

《大学英语》编辑部 编

《大学英语·精读》 同步词汇练习

主 编 杨廷君
审 订 李相崇



COLLEGE ENGLISH VOCABULARY
TEST

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编 者 的 话

《大学英语·精读同步词汇练习》是以《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表 1—4 级》为基础,为配合复旦大学主编的《大学英语·精读》教材而精心编写的具有实用价值的练习册。

本书分 40 个单元,严格与精读教材(1—4 册)同步。每个单元有四部分,配有 80 个标准化选择题。Section A 主要测试被教材编写者收入 New Words 的四级词汇,也包含少数出现在本文又未被收入进 New Words 的四级词汇和四级必考结构,Section B 测试的是超出四级,但在本文又较为重要,而在一般英语文献中使用频率又较高的词汇,它们中多数为 5、6 级词汇,Section C 测试的是出现在课文练习中的重要词组和结构,每题题干后括号内的数字表示被测试词组和结构在课文练习中的位置,Section D 测试的是《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表 1—4 级》中那些没有在精读教材 New Words 中出现以及精读课文未能覆盖到的四级词汇。

本书的特点是题量大、测试的词汇面广、针对性强,既可以供教师在教完一篇课文时检查学生的学习情况,也可以供学生四级考试之前强化训练之用。

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~~lecture~~
第一册第一单元同步词汇练习 *wage*
UNIT ONE BOOK ONE

Section A

lecture

1. He has pursued his C of collecting stamps for many years.
A. fancy *爱好* B. favour
☒ C. hobby *爱好* D. interest
2. The dinner and speeches B more than three hours.
A. spent B. ☒ occupied *占据, 占用*
C. spared D. afforded *支付, 负担得起*
3. The work is proceeding quite satisfactorily; indeed, we are ahead of B.
A. chart B. ☒ schedule
C. diagram D. graph
4. Mother will need A help to do the work while there is so much company.
☒ A. additional B. urgent
C. obvious D. valuable
5. The D wages of industrial workers are about \$26 a month.
A. decent B. proper
C. precise D. ☒ average
6. The professor A his thoughts before delivering his lectures.
☒ A. organized B. searched
C. displayed D. ☒ combined
7. While the B building was being put up, we were required to use some small huts temporarily.
A. qualified B. ☒ permanent
C. reliable D. secure
8. His wages are C to support three people, so you needn't trouble yourself with their living.
A. bound B. certain
☒ C. adequate D. regular
- C* 9. The problem was A my comprehension, so I turned to the professor for help.
☒ A. within B. under
C. above D. at
10. If you try to learn too many things at a time, you may get D.
A. disappointed B. annoyed
C. worried D. ☒ confused
- A* 11. If you joke with him he'll think you're insulting him C purpose.
A. on B. by
☒ C. for D. in
- D* 12. Although I had explained the sentence word by word, she still D puzzled.
☒ A. pretended B. became
C. managed D. ☒ remained
13. Hand in hand with reading, he had A the habit of making notes.

- A. observed
C. developed *养成习惯*
B. encouraged
D. rejected

B 14. I have all these apples to carry, not to _____ some pounds of potatoes.

- A. remove
C. add
B. mention *not to mention = much less*
D. touch *更别说*

15. She took a(n) _____ interest in clothes and was blamed by her father for spending half of her spare time window-shopping.

- A. complicated
C. excessive *过多的*
B. romantic
D. peculiar

16. The house isn't big enough for us, and _____, it's too far from the town.

- A. otherwise
C. furthermore
B. nevertheless
D. therefore

17. The microscope _____ small objects to be observed.

- A. enabled
C. prevented
B. expanded
D. enlarged

18. _____ the blanks in the following sentences with appropriate prepositions.

- A. Cover up
C. Look at
B. Take out
D. Fill in

B 19. He talked _____ a few minutes before saying good night.

- A. off
C. about *大约*
B. on
D. out

20. Each week she tried _____ a few dollars so that she could buy a new car next year.

- A. add up to
C. set aside
B. bring out
D. cut down

Section B

21. They had been (under strain) for such a long time that they needed _____.

- A. admiration
C. understanding
B. relaxation
D. respect

22. There are too many _____ here to work properly.

- A. opportunities
C. distractions
B. advantages
D. conditions

23. If you concentrate all your energies _____ the studies of English, you will master the language.

- A. at
C. in
B. with
D. on

24. The people of the developing countries have the right to choose and _____ on their own social and economic systems.

- A. settle
C. decide
B. consider
D. arrange

Section C

25. After the death of their mother, the children were _____ by an aunt. (p. 8)

any spot spot

- ☒ A. cared for
C. brought out

- B. dealt with
D. dressed up

C 26. Narrow, winding roads are a danger _____ drivers. (p. 8)

- A. against
C. to

- ☒ B. for *为... (是)*
D. with

27. _____ such subjects, the department also taught mathematics and geography. (p. 8)

- A. At the cost of
☒ C. In addition to

- B. By means of
D. As a result of

28. They finally decided that the ceremony should take place _____ weekends. (p. 8)

- A. for
C. of

- B. in
☒ D. on

29. Put all wood on the fire, otherwise it will _____. (p. 8)

- ☒ A. go out
C. die out *绝种*

- B. hold out
D. fall out *争吵, 吵翻*

30. The accomplishment of the task _____ largely _____ the solution of this key problem. (p. 10)

- A. brings... away
C. keeps... away

- B. compares... with
☒ D. depends... on

31. I soon found that the work I was doing had already been done by someone else.

_____, I was wasting my time. (p. 10)

- A. Once in a while
C. Interesting enough

- ☒ B. In other words
D. Strange to say

D 32. _____ a certain extent I am responsible for the failure of the experiment. (p. 10)

- ☒ A. In *degree*
C. At

- B. For
D. To

C 33. He sat down and drew a check _____ fifty dollars payable to me. (p. 11)

- A. at
C. for

- B. of
D. on

C 34. I longed to have the opportunity to _____ strike activity. (p. 11)

- A. keep in mind
C. participate in

- B. look into
☒ D. keep an eye over

A 35. The senator criticized the government for _____ billions of dollars on the space program. (p. 11)

- A. throwing away
C. dropping out

- B. passing on
☒ D. rising up

36. She has a serious _____ towards her work. (p. 14)

- A. view
☒ C. attitude

- B. opinion
D. respect

37. Even when Josh was in his sixties he took part in the swimming competitions, and a lot of younger people could not _____ him. (p. 11)

- A. look down at
C. stand up to

- ☒ B. keep up with
D. fall back on

B 38. The Smiths intended to _____ an engineer _____ their son (p. 11)

make

- A. get B. make
C. train D. grow
39. The child _____ into a rage and began scattering his toys about. (p. 12)
A. jumped B. slipped
C. flew D. fell
40. The heating is so often _____ about that I am surprised it hasn't been improved. (p. 12)
A. changed B. adjusted
C. designed D. complained
41. Children in _____ are fond of candy. (p. 12)
A. general B. trouble
C. public D. fact
42. He couldn't tell _____ from a distance whether it was his cousin or Tom. (p. 13)
A. at deal B. for sure
C. in short D. for good
43. He decided to _____ in history. (p. 13)
A. deal B. start
C. major D. believe
44. We must _____ in contact with the masses. (p. 13)
A. get B. keep
C. make D. hold
45. There is a real need _____ college graduates in the industry. (p. 14)
A. in B. to
C. for D. on
46. The school has _____ a special class to help poor readers. (p. 12)
A. set up B. called up
C. attended D. conducted

Section D

47. The first thing I learnt as a waitress was how to _____ the table for dinner.
A. spread B. lay
C. put out D. set up
48. There is no point in continuing with the game if they won't _____ the rule.
A. listen B. keep
C. show D. obey
49. Why are you _____ from school yesterday?
A. indifferent B. restless
C. absent D. ignorant
50. You might cut yourself _____, you would not cut yourself on purpose.
A. on occasions B. in secret
C. at times D. by accident
51. The policeman stopped him when he was driving home and _____ him of speeding.
A. arrested B. charged
C. accused D. blamed

52. The salesgirl said she would have to _____ the supervisor about the matter.

- A. assure
B. inform
C. consult 请教. 商量.
D. persuade

53. This article is too long. Could you _____ it down to 2000 words?

- A. break
B. cut
C. reduce
D. press

54. There are only ten of us, so there are more than enough copies to _____.

- A. move about
B. go round
C. hand out
D. get around

55. Their home contains many rare antiques which have been _____ to them from one generation to another.

- A. kept away
B. stored up
C. piled on
D. handed down

56. The two twins are so _____ that I can't tell which is which.

- A. same
B. alike
C. likely
D. identical

57. She was clever at _____ up her ignorance.

- A. shading
B. showing
C. covering
D. concealing

58. The peasants were _____ ruthlessly by the occupying power.

- A. laughed at
B. kept down
C. taken in
D. cast aside

59. Work for the member of the new society is a matter of _____ and glory.

- A. cause
B. emotion
C. business
D. honour

60. I should like to rent a house _____, comfortable and _____ in a quiet environment.

- A. all in all
B. after all
C. first of all
D. above all

61. He can't fool her; she _____ him every time.

- A. sees through
B. works for
C. helps with
D. apologizes to

62. One of our water pipes has burst. We must _____ the plumber.

- A. send for
B. rely on
C. watch over
D. listen to

63. You should _____ advice from your lawyer on this matter.

- A. follow
B. seek = ask for
C. accept
D. offer

64. No sooner had we sat down _____ we found it was time to go.

- A. but
B. before
C. than
D. when

65. I've been trying to read this book all day, but somehow I can't _____ it properly.

- A. look up to
B. come up with
C. settle down to
D. go in for

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66. She felt faint in the hot room but the fresh air made her _____ her senses again.
 A. meet with ☒ B. come to
 C. display ☐ D. cultivate
67. They agreed that privileges must be _____.
 A. put up with ☒ B. got away with
 C. done away with ☐ D. caught up with
68. She has _____ as a model for several painters.
 A. served ☐ B. stood
☒ C. practised ☐ D. demonstrated
69. No matter what happens I'll _____ you, so don't be afraid.
 A. count on ☒ B. stand by
 C. ask about ☐ D. inquire after
70. Two of the children have to sleep in one bed, but the other three have _____ ones.
 A. complete ☐ B. lonely
☒ C. separate ☐ D. singular
71. He _____ his opponent in the arm with his knife.
 A. wounded ☐ B. damaged
☒ C. hurt ☐ D. spoiled
72. As far as _____ there is only one solution to the problem.
 A. I'm concerned ☐ B. I think
 C. I'm impressed ☒ D. I see
73. The only sure way to lose weight is to _____ yourself.
 A. diet ☐ B. exercise
 C. starve ☐ D. slim
74. Try as we would, we couldn't get him to _____ up.
 A. excite ☐ B. smile
☒ C. stir ☐ D. stir
75. We _____ no effort in the struggle for freedom.
 A. escape ☐ B. ignore
☒ C. avoid ☐ D. spare
76. This factory presents a(n) _____ contrast to the one I saw a few years ago.
 A. typical ☐ B. gradual
☒ C. sharp ☐ D. extreme
77. The audience _____ out laughing when the singer fell over.
 A. shouted ☐ B. called
☒ C. burst ☐ D. broke
78. When I came through the customs at the airport, I had to pay _____ on a clock I had bought.
 A. prize ☒ B. tax
 C. award ☐ D. duty
79. Follow the _____ until you come to the cabin.
☒ A. trail ☐ B. route
☐ C. orbit ☐ D. circuit
80. They are going to ask the landlord to _____ their rent.
 A. lessen ☒ B. lower
☐ C. drop ☐ D. owe

第一册第二单元同步词汇练习

UNIT TWO BOOK ONE

Section A

- When she sees the _____ that you have done to her car she will lose her temper.
 A. device B. improvement *flew into a rage*
☒ C. damage D. change *blow one's top*
- He _____ more than fifty miles in less than two hours.
☒ A. covered B. reached
 C. moved D. passed
- The price is too high, and _____, the house is not in a suitable position.
 A. however *然而* B. therefore
 C. nevertheless ☒ D. moreover = in addition *此外*
- Now it was time to interview the farmer, for whom I had _____ worked.
☒ A. previously B. properly
 C. strangely D. regularly
- In the march across the blazing sands they _____ hunger, thirst and heat.
 A. explored B. survived
 C. managed ☒ D. experienced
- A flight in a plane used to be quite an _____.
☒ A. advance B. intention
 C. adventure D. ambition
- The builders have _____ the difficult piece of work they were paid to do.
 A. practised ☒ B. accomplished *完成*
 C. compared D. inspected
- They _____ the flood after a strenuous fight lasting four days and four nights.
 A. expected ☒ B. prevented *防止*
 C. conquered *征服* D. flowed
- My paper is a(n) _____ to find some answers to these questions.
☒ A. review B. suggestion
☒ C. attempt *尝试* D. method
- He had to _____ at the age of 54 because of his poor health.
 A. leave ☒ B. retire *退休*
 C. withdraw D. depart
- _____, he found the money that he had lost on his way to the office.
 A. Naturally ☒ B. Secretly
 C. Fortunately D. Surprisingly
- She was _____ not to be the first to speak of it.
☒ A. determined *adj* B. frightened
 C. impressed D. decided
- The demonstrators damaged a bus and _____ a police car.
☒ A. turned out *开* B. turned up
 C. turned over *翻* D. turned down *拒*

14. The lake is _____ that river.
☒ A. twice the width than B. twice the wider than
☐ C. twice more wide D. twice the width of
15. Before testing this method on patients, Dr. Smith _____ tests for two years on three hundred dogs.
☒ A. brought about B. went after
☒ C. kept on D. carried out
16. In _____ of all his riches, he is never contented.
☐ A. face B. spite
☒ C. hope D. search
17. At any rate I did not _____ in making myself understood by you.
☐ A. believe B. involve
☒ C. succeed D. result
18. He _____ us by producing from his pocket a five-pound note.
☒ A. forgave B. deceived
☐ C. mistook D. surprised
19. Having said good-bye to their friends, they _____ for home.
☒ A. set off B. left off
☒ C. carried off D. put off
20. That last novel of his is _____ the best he has written.
☐ A. more or less B. the same as
☒ C. by far D. all the same
21. There was _____ work for girls of her age.
☐ A. plenty of ☒ B. great deal of
☐ C. a number of D. a good many of
22. This is the most difficult problem _____ I have ever met with.
☐ A. which B. as
☐ C. what D. that
23. She seems very mature.
☒ A. twenty-year-old girl B. girl with twenty years
☐ C. girl of twenty year D. twenty year old girl
24. He _____ to paint the whole house but finished only the front part.
☐ A. held out B. put out
☒ C. set out D. came out
25. He _____ a small income from investment for a living.
☐ A. takes over ☒ B. depends on
☐ C. goes along with D. keeps up with
26. He did not thank me for the present. That is _____ annoyed me.
☐ A. which ☒ B. what
☐ C. whatever D. the thing what
27. The electronic toys, _____ made in Shanghai, attracted a lot of children.
☐ A. most of which was B. most of which being
☒ C. most of which were D. most of them were

Section B

28. It was a long time before I could _____ him from investing all his money in that company.

- ☒ A. dissuade
C. defeat

- B. protect
D. control

C 29. The little girl travelled from London to New York _____.
A. all herself
C. all (by herself)

- ☒ B. by all herself
D. herself by all

Section C

B 30. _____ fast ^{Hold to} this rope, and I will pull you up. (p. 20)
☒ A. Keep
C. Stick

- B. Hold
D. Apply

31. All the people in this room were _____ tears. (p. 24)
A. kept back

☒ C. burst into

B. brushed away

☒ D. moved to ^{感动得流泪}

32. In judging his achievement we must _____ that he has no previous experience of this kind of work. (p. 24)

- ☒ A. keep in mind ^{记住}
C. hold in respect

- B. bring into action ^{使起作用}
D. put into use

C 33. The experience left a lasting _____ on me. (p. 24)
☒ A. lesson ^{教训}
C. impression ^{影响}

- B. advice
D. burden

34. Never _____ till tomorrow what may be done today (p. 24)

- A. kick out
C. hold up

B. dream away

☒ D. put off ^{推迟}

? 35. Their home took _____ as the weeks went by. (p. 25)
A. form ^{take shape}
C. frame

- B. shape
☒ D. pattern

B 36. The storekeeper behaved as though he had _____
A. broke ^{lose one's mind}
C. escaped

- B. missed
☒ D. lost

D 37. He made me pronounce the same word _____ and I was tired of it. (p. 26)
A. in practice
C. to the end

- ☒ B. over and over ^{反复}
D. off and on

38. The strike was a direct _____ to the warlord regime. (p. 26)

- ☒ A. challenge
C. collision

- ☒ B. complaint
D. contest

39. I am sure, headmaster, (it would help) if you speak in his _____ when Tom's case came up. (p. 26)

- ☒ A. advantage
☒ C. favor

- B. pleasure
D. delight

C 40. _____ the Revolutionary War, the United States was an English colony. (p. 26)

- ☒ A. Aside from
 C. Judging from
41. I'll _____ arrangements for somebody to meet you at the airport. (p. 26).
☒ A. demand
 C. make
 B. Prior to
 D. Owing to
 B. propose
 D. expect
42. I had hoped to get to the meeting, but I found at the last minute that I couldn't _____ it. (p. 26)
 A. hope
 C. finish
☒ B. make
☒ D. achieve
43. If you _____ in breaking the law you will go to prison. (p. 27)
☒ A. insist *insist on*
 C. resist *persist in*
 B. consist
☒ D. persist
44. He did hear the dog barking, but he _____ it. (p. 28)
 A. thought little of
 C. lost faith in
 B. threw light on
☒ D. took action against
45. He arrived at the office early, to _____ an example to the others. (p. 28)
 A. copy
 C. take
☒ B. set
 D. teach
46. They are very seriously concerned about the problems _____. (p. 28)
 A. related
 C. handled
☒ B. involved
 D. expressed
47. Andrew is visiting all his friends, taking his new girl friend with him in order to _____ her off to them. (p. 28)
☒ A. show
 C. hold
 B. lead
 D. drop
48. She wanted to _____ the secret from Lanny. (p. 29)
☒ A. keep
 C. protect
 B. hide
 D. stop
49. He works hard _____ he should fail. (p. 29)
 A. on condition
 C. on the ground
☒ B. for fear that
☒ D. to such a degree that
50. Completely by _____ my uncle happened to be booked into the same hotel as I was. (p. 29)
 A. miracle
 C. purpose
☒ B. accident
 D. opportunity

Section D

51. What _____ him to steal the money?
 A. directed
 C. made
 B. guided
☒ D. drove
52. You can come to our hospital in _____ of illness.
 A. need
 C. face
☒ B. case
 D. fear
53. He _____ along the wall in the dark for the door.

- A. came B. walked
C. stepped D. felt
54. Mr. Smith gradually _____ a knowledge of the subject.
A. attained B. achieved
C. acquired D. mastered
55. Workmen were _____ in pulling down the house.
A. occupied B. worried
C. cooperated D. requested
56. His _____ of Hamlet is excellent and I am sure he'll be a good actor.
A. imitation B. performance
C. appearance D. attendance
57. Tom was a quick walker and soon _____ the others.
A. turned his back on B. took advantage of
C. got ahead of D. was anxious about
58. In the early days, news was _____ from one person to another.
A. handed over B. handed out
C. handed on D. handed down
59. His knowledge of French was _____ for the job, although he was not fluent in the language.
A. appropriate B. remarkable
C. accurate D. adequate
60. The police _____ the thief down the road.
A. pursued B. encountered
C. stopped D. caught
61. We have _____ finished the work.
A. all at once B. all but
C. all right D. all the more
62. When we came out of the cinema, it was _____ with rain.
A. running B. falling
C. dropping D. pouring
63. We must cherish experience acquired _____ our own blood.
A. to the memory of B. for the sake of
C. at the cost of D. with the help of
64. The captain _____ two soldiers to guard the gate.
A. assigned B. elected
C. organized D. punished
65. I _____ on the Browns on my way home.
A. looked B. took pity
C. dropped in D. showed respect
66. People will often say things in their own house which they will not say in _____.
A. public B. person
C. office D. power
67. He _____ a great deal from cold and hunger.
A. endured B. bore