

英语标准化考试丛书

# 大学英语 过级词汇

(1—4级)

吴正纲 江惠萍等编著

*NEW ENGLISH WORDS USED  
COMMONLY FOR CET-4*



湖南人民出版社

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吴正纲 江惠萍 邹惠玲 编著  
肖 萍 陈建凯 彭爱和



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责任编辑：许久文  
装帧设计：宋名辉

## 大学英语过级词汇

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# A

**a**[ei, ə]/**an**[æn, ən] *art.* [an 用在以元音音素开始的词前] ①一(个) ②(同类事物中的)任何一个 ③每一(个)

Rome was not built in a day. 罗马不是一天建成的。(谚)

An eye finds more truth than two ears. 耳闻不如目睹。(谚)

A dog has a keen sense of hearing. 狗有灵敏的听觉。

You must take the pills three times a day. 你每天得吃3次药丸。

**abandon**[ə'bændən] *vt.* ①丢弃, 离弃 ②放弃

The car was so damaged that they had to abandon it.

车坏成这个样子, 他们只好将其丢弃。

I don't think that he would abandon his friends if they were in trouble.

我想, 要是朋友们有难, 他是不会背弃他们的。

We were obliged to abandon our original plan. 我们被迫放弃原计划。

**ability**[ə'biliti] *n.* ①能力(多作不可数) ②才能(用复数形式)

Teachers should develop the students' ability to analyse and solve problems.

教师应培养学生分析问题、解决问题的能力。

From each according to his abilities, to each according to his work.

各尽所能, 按劳分配。

**able**['eibl] *a.* ①有能力的 ②出色的

She made a very able speech at the meeting.

她在会上作了个很有见地的演说。

The patient was soon able to sit up and read.

那病人过不久就能坐起来看书了。

**be able to** 能, 会

Chinese women are able to vote. 中国妇女能参加选举。

**abnormal**[æb'nɔ:məl] *a.* 反常的; 变态的; 不规则的

It is abnormal for a man to walk in his sleep. 人梦游是不正常的。

Abnormal psychology is a science. 变态心理学是一门科学。

**aboard**[ə'bɔ:d] *ad. & prep.* 在船(或飞机、车)上, 上船(或飞机、车)

All aboard for Beijing! 去北京的请上船(飞机、车)了!

It's time to go aboard. 该上船(飞机、车)了。

I got aboard the train. 我上了火车。

**about**[ə'baʊt] 1) *prep.* ①关于, 对于 ②在……周围

She inquired about my brother. 她问起了我兄弟的情况。

There is a crowd of people around him. 他周围有一群人。

2) *ad.* ①大约 ②周围, 附近, 到处

Only about a third of the land is arable.

只有约三分之一的土地为可耕地。

Don't leave rubbish about. 不要到处扔垃圾。

**be about to** 刚要, 即将

When we arrived at the station, the train was about to start.

我们到车站时, 火车就要开了。

**above**[ə'baʊv] 1) *prep.* 在……之上, 高于

The sun rises above the horizon. 太阳升起在地平线上。

2) *ad.* 在上面, 以上

Seen from above, the fields look like a geometrical pattern.

从上面看去, 田野就如几何图形一般。

3) *a.* 上面的, 上述的

See the statement above/the above statement. 见前文。

**abroad**[ə'brɔ:d] *ad.* ①国外, 海外 ②传开

The countrymen residing abroad showed much concern about it.

海外同胞对此事极为关心。

The news is abroad that our team won the match.

我们队打赢的消息传开了。

**absence**[ˈæbsəns] *n.* ①缺席, 不在 ②缺乏, 不存在

What was his absence from school caused by?

他没到校上课是怎么回事?

Neither plants nor animals can exist in the absence of water.

没有水, 动植物不能生存。

**absent**[ˈæbsənt] *a.* ①缺席, 不在 ②心不在焉的

He arrived home to find his wife still absent.

他到家中,发现妻子还是不在家。

There was an absent expression on her face.

她脸上有一种茫然的神情。

**absolute**[ˈæbsəlu:t] *a.* 绝对的,完全的

What you have said is an absolute impossibility.

你所说的是一种完全不可能的事。

**absolutely**[ˈæbsəlu:tli] *ad.* ①完全地,极其 ②肯定地,绝对地

She knows absolutely nothing about music.她对音乐一窍不通。

There is absolutely no way to calm him down.

绝对没法使他安静下来。

**absorb**[əbˈsɔ:b] *vt.* ①吸收 ②吸引……的注意,使全神贯注

We should absorb spiritual nourishment from literature and art.

我们应从文艺作品中吸取精神养料。

He is absorbed in study.他专心读书。

The book absorbed his attention.这本书吸引了他的注意力。

**abstract**[ˈæbstrækt] 1) *a.* 抽象的

Sweetness is abstract, sugar is concrete.

“甜”是抽象的,“糖”是具体的。

Don't speak in such abstract terms.不要这样抽象地谈问题。

2) *n.* 摘要,梗概

Please write an abstract of this article.请写出这篇文章的摘要。

**abundant**[əˈbʌndənt] *a.* 大量的,充足的,丰富的

Life, in all its forms, is most abundant near water.

生物,一切类型的生物,在近水的地方最多。

My hometown is abundant in products.我的家乡物产丰富。

**abuse** 1) [əˈbjʊ:s] *n.* (不可数)①辱骂 ②虐待 ③滥用

To hurl abuse is no way to fight.谩骂决不是战斗。

Child abuse is a punishable offence.虐待儿童是该受惩罚的犯罪行为。

We are against the abuse of privileges.我们反对滥用特权。

2) [əˈbjʊ:z] *vt.* ①辱骂 ②虐待 ③滥用

It's rude to abuse others.骂人是粗野的。

In some countries, prisoners are abused.在一些国家,犯人受虐待。

Don't abuse the confidence they have placed in you.

不要滥用他们对你的信任。

**academic**[ˌækə'demɪk] *a.* ①学院的 ②学术的

Though he was no academic qualifications, he is in fact much more highly educated than most university scholars.

他虽没大学资历,但事实上比大多数大学学者所受的教育还要多。

We should promote international academic exchanges in science and technology. 我们应该促进科技方面的国际学术交流。

**academy**[ə'kædəmi] *n.* ①(高等)专科学校 ②学会,研究院

a military academy 高等军事专科学校

the Chinese Academy of Sciences 中国科学院

**accelerate**[æk'seləreɪt] *v.* (使)加快, (使)增速

Fertilizer will accelerate the growth of plants. 肥料会加速作物的生长。

The heat causes the reaction to be accelerated. 热可以使反应速度加快。

**acceleration**[æk'selə'reɪʃn] *n.* ①加速 ②加速度;加速(作用)

acceleration of gravity 动力加速度

**accent**[ˈæksənt] *n.* ①口音,腔调 ②重音,重音符号

He speaks French with an English accent. 他说法语时带英国口音。

She told her story in tender accents.

她用温柔的语调叙述自己的经历。

The accent falls on the second syllable. 重音在第二音节上。

We need to mark this syllable with a written accent.

在这个音节上该标一重音符号。

**accept**[ək'sept] *vt.* ①接受,领受 ②认可,同意(某种看法等)

His proposal was accepted in principle. 他的建议原则上被接受了。

Only three kinds of quantities, namely, length, mass and time, are accepted as fundamental ones in mechanics.

在力学上只有长度、质量和时间这3种量被认为是基本量。

**acceptable**[ək'septəbl] *adj.* 可接受的;受欢迎的

None of the suggestions is acceptable. 没有一条建议是可接受的。

Flowers are an acceptable gift to a sick person.

花是送给病人的合适礼物。

**acceptance**[ək'septəns] *n.* (不可数) ①接受, 接纳 ②承认

This book will find acceptance with those who like music.

这本书将受到喜欢音乐的人们的欢迎。

Acceptance of this view would lead to confusion.

承认这一观点就会引起混乱。

**access**[ˈækses] *n.* ①(to)接近(或进入)的机会, 享用机会(不可数) ②通道, 入口(不可数)

Students have free access to the library during the vacation.

假期中, 学生可以自由使用图书馆。

The only access to that building is along that muddy track.

通往那栋楼房的唯一通路就是那条泥泞小道。

**accessory**[ək'sesəri] *n.* ①同谋, 从犯 ②附件, 附加物, 附属品  
【注意】与 accessory 同。

He was an accessory before the fact. 他是个事前同谋犯。

Do you sell the accessories for motor-cars? 你们卖汽车附件吗?

**accident**[ˈæksɪd(ə)nt] *n.* ①意外的事, 偶然的事 ②事故

Accidents will happen in the best regulated families.

家规再严, 总会出事。(谚)

The bus met with an accident and many people were injured.

公共汽车出了事故, 许多人受了伤。

**by accident** 偶然

He cut his finger by accident. 他无意中割伤了手指。

**accidental**[ˌæksɪ'dentl] *a.* 意外的, 偶然(发生的)

**accommodate**[ə'kɒmədeɪt] *vt.* ①留宿, 收容 ②供应, 供给; 提供 ③使适应

Can you accommodate me for the night? There is not any hotel near here.

你能让我在这里住一夜吗? 这附近没有旅馆。

This hotel can accommodate 800 guests. 这宾馆可接待 800 位客人。

We can accommodate the tourists with lodging.

我们可以向游客提供住宿。

You should accommodate yourself to circumstances. 你应该适应环境。

**accommodation**[ə'kɒmə'deɪʃən] *n.* [美语中常用复数] 暂时的膳宿

The hotel has accommodations for 200 people. 这旅馆可供 200 人住宿。



**accompany**[ə'kʌmpəni] *vt.* ① 陪伴, 陪同 ② 伴随, 和……一起发生 ③ 为……伴奏

Please accompany me on my walk. 请陪我散散步。

Will you accompany me in drinking a glass of wine? 请陪我喝杯酒好吗?

The announcement is accompanied by a detail report.

本通知附有一份详细报告。

The well-known singer was accompanied at the piano by Mr. Li.

李先生为那位著名的歌唱家担任钢琴伴奏。

**accomplish**[ə'kɒmplɪʃ] *vt.* ① 完成 ② 实现

The best method to accomplish this goal is to practise more.

达到这一目标的最好办法就是多实践。

He always accomplishes what he sets out to do.

要做的事他总能完成。

**accord**[ə'kɔ:d] *vt.* ① 使一致 ② 给予 ③ 一致, 符合

Your words should accord with your thoughts.

你的言论应该和你的思想一致。

The facts do not accord with what this report states.

事实与这报告所述不一致。

**accordance**[ə'kɔ:dəns] *n.* 一致, 符合(不可数)

His speech is out of accordance with common sense.

他的言谈不合常理。

**in accordance with** ① 与……一致, 符合于…… ② 按照, 根据

This is in accordance with the spirit of self-reliance and hard struggle.

这符合自力更生、艰苦奋斗的精神。

Write it in accordance with the form provided. 照规定格式写。

**according**[ə'kɔ:diŋ] *ad.* [只用于下列两个短语中]

**according as** (接从句) 随着……而变, 取决于……

The living standards of the people will be raised according as production increases. 人民的生活水平将随着生产的增长而提高。

**according to** 按照, 根据

The electronic computers can operate only according to instructions.

电子计算机只能根据指令工作。

**accordingly**[ə'kɔ:diŋli] *ad.* ①因此, 于是 ②照着, 相应地

He was very ill, I accordingly sent for the doctor.

他病得很厉害, 我因此便去请医生。

Will you arrange accordingly? 请你权宜处理好吗?

**account**[ə'kaunt] 1) *n.* (可数)①叙述, 说明 ②账, 账户

I'll give you a full account of the game. 我将向你讲述比赛的详细情况。

I have opened an account in the People's Bank of China.

我已在中国人民银行开了户头。

2) *vi.* (for)说明(原因等)

Idleness often accounts for poverty. 贫穷常起因于懒惰。

**on account of** 因为, 由于

The flight was postponed on account of bad weather.

由于天气恶劣, 飞行延期了。

**take into account** 考虑到……

Each country has to take into account its own conditions.

每个国家都应考虑本国的条件。

**accumulate**[ə'kjʊ:mjuleit] 1) *vt.* 积累, 积聚

The collective wealth has been accumulated bit by bit.

集体的家业是一点一滴积攒起来的。

2) *vi.* 累积, 聚积

If you don't clear away the rubbish regularly, it will just accumulate.

要是不经常清除, 垃圾就会越积越多。

**accuracy**[ækjʊərəsi] *n.* 准确(性), 精确(性)(不可数)

Accuracy is most important in translation. 准确在翻译中最为重要。

**accurate**[ækjʊrɪt] *a.* 准确的, 精确的

You must be accurate in arithmetic. 你做算术一定要准确。

He is accurate at figures. 他计算精确。

**accuse**[ə'kjuz] *vt.* ①指责 ②指控

My friends often accuse me of carelessness.

我的朋友们常指责我粗枝大叶。

He's been accused of taking bribes. 有人指控他受贿。

**accustom**[ə'kʌstəm] *vt.* (与 to 固定搭配)使习惯

She had to accustom herself to this sort of work.

她只好让自己习惯这种工作。

You should accustom yourself to early rising. 你应该习惯早起。

**accustomed**[ə'kʌstəmd] *a.* (to) 习惯的, 惯常的

The work will be easy when you are accustomed to it.

当你习惯这种工作时, 它就容易了。

He is accustomed to taking long walks. 他已习惯于长途步行。

**ache**[eik] *vi. & n.* 痛, 疼痛

That will make your eyes ache. 那会把你的眼睛弄痛。

She has aches and pains all over. 她周身疼痛。

**achieve**[ə'tʃi:v] *vt.* ① 完成, 实现 ② 得到, 达到

We will never cease our efforts until we achieve our aim.

我们不达目的决不罢休。

I've achieved only half of what I hoped to do.

我只完成我原来希望完成的一半。

**achievement**[ə'tʃi:vmənt] *n.* ① 成就, 成绩(可数) ② 完成, 达到(不可数)

He was rewarded by the government for his achievements in scientific research. 由于他的科研成就, 他受到政府的奖励。

Such a goal is impossible of achievement. 这种目标是无法达到的。

**acid**[ˈæsid] 1) *n.* 酸, 酸性物质

Acids react with bases to form salts. 酸与碱反应生成盐。

2) *a.* 酸的

Lemons have an acid taste. 柠檬味酸。

**acquaintance**[ə'kwɛintəns] *n.* ① 认识, 了解(不可数) ② 相识的人, 熟人(可数)

When did you make the acquaintance of him? 你什么时候认识他的?

He has only a limited acquaintance with the matter.

他对那件事了解有限。

He is a nodding acquaintance of mine. 他是我的点头之交。

**acquire**[ə'kwaiə] *vt.* 取得, 获得, 学到

You must work hard to acquire a good knowledge of English.

要精通英语, 你就得用功。

**acre**[ˈeɪkə] *n.* 英亩

**across**[əˈkrɒs] 1) *prep.* ①横过, 穿过 ②在……对面

He was carried from the school to a hospital across the road.

他被人从学校抬到马路对面的一所医院去。

He walked across the street. 他穿过了马路。

2) *ad.* ①横过, 穿过 ②……宽

He went across to her. 他朝她走了过去。

The river is half a mile across. 河面有半英里宽。

**act**[ækt] 1) *vi.* ①行动, 做 ②起作用 ③表演, 演出

We should act according to the plan. 我们得按计划行事。

External things act on our sense organs and give rise to impressions in our brains. 外界事物作用于我们的感官, 在我们的头脑中形成印象。

Did she ever act on the stage? 她曾在舞台上演过戏吗?

2) *n.* ①行动, 动作 ②法令, 条例 ③(一)幕

Gambling at cards is an illegal act. 赌纸牌是一种不法行为。

The act was passed years ago. 多年前这个法案就通过了。

It's a play in five acts. 这剧有5幕。

**action**[ˈæksjən] *n.* ①行动, 行动过程 ②作用

Actions speak louder than words. 行动比语言更响亮。(谚)

The time has come for action. 行动的时候到了。

The machine is now in action. 机器开着。

This substance is produced by the action of heat on another substance.

对另一物质加热, 便产生这种物质。

**active**[ˈæktɪv] *a.* ①活跃的, 积极的 ②在活动中的

Man is the most active factor among the productive forces.

人是生产力中最活跃的因素。

It's an active volcano. 这是座活火山。

**activity**[ækˈtɪvɪti] *n.* ①活动, 活跃或积极状态(总称, 不可数) ②行动, 具体活动(可数, 多作复数)

There was little activity in the market. 市面不活跃。

Outdoor activities will do us good. 户外活动对我们有好处。

**actor**[ˈæktə] *n.* 男演员

**actress** [ˈæktrɪs] *n.* 女演员

**actual** [ˈæktʃuəl] *a.* 实际的, 事实上的, 真实的

This book is based on an actual case. 本书以真事为依据。

**actually** [ˈæktʃuəli] *adv.* 实际上

**acute** [əˈkjut] *adj.* ①激烈的, 强烈的 ②尖的, 尖端的 ③尖锐的, 敏锐的

The struggle grew more acute. 斗争变得更激烈了。

She had an acute headache. 她的头痛得厉害。

Angles of less than 90° are called acute angles. 小于 90 度的角叫作锐角。

Dogs have an acute sense of smell. 狗的鼻子尖。

**ad.** [æd] *n.* [口] 广告 [见 advertisement]

**adapt** [əˈdæpt] 1) *vt.* ①使适应, 使适合 ②改编, 改写

People must adapt their thinking to the changed circumstances.

人们的思想必须适应已经变化了的情况。

The story was adapted for the movies. 故事已改编成电影了。

The film was adapted from a novel. 这部电影由小说改编。

2) *vi.* (to) 适应

He has not yet adapted to the climate here. 他还没有适应这里的气候。

**add** [æd] 1) *vt.* ①加, 添加 ②进一步说(或写)

The fire is going out. Will you add some wood?

火就要熄了。添点木头好吗?

He added that he would send us some pictures.

他补充说他要给我们寄些照片来。

2) *vi.* (to) 增添

The appendices add to the value of the book.

这些附录增加了本书的价值。

**add up to** 合计达

The figures add up to 998. 这些数字加起来的和为 998。

**addition** [əˈdɪʃən] *n.* ①加, 加法 ②附加物

The sign “+” stands for addition. “+”这个符号代表“加”。

There is no room for additions. 没有增加的余地。

**in addition** 另外, 加之

New types of computers are smaller in size and in addition they are simpler

in operation. 新型计算机体积较小,而且操作也较简单。

**in addition to** 除……之外(还)

The motion of a body, in addition to varying speed, may also vary in direction. 物体的运动除了速度变化之外,方向也可能变化。

**additional**[ə'dɪʃənəl] *a.* 附加的,另外的

There's an additional charge if you go by express train.

假如你乘快车,得另加费用。

**address**[ə'dres] 1) *n.* ①地址,住址 ②演说,讲话

What's your home address? 你的家庭地址呢?

The President gave an address to the nation over the radio.

总统向全国作了广播演说。

2) *vt.* ①在……上写姓名地址 ②向……讲话(或发表演说)

The letter was wrongly addressed. 信上的地址写错了。

He's going to address the meeting in a minute. 过一会他要在会上讲话。

**adequate**[ædɪkwɪt] *a.* ①充足的,足够的 ②适当的,胜任的

His wages are adequate to support three people.

他的工资够养活3口人。

I hope you will prove adequate to the job.

我希望你会证实自己能胜任这项工作。

**adjective**[ædʒɪktɪv] *n.* 形容词

**adjust**[ə'dʒʌst] *vt.* ①调节,改变……以适应 ②校正,调整

The body adjusts itself to changes of temperature.

身体能自行调节以适应气温变化。

He adjusted the error. 他校正误差。

I must adjust my watch, it's slow. 我得校准手表,慢了。

**administration**[əd,mɪnɪs'treɪʃən] *n.* ①管理,经营(不可数) ②管理部门,行政部门(和 the 连用) ③[美]政府(多大写,和 the 连用)

One of our important tasks is to improve management and administration. 我们的重要任务之一就是改善经营管理。

These expenses are paid out directly by the administration.

这些费用由管理部门直接支付。

Much was done by the last Administration. 上届政府做了大量的事情。

**admire**[əd'maɪə] *vt.* 钦佩, 赞赏, 羡慕

The visitors admired the beauty of the scene.

观光者对那美丽的景色赞叹不已。

**admission**[əd'mɪʃən] *n.* ① 准许进入, 准许加入(不可数) ② 承认, 供认(可数, 通常作单数)

Admission by ticket only. 凭票入场。

This ticket will give you free admission to the exhibition.

凭此票可免费参观展览。

He made an admission that he was a thief. 他供认自己是小偷。

**admit**[əd'mɪt] *vt.* ① 承认, 供认 ② 准许……进(加)入

The thief admitted his crime. 那贼认罪了。(接名词)

She admitted she felt a little nervous.

她承认说她感到有点紧张。(接从句)

He admits having done it. 他供认此事是他做的。(接动名词)

You must admit the task to be difficult.

你得承认这是项困难的任务。(接复合结构)

No outsiders are admitted to the building. 外人不得进入此楼。

**adopt**[ə'dɒpt] *vt.* ① 收养 ② 采取, 采用

They had no children of their own, so they adopted an orphan.

他们自己无儿女, 便收养了个孤儿。

They adopted a strong attitude towards that matter.

他们对那件事采取强硬态度。

**adult**[əd'ʌlt] *n.* 成年人(可数)

Adult education in China is in full swing. 中国的成人教育非常活跃。

2) *a.* 成年的, 成熟的

I approved of his adult approach to the problem.

我称许他对这个问题的老练处理。

**advance**[əd'vɑ:ns] *vi.* ① 前进, 向前移动 ② 取得进展

Our socialist country is advancing triumphantly.

社会主义祖国在胜利前进。

A month has passed and the work has not advanced.

一个月过去了, 然而工作毫无进展。

2) *n.* ①前进(不可数) ②进展,进步(可数) ③预付,支付(可数)

Nothing could stop the advance of the soldiers.

什么也无法阻挡士兵们向前推进。

Science has made great advances in the last fifty years.

近50年来,科学取得了大进步。

Banks make advances to business firms. 银行贷款给商号。

He asked for an advance of his salary. 他要求预付薪水。

**in advance 预先,事先**

Everything must be arranged in advance. 一切都得事先安排好。

**advanced**[əd'vɑ:nst] *a.* 先进的,高深的

There's much in their advanced experience that we can make use of.

他们的先进经验有许多值得我们借鉴的地方。

**advantage**[əd'vɑ:ntidʒ] *n.* ①利益,优势(不可数) ②优点,有利条件(可数)

We should give full play to advantage in abundant resources.

我们应该充分发挥资源优势。

It has more disadvantages than advantages. 这弊多于利。

**gain/have an advantage over 胜过,优于**

Transistors have many advantages over vacuum tubes.

晶体管比真空管有更多优点。

**take advantage of 利用,趁……之机**

We are to take advantage of the high penetrating power of these rays.

我们要利用这些射线的高强度穿透力。

**adventure**[əd'ventʃə] *n.* ①冒险,冒险活动 ②奇遇

**adverb**[ 'ædvə:b] *n.* 副词

**advertisement**[əd've:tismənt] *n.* 广告

**advice**[əd'vaiz] *n.* 劝告,意见(不可数)

Let me give you a piece of advice. 让我来劝劝你吧。

**advisable**[əd'vaizəbl] *a.* 明智的,可取的

It's not advisable to eat too much. 吃东西不宜过量。

**advise**[əd'vaiz] *vt.* ①劝告,建议 ②通知,通告

The doctor advised a change of air. 医生建议换换空气。(接名词)



What do you advise me to do?

你看我该怎么办？(接不定式的复合结构)

I advise that he (should) go at once.

我建议他马上去。(接从句,用虚拟语气)

The doctor advised having a complete rest.

医生建议全休。(接动名词)

Please advise us when the goods are dispatched.

货物交运时请通知我们。

**aeroplane** [ˈɛərəpleɪn] *n.* 飞机

**affair** [əˈfeə] *n.* 事情, 事件

It's an affair of great importance. 这是件很重要的事。

Leave me alone, mind your own affairs. 别管我, 少管闲事。

**affect** [əˈfekt] *vt.* ①影响 ②(在感情方面)打动

The amount of rain affected the growth of crops.

雨量影响了谷物的生长。

She was affected to tears by his words.

他的话使她感动得流下眼泪。

**affection** [əˈfekʃən] *n.* 爱, 感情(不可数)

He doesn't show much affection for animals. 他不太喜欢动物。

Every mother has affection for her children.

每位母亲都爱自己的孩子。

**afford** [əˈfɔ:d] *vt.* ①买得起, 花得起, 担负得起(常和 can, be able to 等连用) ②提供, 给予

I can't afford to pay such a high price.

我出不起这样高的价钱。(接不定式)

He could not afford a new bike. 他无力购买新单车。(接名词)

His own garden affords fresh vegetables for the family.

他自己的园圃能为全家供给新鲜蔬菜。

**afraid** [əˈfreɪd] *a.* ①害怕的, 恐惧的 ②担心的

She is afraid of snakes. 她怕蛇。

I was afraid of waking you. 我担心把你弄醒。

The girl is afraid to be here alone. 那女孩不敢一个人呆在这里。