

卓越英语

SUPER ENGLISH

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追求卓越

VOCABULARY
BUILDING INSTRUCTION
(FOR MIDDLE SCHOOL)

专项突破

初中词汇导学

丛书主编 艾群

审 读 Elaine Wren Padbury [美]
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FOR MIDDLE SCHOOL
LEARNING

双色版



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编者的话

最新版《九年义务教育全日制初级中学英语教学大纲》把初中英语词汇量的要求提高到了 800 左右，掌握这 800 单词的用法，是初中英语学习的重要任务之一，是培养英语听、说、读、写、译五项能力的基础。任何一位明智的英语学习者都不会忽视单词的用法，因此，有很多人热衷于背词汇表，甚至有些人不惜耗费大量时间和精力背词典。然而，背过词汇表只是掌握了词汇的基本意义，离掌握词汇用法还差之千里；背词典是一项何等艰巨的任务，非大多数人所能及，亦非专家所提倡。那么，如何在较短时间内熟练掌握这 800 单词的用法呢？编者通过多年的教学实践和潜心研究，探索并首创了一条事半功倍的有效途径——单词用法题目化。

所谓单词用法题目化，是指以丰富多彩的题目，来呈现单词的用法。这些题目以主观题型为主，包括完成句子、单句改错、句型转换、猜测词义、英汉对译等等，为学生提供了较大的思维空间，它们所呈现的并非仅仅是知识点，而是连点成线，连线成面，由面成体，全面、系统、立体地把词汇用法呈现出来。学生通过对这些题目的思考、探索，结合参考答案和知识点精析，可以归纳、领悟出知识规律，进而把领悟所得纳入自己的知识体系，达到熟练掌握、灵活运用之目的，为语言运用能力的提高打下坚实的基础。

本书对新大纲词汇表中的所有单词均进行了题目化设计，是广大初中生朋友不可缺的良师益友，尤其适用于中考前的总复习阶段。

由于编者水平有限，书中难免谬误不足之处，诚请广大读者和专家批评指正。

编者

A

1. **a** [ei, ə], **an** [æn, ən] *art.*

1) 一(个, 件……)

① What _____ (一只美丽的鸟) it is!

② Jim has got _____ (一本有用的书).

③ I have been here for _____ (一小时).

④ What _____ (一位诚实的女孩) she is!

2) (表示同类事物中的) 一个

⑤ _____ (狗) has got four legs.

⑥ _____ (大象) has got two eyes.

3) (表非特指的任何) 一个、每一个

⑦ Mr. Green comes to China _____ (每年一次).

⑧ The bananas cost _____ (每公斤 5 元).

2. **able** [eɪbl] *adj.* 能够; 有能力的

① I will can speak Japanese next year. (改错)

A B C D

② I have could swim since 1998. (改错)

A B C D

③ Last year I could climb up the tree. (同义转换)

Last year I _____ climb up the tree.

3. **about** [ə'baʊt]

1) *adv.* 大约; 到处; 四处

① The blackboard _____ (大约 3 米长).

② I walked _____ (漫步街头).

2) *prep.* 在各处; 四处; 关于



③ The children _____ (在家里面到处跑)。

④ This is _____ (有关鸟的故事)。

⑤ What _____ she _____ (担心)?

⑥ This is a report about money. (改错)
 A B C D

3) *adj.* 正要, 将要

⑦ We _____ have lunch (正要)。

4. **above** [ə'baʊ]

1) *prep.* 在……上面

① There was a light hanging _____ (悬挂在桌子上)。

② There is a bridge _____ the river.

A. above B. on C. over D. below

2) *adv.* 在上面

③ My room _____ (就在正上方)。

④ We can see _____ (天上的云)。

3) *adj.* 上面的

⑤ please look at _____ (上面的句子)。

5. **accident** ['æksɪdənt] *n.* 事故; 意外的事

① He _____ (发生事故) on his way home yesterday.

② She was killed _____ (在一场交通事故中)。

③ I'm sorry I broke the glass. It was _____ (无意的)。

④ I met her _____ in a bus (意外地)。

6. **address** ['ædres] *n.* 住址; 通讯处

① Please write your names and _____ (地址)。

② My address is 3F, lane 10, Xidan St, Beijing. (就划线部分提问)

7. **afraid** [ə'freɪd] *adj.*



1) 害怕

- ① He _____ (害怕) his mother.
 ② _____ you _____ (非常怕) dogs?
 ③ I _____ (害怕游泳).

2) 担心

- ④ He _____ (担心丢面子).
 ⑤ Mr. Green _____ (担心) Jim's job.
 ⑥ _____ (我恐怕) I can't help you.

8. **after** ['ɑ:ftə]1) *prep.* 在……之后, 在……后面

- ① I'll call you up _____ (放学后).
 ② The lost child was found _____ (两天后).

2) *adv.* 在后; 后来

- ③ He came up the second floor _____ (随后).
 ④ I'm sorry. I can't come _____ (终究、结果).

3) *conj.* 在……以后

- ⑤ I watched TV _____ (做完功课 after).
 ⑥ I'll go home _____ (他来之 after).

9. **afternoon** [ˌɑ:ftəˈnu:n] *n.* 下午

- ① We have no classes _____ the afternoon.
 A. in B. at C. on D. for
 ② They often go swimming _____ Sunday afternoon.
 A. at B. in C. on D. of
 ③ The story happened _____ a cold afternoon.
 A. at B. for C. in D. on

10. **again** [əˈgeɪn] *adv.* 再一次; 再; 又

- ① Read the words _____ (再一次).
 ② _____ (再会).
 ③ I told them _____ (一再) to turn down the radio.

11. ago [ə'ɡəʊ] *adv.* 以前

- ① I met him _____ (三天以前).
 ② He has called you up ten minutes ago. (改错)
 A B C D

12. agree [ə'ɡri:] *v.* 同意; 应允

- ① We all agreed that we should start at once. (同义转换)
 We all _____ at once.
 ② I _____ (我赞同你).
 ③ We agree _____ that matter.
 A. in B. at C. on D. to

13. air [eə] *n.* 空气; 大气

- ① There are some birds flying _____ (在空中).
 ② Don't play _____ (在户外).
 ③ Kate came to China _____ (乘飞机) last month.
 ④ Don't _____ (装模作样).

14. all [ɔ:l]

- 1) *adj.* (修饰单数名词) 全; 总; 整
 (修饰复数名词) 全部; 所有的

- ① _____ (所有的学生) go home early on Saturday.
 ② He spent _____ (所有的钱).
 ③ Our teacher is busy _____ (整天).
 ④ It is very cold _____ (整个冬天).
 ⑤ Xiao Ming is the tallest _____ (在所有学生中).

- 2) *adv.* 全部地

- ⑥ English is used by travellers and business people _____ (全世界).
 ⑦ —Thanks a lot.



— _____ (没关系)。

⑧ I _____ (好了, 不要紧), thanks.

⑨ Thank you _____ (照样)。

⑩ I think it'll _____ (好了) for him to go to school.

3) *pron. & n.* 全部; 全体人员

⑪ We can all play tennis. (同义转换)

_____ can play tennis.

⑫ I'll invite you all. (同义转换)

I'll invite _____

⑬ The pigs _____ beautiful _____ (根本不)。

15. **almost** ['ɔ:lməʊst] *adv.* 几乎; 近于

① She _____ (几乎与你一样高)。

② _____ (几乎所有的学生) passed the exam.

③ He was almost run over by a car. (同义转换)

He was _____ run over by a car.

④ Nearly nobody believed his story. (改错)

A

B

C

16. **alone** [ə'ləʊn] *adj.* 单独的

① My mother likes _____ (独处)。

② We _____ (孤单地) in objecting to the plane.

③ _____ (不要去打扰他)。

17. **along** [ə'lɒŋ]

1) *prep.* 沿着; 顺着

① _____ (沿着) the road and turn right.

② Don't _____ (沿着散步) the river bank.

2) *adv.* 向前, 和……一起; 一同

③ _____ (到这儿来), please.



④ Father sent me some money _____ (一起) his letter.

18. **already** [ɔ:l'redi] *adv.* 已经

① The tickets _____ (已经销售一空).

② We have already finished the work. (改为否定句)

We _____ the work _____.

19. **also** [ɔ:lsəu] *adv.* 也

① She can swim and _____ (也会) skate.

② He didn't also go to Beijing. (改错)

A B C

20. **always** [ɔ:lweiz] *adv.* 总是; 永远

① He _____ (总是犯) the same mistake.

② Lei Feng _____ (总是想着别人).

③ We would love our country _____ (永远).

21. **America** [ə'merikə] *n.* 美国; 美洲

American [ə'merikən] *n.* 美国人; 美洲人

adj. 美国的; 美洲的

① Mr. Brown lives _____ (在南美洲).

② Linda _____ (是美国人).

③ My sister is married to _____ (一位美国人).

22. **among** [ə'mʌŋ] *prep.* 在……中间; 在(三者或三者以上)之间

① They hid themselves _____ (在树丛中).

② The singer is very popular _____ (在年轻人中).

③ She hid between the crowd. (改错)

A B C

23. **and** [end, ənd] *conj.* 和; 又

① He _____ (和我是) classmates.

② I visited London, Paris _____ (和罗马).

③ _____ (你、我、他是) Chinese.



④She washed her face _____ (然后上床睡觉) .

⑤The number 308 reads: _____ .

⑥The fruit and cream _____ (给你的) .

⑦I bought a pen, a sweater, _____ (等) .

⑧I have no sister and brother. (改错)

A B C

24. **angry** ['æŋɡri] *adj.* 生气的; 愤怒的

①She was very angry _____ me when I was late.

A. for B. to C. with D. about

②She _____ (生气) he got back late.

③He was angry _____ it.

A. to hearing B. to hear C. hear D. hearing

25. **animal** ['æniməl] *n.* 动物

①Man is also _____ (动物) .

②It looks like _____ (一个野兽) .

26. **another** [ə'nʌðə]

1) *adj.* 再一; 另一; 别的; 不同的

①Give me another books, please. (改错)

A B C D

②Would you like _____ (再来一杯茶)?

③The bottle is broken. Bring me _____ (另外一个), please.

2) *pron.* 另一个

④I have three brothers, _____ (一个) in England and _____ (另一位) in America. The third is in china.

27. **answer** ['ɑ:nsə]

1) *n. & v.* 回答; 答复; 回信

①Please give _____ (答复) at once.

② She gave a quick answer _____ his question.

A. for B. to C. in D. about

③ Did you _____ (给她回信)?

④ Please _____ (请接电话).

2) *n.* 答案

⑤ Do you know _____ (这个问题的答案)?

28. **any** ['eni]

1) *adj.* (用于疑问句、否定句等) 一些; 什么; 任何的

① Jim has some money with him. (改一般疑问句)

② There was some food in the refrigerator. (改否定句)

③ We hardly got some information. (改错)

A B C D

④ Chinese is more popular than any other _____ (subject).

2) *pron.* (无论) 哪一个; (无论) 哪些

⑤ If _____ (你的任何朋友) wants to go, let me know.

⑥ Please take _____ (任何一个) if you like.

⑦ He _____ stand _____ (再也不能).

29. **anybody** ['eni:bɒdi] *pron.* 任何人

I met nobody on the way. (同义转换)

I _____ on the way.

30. **anything** ['eniθɪŋ] *pron.* 什么事(物), 任何事(物)

① He wants something to drink. (改否定句)

② I ate nothing today. (同义转换)

I _____ today.



③ Any thing is not more important than your health. (改错)
A B C D

④ There isn't ____ with the radio.

- A. wrong anything B. anything wrong
C. something wrong D. wrong something

31. **apple** ['æpl] *n.* 苹果

① _____ (一篮苹果)

② Please give the baby _____ (一只苹果).

32. **April** ['eɪprəl] *n.* 四月

① Betty left her office _____ (在四月末).

② Linda was born _____ April.

- A. on B. in C. at D. for

③ We felt very happy _____ (在愚人节).

33. **arm** [ɑ:m] *n.* 手臂; 胳膊

① Look! She is carrying a child _____ her arms.

- A. for B. under C. in D. on

② I saw him walking _____ (挽臂) a girl.

34. **around** [ə'raʊnd] *adv.* 在周围; 在附近

① _____ 各处旅行

② _____ 来访; 到来

③ _____ 朝四周看, 环顾

35. **arrive** [ə'raɪv] *v.* 到达; 达到

① He has arrived _____ Beijing.

- A. to B. at C. for D. in

② We arrived _____ a station at half past six.

- A. in B. at C. on D. to

36. **art** [ɑ:t] *n.* 艺术; 美术, 艺术品



① _____ 一件艺术品

② _____ 医术

37. **as** [æz, əz]1) *conj.* & *adv.* 像……一样；如同；因为

① She is tall. Her mother is tall, too. (连成一句)

She _____ her mother.

② Maths is not so _____ (interesting) as Chinese.

③ _____ (因为我感冒了), I didn't go to school.

④ I will go to Shanghai _____ (—……就) it doesn't rain tomorrow.

2) *prep.* 作为；写作

⑤ We chose him _____ (作为我们的老师).

38. **ask** [ɑːsk] *v.* 问；请求；要求

① The teacher often asks us _____ our lessons.

A. for B. about C. to D. but

② They _____ (请求) my help yesterday.

③ The parents asked their children _____ up late.

A. not to get B. to not get C. get D. got

39. **at** [æt, ət] *prep.* (表地点、位置) 在……；(表时间) 在……时；(表动作的目标、方向)

① _____ 在家里 _____ 在学校

② _____ 早餐时 _____ 同时

③ _____ 最后 _____ 立刻、马上

40. **August** ['ɔːgəst] *n.* 八月

He left for London _____ (在8月16日).

41. **aunt** [ɑːnt] *n.* 姑母、姨母、婶母；伯母，舅母A. taught B. autumn C. August D. aunt(辨音)42. **Australia** [ɔː'treɪljə] *n.* 澳大利亚



Australia ____ (形容词)

43. **autumn** ['ɔ:təm] *n.* 秋天, 秋季

① The baby was born ____ (在秋天).

② She is going to be married ____ (在 2001 秋天).

③ There are four seasons in a year, spring, summer, ____ and winter.

44. **away** [ə'wei] *adv.* 离开; 远离

① My house is ____ (只有 300 米远).

② please ____ (走开).

③ My family will ____ (外出) for a week.



B

1. **baby** ['beibi] *n.* 婴儿

① baby _____ (复数)

② She is going to _____ (生孩子) soon.

2. **back** [bæk]1) *adv.* 向后; 回原处

① Tell him _____ (不要向后看) when he is walking.

② I _____ (将回来) at seven.

2) *n.* 背; 背后; 后部

③ We saw the boy sitting _____ (在马背上).

④ We sat _____ (公共汽车后部).

⑤ There is a big tree _____ (在……后面) my house.

3. **bad** [bæd] *adj.* 坏的; 严重的

① Smoking _____ (有害) your health.

② I have _____ (患重感冒).

③ I am bad _____ maths.

A. for B. in C. at D. on

④ His health is much _____ (bad) than before.

4. **bag** [bæg] *n.* 书包; 提包; 袋子

_____ (五袋大米)

5. **ball** [bɔ:l] *n.* 球

① 接球 _____

② 投球 _____

6. **banana** [bə'nɑ:nə] *n.* 香蕉



—簇香蕉 _____

7. **basket** ['bɑːskɪt] *n.* 篮子

—篮橙子 _____

8. **basketball** ['bɑːskɪtbɔːl] *n.* 篮球

打篮球 _____

9. **be** [bi, biː] (am, is, are, was, were, being, been) *v.* 是；成为

1) 用 be 的适当形式填空：

① A woman with two children _____ standing at the station now.

② Jim and I _____ at school last night.

③ Both Li Ping and Wang Lin _____ in No. 1 Middle School.

④ Neither Kate nor his parents _____ in Beijing for 3 years.

⑤ There _____ some meat and two apples on the table.

⑥ Neither of the students _____ good at English.

2) ⑦ He _____ (将参观) the Great Wall next Sunday.

10. **beat** [bi:t] *v.* 敲打(脉、心脏)跳动；打胜、打赢

① Who is _____ (敲门)?

② Class 3 _____ (打败) class 1 in the relay race last week.

③ My heart _____ (跳动加快) when I saw him.

④ We _____ (打败) them in the race already.

11. **beautiful** [bjʊ:tɪf(ə)l] *adj.* 美丽的

① What _____ (美丽的) girl she is!

② Which city is _____ (beautiful), Beijing or Shanghai?

12. **because** [bɪ'kɔːz] *conj.* 因为

① They must go home at once because they have no food. (就划线部分提问)