could not find them.
3. During Christmas, there was *so much* extra work at the post office *that* a great number of students were employed to help.
4. I don't want to see that film *because* it had poor reviews.
5. *Now that* wages have gone up, prices will rise *and* the cost of living will be higher than ever.
6. *Although* the police searched everywhere, *neither* the missing boy *nor* his dog could be found.
7. James Sullivan, *whose* book on the Antarctic was published recently, will give a lecture at the local library next week.
8. *In spite of the fact that* fares have increased, the railway company is still losing money *because* the employees have demanded higher wages.
9. He gave me *such* a fright *that* I knocked the teapot over.
10. The climbers *not only* reached the top of the mountain *but* they spent the night there *as well*.
- B. We watched the circus act. A man was walking on a tightrope, and then he rode one-wheel bicycle across,

carrying two others on his shoulders. When he got to the other side, the crowd clapped his performance.

He returned to give a repeat performance and rode out onto the tightrope again. He looked very confident, as he had done the first time, but he was doing a hand-stand on the one-wheel bicycle when he lost his balance. The crowd gasped as he grabbed the tightrope. He seemed to hang there for ever, holding on to the bicycle. Then slowly he managed to climb on again and ride to the other side. There was a silence that you could almost hear (if you know what I mean) before the audience burst out clapping and cheering.

(140 words)

- C. a. died, has just had, were, have been trying, died, was, lasted, proved, removed, sent, found, did not show, have not decided, died, feared, cut, has not happened, survived
- b. used to travel, was, used to live *or* lived, used to fly *or* would fly, used to take *or* would take, had, were flying, gaining, turned, flew, were waiting, told
- c. will last, will continue, is reached/has been reached, will last, have offered/will offer/are offering, will relieve, lasts, drive, will have to
- d. will be retiring, will be sending, will sign, will be sent, will all remember, will be attending, will have been teaching, retires, will devote, will be
- e. waved, had been water skiing, had, were thrown, struck, continued, had just begun, noticed, came, had roared
- f. 1. found, had reached 2. have just moved, are

3. met, told, had just returned 4. will be set up  
 5. went *or* used to go 6. will have been studying  
 7. were arguing, stole
- g. is now known, are sighted, are washed, are rarely caught, was caught, was carried, was eventually brought, was found, has since been sent, has been examined, is called, are rarely seen

h. The man told the court that at the time the murder was committed he was travelling on the 8 o'clock train to London.

When the inspector asked him if he always caught such an early train, the man answered that of course he did. He said he had to be at work at 10 o'clock and added that his employer would confirm that he was there on time.

When the inspector asked him if a later train would get him to work on time, he said that he supposed it would, but that he never caught a later train.

When the inspector asked him what time he arrived at the station, he said he had arrived at ten to eight, that he had bought a paper and waited for the train.

And when the inspector asked if he had noticed anything unusual, he said that he hadn't.

- i. 1. are not brought 2. will cause 3. would have completed
- j. ringing, climbing *or* to climb, cleaning, answering, cleaning, interrupting, to interrupt, working, coming, to stay
- D. a. 1. had to go 2. should have gone 3. should begin

- b. 1. 'I *shall have* the parcel *delivered*,' said the shop assistant.  
 2. Are you going to *have* this suit *cleaned*?  
 3. When will you *have* this jacket *died*?
- c. 1. *Can* you show me the way to the station, please?  
 2. I gave him a few lessons and he *was soon able to* swim.  
 3. They *were able to* jump into the sea before the boat sank.  
 4. You *cannot* leave this room until you get permission.
- E. an, —, a, —, —, a, the, —, a, an, —, —, a, —
- F. most, from, in, biggest, of, lot, different, many, range/  
 variety
- G. 1. at 2. in, in 3. to / from, on 4. on, on 5. at  
 6. in(to), to 7. in 8. of 9. in 10. in 11. in  
 12. on 13. with 14. at/on 15. to

### 难点练习答案

- A. 1. between 2. usual 3. headmaster 4. clothing  
 5. clothes 6. clear 7. clear 8. wash 9. mood  
 10. temper 11. too 12. fairly 13. old enough  
 14. petrol
- B. 1. I always *get up* at 7 o'clock.  
 She is slowly *getting over* her illness.  
 The prisoners couldn't *get away*. The walls were too high.  
*Get out!* You're annoying me.
2. Please *keep off* the grass.  
 They built the wall round the house to *keep* people *out*.

The teacher *kept* all the children *in* after school for misbehaving.

John found it difficult to *keep up*. The others were running too fast for him.

3. He has deceived a lot of people, but he can't *take me in*.

I think you should *take up* a new hobby.

The plane *took off* at 4 yesterday afternoon.

The girl's mother *took* her doll *away*.

4. I *ran into* a very old friend last weekend.

We have *run out of* bread. Can you get some?

Don't *run away*; I want to talk to you.

She *ran after* him as he cycled off down the road.

5. She didn't want to tell the truth, so she *made up* a silly story.

As soon as we reach the top of the hill, we'll turn round and *make for* home.

From this distance, I can't *make out* what they're doing.

In order to *make up for* what he had done before, he took them all out for a good meal.

- C. 1. The leaves of many trees *turn yellow* in autumn.  
2. If you leave milk out in the heat, it will *go sour*.  
3. In winter here it *grows dark* by 5 o'clock.  
4. If you *fall ill* while you're here, you must see a doctor.  
5. If all my dreams *come true*, I shall be a very happy man.  
6. Don't *get angry* with me; it wasn't my fault.
- D. 1. . . . so do I.

2. . . . neither should I.
3. . . . so am I.
4. . . . so will I.
5. . . . so did I.
6. . . . neither have I.



# Lesson 1

## A puma at large

### 逃遁的美洲狮

#### 1 写作练习

##### 摘要写作要点

1. Reports—London Zoo—puma spotted—45 miles south of London
2. Similar in nature
3. Woman picking blackberries saw it first
4. Puma moved from place to place
5. Left trail of dead deer—small animals
6. Paw prints—puma fur found as well
7. 'Cat-like noises'—heard at night
8. Animal seen up a tree
9. Now experts convinced—really was a puma

##### 摘要写作参考答案

*The reports received* by London Zoo that a puma had been spotted forty-five miles south of London were similar in nature. A woman picking blackberries saw it first, *but* the puma moved from place to place, *leaving* a trail of dead deer and small animals. Paw prints and puma fur were found as well. 'Cat-like noises' were heard at night *and* the animal was seen up a tree. Now experts were convinced that the animal really