

CLIFFS



PREPARATION
GUIDE

1983年托福题解

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CLIFFS

Test of English
as a
Foreign Language
PREPARATION GUIDE

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1983年托福题解

〔英汉对照本〕

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译 注 说 明

本书是美国1983出版的Cliffs TOEFL Preparation Guide的Ⅳ与Ⅴ部分，即试题与题解部分。我们对其中成片段的对话与短文，以及一部分句子配置了汉译，主要是为读者在答题后自我判卷时提供参考，同时也为英语学习者在理解上提供帮助——试题中一些短文与对话本身又是很好的语言学习材料。

听力部分有两盒录音磁带，有需要的读者，可直接与北京市复外大街12号机械工业管理干部学院语音室联系。

译 者

1985年8月

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FORMAT OF RECENT TOEFL EXAMS

LENGTH AND NUMBER OF QUESTIONS

Administration	Subject Area	Time	Number of Questions
Institutional	Listening Comprehension	35 Minutes	50 Questions
	Structure and Written Expression	25 Minutes	40 Questions
	Reading Comprehension and Vocabulary	45 Minutes	60 Questions
International and Special	Listening Comprehension	35 Minutes	50 Questions
	Structure and Written Expression	35 Minutes	60 Questions
	Reading Comprehension and Vocabulary	65 Minutes	90 Questions
Total Time 1 Hour 45 Minutes to 2 Hours 15 Minutes			150 to 200 Questions

NOTE: Consult the student handbook that you receive from Educational Testing Service. Time limits may change from time to time. It is possible that an International or Special TOEFL will be the same length as an Institutional TOEFL.

All three administrations of TOEFL have the same form. Only the cost, number of questions, and time limits are different.

FORM OF TOEFL

Section I: Listening Comprehension

Part A: Single sentences for which you must choose another sentence in the test book which means *most nearly the same* as the sentence that you hear.

Part B: Short conversations. The conversations are between two people. After each conversation, a third voice will ask a question about what was said. You must find the answer to the question in the test book.

Part C: Oral readings or long conversations. These may be about any subject. There are several questions about each reading or conversation.

Section II: Structure and Written Expression

Part A: Multiple choice answers to complete sentences. You must choose the best way to complete the sentence in *formal written English*.

Part B: Sentences have four words or phrases underlined. You must choose the *one* underlined part that is *incorrect* in formal written English.

Section III: Reading Comprehension and Vocabulary

Part A: Vocabulary. You must choose the *one* word or phrase among four choices which means *most nearly the same* as the underlined word or phrase in each sentence.

Part B: Reading comprehension. You must read selections in the test book and answer questions based on what is *stated* or *implied* in the readings.

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

Use of TOEFL by Colleges and Universities

TOEFL, Test of English as a Foreign Language, is probably the most often used examination in the admissions process of foreign students to colleges and universities in the United States. However, these schools often do not consider the TOEFL score as the only criterion for admission. They may also consider the student's grades in schools which he or she previously attended and the records from any intensive English program in which the student was enrolled. All this depends on the school's admission criteria.

The score which is acceptable to a given school also depends on the regulations for that particular school. Some schools require 450, some 500, some 550 or 600. If you find that a school requires no TOEFL score, or a very low score, it is probable that the school does not have extensive experience with foreign students, and you may find that it would be better to attend a different school. Remember that admission to a school is not the end of the battle, but the beginning. You must be able to understand enough English to make good grades in competition with native English-speaking students. This is what TOEFL tests, and this is why schools consider TOEFL a valuable examination.

Administration of TOEFL

There are three different administrations of TOEFL: Institutional, Special, and International. The format is basically the same; however, the length and uses may be different.

Institutional TOEFL

This administration is generally given only to students in intensive English programs. It is a service offered by these programs to their students, but is an actual TOEFL just like the International and Special administrations.

Registration for an Institutional TOEFL can be done only at a program in which this type of TOEFL is offered. You *cannot* register for this administration of TOEFL through Educational Testing Service.

Scores for this type of TOEFL are generally delivered only to the test taker approximately a week after the exam. Scores are *not* sent to any college or university. Also, scores from the Institutional TOEFL are not accepted by all colleges or universities. You should ask the authorities at any school to which you are applying if they will accept an Institutional TOEFL score from a given institution.

Special and International TOEFL

Any foreign student can take these examinations. Applications are available from Educational Testing Service. With the application, you will receive a booklet explaining when and where you can take these examinations. Some test centers give only the Special or the International, while others give both.

You may not register for either of these tests at the school in which the exam is given; instead, you must send the application to Educational Testing Service. Generally, the deadline for application is about six weeks before the exam, but it is wise to register well in advance because the testing centers are often full before the deadline.

Scores for these administrations are sent to the test taker and to any colleges or universities to which the student is applying approximately five weeks after the exam. Any school in the United States that requires TOEFL for admission will accept the score for either of these administrations.

The Determination of the TOEFL Score

Your test score is determined by adding the total number of correct answers in each section and then changing these "raw scores" into "converted scores." The raw score is the total number correct in each section. The converted score is different for each examination. It is based on the difficulty of the test. There is no way that you can use any simple mathematics to determine the converted score.

The "total converted score" is then determined by adding the three converted scores and multiplying the result by $3\frac{1}{3}$ (or multiplying by 10 and dividing by 3).

In Part V of this guide, there is a scale to convert your practice test scores from raw scores to converted scores. The scale is NOT one that has been produced by Educational Testing Service, but is very similar to one that was used on a recent test. It is intended only to give you a *general idea* of what your total score might be. *Do not assume that it is exactly like that of the TOEFL that you are going to take.*

ANSWER SHEET FOR PRACTICE TEST 3
(Remove This Sheet and Use it to Mark Your Answers)

SECTION I
LISTENING
COMPREHENSION

1	A	B	C	D
2	A	B	C	D
3	A	B	C	D
4	A	B	C	D
5	A	B	C	D
6	A	B	C	D
7	A	B	C	D
8	A	B	C	D
9	A	B	C	D
10	A	B	C	D
11	A	B	C	D
12	A	B	C	D
13	A	B	C	D
14	A	B	C	D
15	A	B	C	D
16	A	B	C	D
17	A	B	C	D
18	A	B	C	D
19	A	B	C	D
20	A	B	C	D
21	A	B	C	D
22	A	B	C	D
23	A	B	C	D
24	A	B	C	D
25	A	B	C	D
26	A	B	C	D
27	A	B	C	D
28	A	B	C	D
29	A	B	C	D
30	A	B	C	D
31	A	B	C	D
32	A	B	C	D
33	A	B	C	D
34	A	B	C	D
35	A	B	C	D
36	A	B	C	D
37	A	B	C	D
38	A	B	C	D
39	A	B	C	D
40	A	B	C	D
41	A	B	C	D
42	A	B	C	D
43	A	B	C	D
44	A	B	C	D
45	A	B	C	D
46	A	B	C	D
47	A	B	C	D
48	A	B	C	D
49	A	B	C	D
50	A	B	C	D

SECTION II
STRUCTURE AND
WRITTEN EXPRESSION

1	A	B	C	D
2	A	B	C	D
3	A	B	C	D
4	A	B	C	D
5	A	B	C	D
6	A	B	C	D
7	A	B	C	D
8	A	B	C	D
9	A	B	C	D
10	A	B	C	D
11	A	B	C	D
12	A	B	C	D
13	A	B	C	D
14	A	B	C	D
15	A	B	C	D
16	A	B	C	D
17	A	B	C	D
18	A	B	C	D
19	A	B	C	D
20	A	B	C	D
21	A	B	C	D
22	A	B	C	D
23	A	B	C	D
24	A	B	C	D
25	A	B	C	D
26	A	B	C	D
27	A	B	C	D
28	A	B	C	D
29	A	B	C	D
30	A	B	C	D
31	A	B	C	D
32	A	B	C	D
33	A	B	C	D
34	A	B	C	D
35	A	B	C	D
36	A	B	C	D
37	A	B	C	D
38	A	B	C	D
39	A	B	C	D
40	A	B	C	D

ANSWER SHEET FOR PRACTICE TEST 3
(Remove This Sheet and Use it to Mark Your Answers)

SECTION III
READING COMPREHENSION AND VOCABULARY

- | | | | | |
|-------|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | A | B | C | D |
| 2 | A | B | C | D |
| 3 | A | B | C | D |
| 4 | A | B | C | D |
| 5 | A | B | C | D |
| <hr/> | | | | |
| 6 | A | B | C | D |
| 7 | A | B | C | D |
| 8 | A | B | C | D |
| 9 | A | B | C | D |
| 10 | A | B | C | D |
| <hr/> | | | | |
| 11 | A | B | C | D |
| 12 | A | B | C | D |
| 13 | A | B | C | D |
| 14 | A | B | C | D |
| 15 | A | B | C | D |
| <hr/> | | | | |
| 16 | A | B | C | D |
| 17 | A | B | C | D |
| 18 | A | B | C | D |
| 19 | A | B | C | D |
| 20 | A | B | C | D |
| <hr/> | | | | |
| 21 | A | B | C | D |
| 22 | A | B | C | D |
| 23 | A | B | C | D |
| 24 | A | B | C | D |
| 25 | A | B | C | D |

- | | | | | |
|-------|---|---|---|---|
| 26 | A | B | C | D |
| 27 | A | B | C | D |
| 28 | A | B | C | D |
| 29 | A | B | C | D |
| 30 | A | B | C | D |
| <hr/> | | | | |
| 31 | A | B | C | D |
| 32 | A | B | C | D |
| 33 | A | B | C | D |
| 34 | A | B | C | D |
| 35 | A | B | C | D |
| <hr/> | | | | |
| 36 | A | B | C | D |
| 37 | A | B | C | D |
| 38 | A | B | C | D |
| 39 | A | B | C | D |
| 40 | A | B | C | D |
| <hr/> | | | | |
| 41 | A | B | C | D |
| 42 | A | B | C | D |
| 43 | A | B | C | D |
| 44 | A | B | C | D |
| 45 | A | B | C | D |
| <hr/> | | | | |
| 46 | A | B | C | D |
| 47 | A | B | C | D |
| 48 | A | B | C | D |
| 49 | A | B | C | D |
| 50 | A | B | C | D |

- | | | | | |
|-------|---|---|---|---|
| 51 | A | B | C | D |
| 52 | A | B | C | D |
| 53 | A | B | C | D |
| 54 | A | B | C | D |
| 55 | A | B | C | D |
| <hr/> | | | | |
| 56 | A | B | C | D |
| 57 | A | B | C | D |
| 58 | A | B | C | D |
| 59 | A | B | C | D |
| 60 | A | B | C | D |

CUT HERE

ANSWER SHEET FOR PRACTICE TEST 4
(Remove This Sheet and Use it to Mark Your Answers)

SECTION I
LISTENING
COMPREHENSION

1	A	B	C	D
2	A	B	C	D
3	A	B	C	D
4	A	B	C	D
5	A	B	C	D
6	A	B	C	D
7	A	B	C	D
8	A	B	C	D
9	A	B	C	D
10	A	B	C	D
11	A	B	C	D
12	A	B	C	D
13	A	B	C	D
14	A	B	C	D
15	A	B	C	D
16	A	B	C	D
17	A	B	C	D
18	A	B	C	D
19	A	B	C	D
20	A	B	C	D
21	A	B	C	D
22	A	B	C	D
23	A	B	C	D
24	A	B	C	D
25	A	B	C	D

26	A	B	C	D
27	A	B	C	D
28	A	B	C	D
29	A	B	C	D
30	A	B	C	D
31	A	B	C	D
32	A	B	C	D
33	A	B	C	D
34	A	B	C	D
35	A	B	C	D
36	A	B	C	D
37	A	B	C	D
38	A	B	C	D
39	A	B	C	D
40	A	B	C	D
41	A	B	C	D
42	A	B	C	D
43	A	B	C	D
44	A	B	C	D
45	A	B	C	D
46	A	B	C	D
47	A	B	C	D
48	A	B	C	D
49	A	B	C	D
50	A	B	C	D

SECTION II
STRUCTURE AND
WRITTEN EXPRESSION

1	A	B	C	D
2	A	B	C	D
3	A	B	C	D
4	A	B	C	D
5	A	B	C	D
6	A	B	C	D
7	A	B	C	D
8	A	B	C	D
9	A	B	C	D
10	A	B	C	D
11	A	B	C	D
12	A	B	C	D
13	A	B	C	D
14	A	B	C	D
15	A	B	C	D
16	A	B	C	D
17	A	B	C	D
18	A	B	C	D
19	A	B	C	D
20	A	B	C	D
21	A	B	C	D
22	A	B	C	D
23	A	B	C	D
24	A	B	C	D
25	A	B	C	D

26	A	B	C	D
27	A	B	C	D
28	A	B	C	D
29	A	B	C	D
30	A	B	C	D
31	A	B	C	D
32	A	B	C	D
33	A	B	C	D
34	A	B	C	D
35	A	B	C	D
36	A	B	C	D
37	A	B	C	D
38	A	B	C	D
39	A	B	C	D
40	A	B	C	D

CUT HERE

ANSWER SHEET FOR PRACTICE TEST 4
(Remove This Sheet and Use it to Mark Your Answers)

SECTION III

READING COMPREHENSION AND VOCABULARY

1 A B C D	26 A B C D	51 A B C D
2 A B C D	27 A B C D	52 A B C D
3 A B C D	28 A B C D	53 A B C D
4 A B C D	29 A B C D	54 A B C D
5 A B C D	30 A B C D	55 A B C D
6 A B C D	31 A B C D	56 A B C D
7 A B C D	32 A B C D	57 A B C D
8 A B C D	33 A B C D	58 A B C D
9 A B C D	34 A B C D	59 A B C D
10 A B C D	35 A B C D	60 A B C D
11 A B C D	36 A B C D	
12 A B C D	37 A B C D	
13 A B C D	38 A B C D	
14 A B C D	39 A B C D	
15 A B C D	40 A B C D	
16 A B C D	41 A B C D	
17 A B C D	42 A B C D	
18 A B C D	43 A B C D	
19 A B C D	44 A B C D	
20 A B C D	45 A B C D	
21 A B C D	46 A B C D	
22 A B C D	47 A B C D	
23 A B C D	48 A B C D	
24 A B C D	49 A B C D	
25 A B C D	50 A B C D	

CUT HERE

ANSWER SHEET FOR PRACTICE TEST 5
(Remove This Sheet and Use it to Mark Your Answers)

SECTION I
LISTENING
COMPREHENSION

1	A	B	C	D
2	A	B	C	D
3	A	B	C	D
4	A	B	C	D
5	A	B	C	D
6	A	B	C	D
7	A	B	C	D
8	A	B	C	D
9	A	B	C	D
10	A	B	C	D
11	A	B	C	D
12	A	B	C	D
13	A	B	C	D
14	A	B	C	D
15	A	B	C	D
16	A	B	C	D
17	A	B	C	D
18	A	B	C	D
19	A	B	C	D
20	A	B	C	D
21	A	B	C	D
22	A	B	C	D
23	A	B	C	D
24	A	B	C	D
25	A	B	C	D
26	A	B	C	D
27	A	B	C	D
28	A	B	C	D
29	A	B	C	D
30	A	B	C	D
31	A	B	C	D
32	A	B	C	D
33	A	B	C	D
34	A	B	C	D
35	A	B	C	D
36	A	B	C	D
37	A	B	C	D
38	A	B	C	D
39	A	B	C	D
40	A	B	C	D
41	A	B	C	D
42	A	B	C	D
43	A	B	C	D
44	A	B	C	D
45	A	B	C	D
46	A	B	C	D
47	A	B	C	D
48	A	B	C	D
49	A	B	C	D
50	A	B	C	D

SECTION II
STRUCTURE AND
WRITTEN EXPRESSION

1	A	B	C	D
2	A	B	C	D
3	A	B	C	D
4	A	B	C	D
5	A	B	C	D
6	A	B	C	D
7	A	B	C	D
8	A	B	C	D
9	A	B	C	D
10	A	B	C	D
11	A	B	C	D
12	A	B	C	D
13	A	B	C	D
14	A	B	C	D
15	A	B	C	D
16	A	B	C	D
17	A	B	C	D
18	A	B	C	D
19	A	B	C	D
20	A	B	C	D
21	A	B	C	D
22	A	B	C	D
23	A	B	C	D
24	A	B	C	D
25	A	B	C	D
26	A	B	C	D
27	A	B	C	D
28	A	B	C	D
29	A	B	C	D
30	A	B	C	D
31	A	B	C	D
32	A	B	C	D
33	A	B	C	D
34	A	B	C	D
35	A	B	C	D
36	A	B	C	D
37	A	B	C	D
38	A	B	C	D
39	A	B	C	D
40	A	B	C	D

CUT HERE

ANSWER SHEET FOR PRACTICE TEST 5
(Remove This Sheet and Use it to Mark Your Answers)

SECTION III
READING COMPREHENSION AND VOCABULARY

1	A	B	C	D
2	A	B	C	D
3	A	B	C	D
4	A	B	C	D
5	A	B	C	D
6	A	B	C	D
7	A	B	C	D
8	A	B	C	D
9	A	B	C	D
10	A	B	C	D
11	A	B	C	D
12	A	B	C	D
13	A	B	C	D
14	A	B	C	D
15	A	B	C	D
16	A	B	C	D
17	A	B	C	D
18	A	B	C	D
19	A	B	C	D
20	A	B	C	D
21	A	B	C	D
22	A	B	C	D
23	A	B	C	D
24	A	B	C	D
25	A	B	C	D
26	A	B	C	D
27	A	B	C	D
28	A	B	C	D
29	A	B	C	D
30	A	B	C	D
31	A	B	C	D
32	A	B	C	D
33	A	B	C	D
34	A	B	C	D
35	A	B	C	D
36	A	B	C	D
37	A	B	C	D
38	A	B	C	D
39	A	B	C	D
40	A	B	C	D
41	A	B	C	D
42	A	B	C	D
43	A	B	C	D
44	A	B	C	D
45	A	B	C	D
46	A	B	C	D
47	A	B	C	D
48	A	B	C	D
49	A	B	C	D
50	A	B	C	D
51	A	B	C	D
52	A	B	C	D
53	A	B	C	D
54	A	B	C	D
55	A	B	C	D
56	A	B	C	D
57	A	B	C	D
58	A	B	C	D
59	A	B	C	D
60	A	B	C	D

CUT HERE