

PEOPLE'S CONGRESS AND THE PROTECTION OF RIGHTS & INTERESTS OF WOMEN

人大与 妇女 权益 保障

全国人大内务司法委员会
妇女儿童专门小组
妇女儿童室 编

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前 言

1992年4月,我国第一部全面的、综合性的保障妇女权益、促进男女平等的基本法《中华人民共和国妇女权益保障法》(以下简称《妇女权益保障法》),经第七届全国人民代表大会第五次会议审议通过,同年10月1日起施行。这部凝聚着我国数十年妇女运动经验的专门法律颁布实施后,在全社会引起了强烈反响,也受到世界的瞩目,这是我国加强社会主义民主和法制建设的又一重大成果。

乔石同志多次强调,法律制定后,还必须坚决贯彻执行,如果我们制定的法律得不到实施,实际上等于没有法;并提出,常委会要继续把法律实施情况的检查监督放在同立法同等重要位置。《妇女权益保障法》施行两年来,各地人大及其常委会充分发挥国家权力机关的作用,积极探索,勇于实践,普遍制定了《妇女权益保障法》实施办法;法规注重解决当地的实际问题,具有较强的针对性和可操作性,受到欢迎。在监督方面,注意了强化执法监督的力度和实效,加强了执法检查 and 人民代表的视察、调查及舆论监督,促进了政府及有关部门的执法工作,推动法律的深入贯彻实施。妇女的参政状况有所改善,政治地位逐步提高,妇女的劳动、文化、财产、婚姻家庭权益和人身权利的保障工作有了长足进步。同时,我们也要看到,贯彻实施《妇女权益保障法》任重而道远,必须继续发挥各级人大及其常委会的监督职能作用,不断总结经验,开拓进取,使保障妇女权益、实现男女平等的妇女事

业不断登上新的台阶，取得更大的成绩。

《人大与妇女权益保障》一书，汇集了全国29个省、自治区、直辖市人大内务司法委员会（法制委员会、政法委员会）贯彻实施《妇女权益保障法》的经验文章；28个省、自治区、直辖市和深圳经济特区人大常委会通过的《妇女权益保障法》实施办法；还收集了宪法和部分法律、法规。这本书是各级人大及其常委会贯彻实施《妇女权益保障法》的经验集锦，是加强保障妇女权益地方性立法成功实践的集锦，是进一步健全人大监督机制积极探索和有益尝试的集锦。在我国改革开放的历史新时期，人民代表大会制度在国家政治、经济和社会生活中日益发挥重要作用的今天，这本书的出版具有十分重要的意义。它丰富了人大立法和监督的工作经验，有利于人民代表大会制度的建设和发展；它作为经验交流和启迪，有利于推动《妇女权益保障法》的贯彻实施，树立全社会尊重妇女、保护妇女的新风尚，激发广大妇女投身改革开放和社会主义现代化建设事业的积极性；它还将以国家权力机关保障妇女权益、促进男女平等的实绩向世界展示我国社会主义制度的无比优越。

谨此，我代表全国人大内务司法委员会向各省、自治区、直辖市人大常委会及所属专门委员会对我们工作的大力支持和协助，表示衷心地感谢！

孟连崑

1994年12月

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