

地道英语一百句丛书

# 地道英语 | 虚拟语气

# 100句

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## 虚拟条件句

If I had time, I would go...

If I had worked... I would have...

If I saw him... I would ask...

# ①

## 与现在事实相反

### ✻ 畅说英语范例

**If you hurried, you could catch the bus.**

你要是快一点,是会搭上车。

**He wouldn't feel so cold if he were indoors.**

他要是在室内就不会觉得那么冷。

**If he were not abroad, he would come.**

要不是他在国外的话,他会来的。

**If I were you, I would start packing now.**

我要是你,现在就开始打行李。



## 怎么用？

If I had time, I would certainly go swimming with you.

☞ 这一句是表示与现在事实相反的虚拟条件句。

意思是“如果我有时间，我一定陪你去游泳。”，也就是说，说话人实际上现在很忙，抽不出时间，句中只是一种与现在情况相反的假设。这种条件句的从句格式

为：If I (we, you, he, she, it, they) + 动词过去式 (be 动词的过去式一律用 were)，结果主句格式为 I (we, you,

he, she, it, they) +  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{should} \\ \text{would} \end{array} \right.$  + 动词原形，主句与从句的

前后位置是可以颠倒的。

## ① 对话一

A: Hello, Mike.

你好，迈克。

B: Hello, Rose.

你好，罗斯。

A: Would you like to go to the movies with me?

能和我一起去看电影吗？

B: I am sorry. I am busy just now. If I had time, I would certainly go to the movies with you.

我很抱歉，现在很忙，如果有时间我肯定陪你看电



影。

A: Well... How about Friday then?

哦……星期五怎么样?

B: That sounds fine.

星期五可以。

## ① 对话二

A: Happy birthday!

祝你生日快乐!

B: Thanks.

谢谢。

I'm going to have a birthday party tonight, would you like to come?

今晚我打算开一个生日晚会,你来吗?

A: Sure. I'll bring the cake. How about Li Ming? Will he come?

当然了。我带蛋糕来,李明呢? 他来吗?

B: I'm afraid he can't. He is abroad, now.

恐怕不能,他现在人在国外。

A: If he were not abroad, he would surely come. He is our best friend.

如果他不在国外,他一定会来,他是我们最好的朋友。