

六级
英语

全国大学英语六级考试
重点、难点复习必备

词汇 分册

主编 王长喜
副主编 梁清 陈波

English



中国人民大学出版社

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序

——给本书使用者的几点建议

词汇的学习是英语学习中的一个重要环节,也是考生准备大学英语六级考试的重点之一。为了帮助考生在较短时间内快速扩大词汇量,顺利通过大学英语六级考试,笔者从教学与考试的实际出发,以1999年7月公布的最新的《大学英语考试大纲》和《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表》(5-6级)为基础,编写了《全国大学英语六级考试重点、难点复习必备·词汇分册》,希望能对考生提高综合应试能力及实际应用能力有所裨益。

本书的编写宗旨是一切为了考生。从整体结构的设计到练习的编写无一不体现这一思路。本书对历届六级考试题进行了大致分类,精选了典型例题,并为考生提供了答题技巧。本书共选取历届真题381道,编写词汇练习900道。每道题目都配有答案、选项词义及解题分析,以便于考生自学。另外,在附录中还配有练习检测表,使考生清楚地了解自己的练习效果。

为了使考生在考前有限的时间内充分合理地使用本书,特提供如下建议:

一、进入第一篇热身练习。完成模拟练习一,并在相应的检测表中记录练习结果。参考模拟练习一的答案及解析,及时了解选项词汇的含义和解题思路。

二、以同样方法完成模拟练习5套至10套。

三、进入第二篇词汇知识与答题技巧。了解六级词汇题的出题规律和解题思路,对历届真题进行分类练习。

四、进入第三篇综合模拟练习。依次完成综合模拟练习题20套,以及第一篇中尚未完成的模拟练习题。如果没有足够时间完成

全部练习,量力而行即可,因为每套练习题都涵盖了常见的出题方式,相对独立。

五、统计每套模拟练习题的练习结果,填写练习检测表,纵览练习效果。

在本书的编写过程中,笔者参考了国内外有关资料,在此谨向其编著者表示衷心感谢。此外,书中的疏漏与不妥之处,敬请外语界同仁及读者不吝赐教。最后,预祝各位考生成功。

梁清 陈波

写于北京语言文化大学

2000年8月30日

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第一篇 热身练习

第一章 模拟练习一

一、练习

Directions: There are 30 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the ONE that best completes the sentence.

1. Professor Xu gave his students a vivid _____ of his lecturing tour in Canada.

- A. account B. tale C. news ☒ D. plot

2. Thomas Alva Edison _____ many inventions using electricity during his long career.

- A. patented with ☒ B. patented for
C. was patented D. patented

3. Singapore stands foremost among the nations of South East Asia in having maintained an annual economic growth _____ of over 6%.

- A. rate ☒ B. ratio C. speed D. proportion

4. If she _____ a fever yesterday, she could have gone to the museum with us.

- ☒ A. hadn't B. hadn't had
C. haven't D. haven't had

5. The chairman _____ that this year's prize for the Best Nurse goes to Ms Garwood.

- A. stated B. declared ☒ C. announced D. uttered

6. Flight FY301 was _____ to take off due to the storm, which meant the passengers would have to stay for the night.

- A. prolonged B. postponed
C. expanded ☒ D. delayed

7. She was so excited at getting the reward that she could _____ speak when she was standing on the platform.

- A. barely ☒ B. scarcely C. hardly D. seldom

8. You can choose either a singing course or a dancing course. It is only a matter of _____ preference.

- A. personnel ☒ B. personal
C. person D. personality

9. When waiting the inspection to start, soldiers may stand at _____.

- A. peace B. comfort C. liberty ☒ D. ease

10. Roy ~~skated~~ so fast that he lost his _____ at the turning and fell down heavily.

- A. sense ☒ B. balance C. way D. direction

11. Professor Smith is _____ the habit of having a nap after lunch, so he is probably at home at this hour.

- A. at B. to C. with D. in

12. The ticket to the exhibition is _____ for a week, so we still have time.

- A. due B. functional C. serviceable D. valid

13. The guests are _____ to arrive here next week, so it is time for us to get ready for it.

- A. owing B. thanks C. due D. because

14. _____ large masses of people working in a gigantic building overburden public transportation.

- A. Excessively B. Exceedingly
C. Exceeding D. Excessive

15. Whenever I study English, I always have a dictionary _____ my arm's reach.

- A. above B. out of C. beyond D. within

16. The key _____ the exercises is available to every student.

- A. to B. for C. of D. on

17. To apply for this position, you are required to offer a resume and a

copy of your B. A. _____ .

- A. license B. degree C. certificate D. diploma

18. To eat moon cakes during the Moon Festival is a custom in _____ for generations in China.

- A. advance B. detail C. short D. existence

19. I have four ties but _____ of them goes with this suit, which means I have to buy a new one.

- A. all B. either C. neither D. none

20. Mrs Green was so kind to her pupils that I have never seen anyone so _____ of Children?

- A. fond B. kind C. affectionate D. friendly

21. This is the _____ room I stayed in when I came to this hotel last time.

- A. just B. like C. very D. identical

22. Suddenly he _____ a joke and the tense atmosphere at once relaxed.

- A. let off B. let down C. let up D. let go

23. The old lady, who used to be a very famous dancer, _____ peacefully in her sleep.

- A. passed out B. passed off
C. passed by D. passed away

24. After the treatment, her pain _____ in a few hours.

- A. died off B. wore off C. got off D. went off

25. The fire was finally _____ after 24 hours of hard work of the firemen.

- A. given out B. picked out
C. put out D. gone out

26. We must not take combustible(易燃的)goods _____, since it is forbidden.

- A. aboard B. abroad C. broad D. board

27. As she is blind, she gets to know the world through _____ of

touch.

- A. degree B. sense C. scent D. feeling

28. Because she hates dishonesty she is hard on her children when they tell _____.

- A. truth B. fact C. mistakes D. lies

29. He was _____ to go the party for he did not feel well that night, but he had no choice.

- A. ready B. willing C. reluctant D. hesitant

30. As for taking photos, Jack is certainly _____, for he has had no training.

- A. an alien B. an instructor
C. a professional D. an amateur

二、答案及解析

1. Professor Xu gave his students a vivid 固定搭配 of his lecturing tour in Canada.

- A. account B. tale C. news D. plot

答案是 A。account 叙述, 说明; tale 故事, 传说; news 新闻, 消息; plot (小说的) 情节, 阴谋。give an account of sth. 是固定搭配, 表示讲述, 描绘。所以应选择 account。

2. Thomas Alva Edison 逻辑推断 many inventions using electricity during his long career.

- A. patented with B. patented for
C. was patented D. patented

答案是 D。patent 是及物动词, 表示取得专利, 所以应选择 patented。

3. Singapore stands foremost among the nations of South East Asia in having maintained an annual economic growth 词汇同现 of over 6%.

A. rate B. ratio C. speed D. proportion

答案是 A。rate 比率, 速度; ratio 比, 比率; speed 速度, 迅速; proportion 比例。the growth rate 表示增长率。句中的 6% 显示应选择 rate。

4. If she 固定搭配 a fever yesterday, she could have gone to the museum with us.

A. hadn't B. hadn't had

C. haven't D. haven't had

答案是 B。本题考查的是虚拟语态的使用。如果从句使用 had done, 则主句使用 should/could have done, 表达对已经发生了的事件的推测。这里主句使用了 could have gone, 则从句应选择 hadn't had。

5. The chairman 逻辑推断 that this year's prize for the Best Nurse goes to Ms. Garwood.

A. stated B. declared C. announced D. uttered

答案是 C。state 陈述, 常表示正式的声明; declare 断言, 宣称, 尤指政府所作的郑重声明; announce 宣布, 宣告, 尤指宣布人们期待的某种结果; utter 发表, 发出, 强调说出来。句中的 this year's prize 显示人们在等待结果, 故应选择 announced。

6. Flight FY301 was 逻辑推断 to take off due to the storm, which meant the passengers would have to stay for the night.

A. prolonged B. postponed

C. expanded D. delayed

答案是 D。prolong 延长, 拖延, 表示原计划的时间不足而予以延长; postpone 推迟, 延迟, 表示推迟某事至另一确定的时间; expand 张开, 扩张; delay 耽搁, 延迟, 强调因为某种原因而延迟, 稍后可再继续做。根据题意, 这里选择 delayed 较为合适。

7. She was so excited at getting the reward that she could 固定搭配 speak when she was standing on the platform.

- A. barely B. scarcely C. hardly D. seldom

答案是C。barely 几乎不能, 仅仅; scarcely 几乎不, 简直没有; hardly 几乎不, 刚刚; seldom 很少, 不常。barely, scarcely 和 hardly 意思相近, 但表示程度不同。hardly 接近最低程度, 差不多没有多余。如: I had hardly reached there when it began to rain. 我刚到那里, 天就开始下雨了。barely 是正好, 一点不多的意思。如: He eats barely enough. 他正好吃饱。scarcely 意为几乎不, 不太够。如: He has scarcely anything to eat. 他几乎没有东西吃。hardly 常与 can, could, possible 连用, 表示几乎不能。所以, 选择 hardly 最为合适。

8. You can choose either a singing course or a dancing course. It is

only a matter of 逻辑推断 preference.

- A. personnel B. personal
C. person D. personality

答案是B。personnel 人员, 人事部; personal 私人的, 个人的; person 人; personality 个性, 人格。a matter of personal preference 指个人爱好问题。

9. Wher waiting the inspection to start, soldiers may stand at 固定搭配.

- A. peace B. comfort C. liberty D. ease

答案是D。peace 和平, 安宁; comfort 舒适, 安慰; liberty 自由, 随意; ease 悠闲, 安逸。其中, peace 和 ease 可以与 at 形成固定搭配。at peace 表示处于和平状态。at ease 表示随便, 自在。尤其 stand at ease 表示稍息, 所以这里选择 ease。

10. Roy skated so fast that he lost his 词汇同现, at the turning and fell down.

- A. sense B. balance C. way D. direction

答案是B。sense 感觉; balance 平衡; way 路线; direction 方向。句中的 fell down 显示他是失去了平衡, 故应选择 balance。

11. Professor Smith is 固定搭配 the habit of having a nap after lunch, so he is probably at home at this hour.

- A. at B. to C. with D. in

答案是 D。in the habit of doing sth. 是固定词组, 指习惯做某事。

12. The ticket to the exhibition is 逻辑推断 for a week, so we still have time.

- A. due B. functional
C. serviceable D. valid

答案是 D。due 应付的; functional 功能的, 起作用的; serviceable 有用的, 耐用的; valid 有效的, 正当的。根据句中的 for a week 推测应选择 valid。

13. The guests are 固定搭配 to arrive here next week, so it is time for us to get ready for it.

- A. owing B. thanks C. due D. because

答案是 C。owing to, thanks to, due to 都表示由于, 后面跟名词, 其中的 to 是介词。because of 表示因为, 后跟名词。此处 to arrive 中的 to 是不定式, 所以与以上提到的搭配无关。根据题意, be due to arrive 表示预定的车、船应该到达, 故应选择 due。

14. 逻辑推断 large masses of people working in a gigantic building overburden public transportation.

- A. Excessively B. Exceedingly
C. Exceeding D. Excessive

答案是 A。excessively 过分地; exceedingly 非常地, 极度地; exceeding 非常的; excessive 过分的。此处需要填入的是修饰 large 的副词。句中的 overburden public transportation 加重公共交通的压力提示 excessively 是较好的选择。