

THE NEW ENGLISH-CHINESE AND CHINESE-ENGLISH DICTIONARY

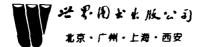
(袖珍本)

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最新英汉汉英 两用词典

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ENGLISH-CHINESE
AND
CHINESE-ENGLISH
DICTIONARY



はかしるを/シ/シン最新汉英辞典

THE NEW
CHINESE-ENGLISH
DICTIONARY

最新英汉汉英两用辞典

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前言

- 一、这本辞典选收词、词组、成语等共一万八千余条, 配以日常生活常用词语为主。
- 二、辞典正文按汉语拼音方案的字母次序排列,同音 同调的按汉字笔画多少排列,少的在前,多的在 后。
- 三、这本辞典采用笔画查字法。具体查字方法另见"笔画查字表"。
- 四、从学习语言的实际需要出发,我们对部分词条标注了常用量词;对一些词头、词尾标注了"头"或"尾"字样,对大部分词条标注了词性,所标词性,仅供参考。但由于语言的不同,少量词条的英译文词性与汉语词性不尽相符。

编者

FOREWORD

- 1. This dictionary contains over 18, 000 words, phrases and idioms most frequently used in the daily life.
- 2. The words in the dictionary have been arranged in the alphabetical order of the Chinese Phonetic Alphabet. Homophones of the same tone are grouped according to the number of strokes in the Chinese character.
- 3. To look up any word, the user should count the number of strokes in the Chinese character. For directions on the use of this method see "Character Stroke Index".
- 4. Taking into consideration the actual needs of students studying Language we have indicated, with square brackets, some of the common measure words. We have also marked "头"as prefix and"尾" as suffix. For most of the words, we have given the part of speech, but these classifications are for reference only. Owing to differences between the two languages, the part of speech in a few English versions in different from that of the Chinese.

Editor

词类简称表

Abbreviations of Parts of Speech

(名)	ming	名	词	noun
(升)	dài	H	词	pronoun
(动)	dòng	动	词	verb
(助动)	zhùdòng	助动	词	aux. verb
(形)	xing	形容	词	adjective
(数)	shù	數	词	numeral
(量)	liàng	±	词	measure word
(副)	fù	P j	词	adverb
(介)	jiè	介	词	preposition
(连)	lián	连	词	conjunction
(助)	zhù	助	词	particle
(叹)	tàn	叹	词	interjection
(象声)	xiàngshèng	象声	词	onomatopoeia
				_
(头)	tóu	词	头	prefix
(尾)	wěi	词	尾	suffix
	(代动助形数量副介连助叹象 头))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))	(代) dài (动) dòng (助动) zhùdòng (形) xíng (敷) shù (量) liàng (副) fù (介) jiè (连) lián (助) zhù (叹) tàn (象声) xiàngshèng (头) tóu	(代) dài 代 (动) dòng 动 (助动) zhùdòng 助动 (形) xíng 形容 (数) shù 数 (量) liàng 量 (副) fù 副 (介) jiè 介 (连) lián 连 (助) zhù 助 (叹) tàn 叹 (象声) xiàngshēng 象声	(代) dài 代词 (动) dòng 动词 (助动) zhùdòng 助动词 (形) xíng 形容词 (数) shù 数词 (量) liàng 量词词 (副) fù 词词 (介) jiè 介词 (连) lián 连词词 (助) zhù 切词 (叹) tàn 叹词 (象声) xiàngshèng 象声词

笔画查字表

Character Stroke Index

(说 明)

Notes on the use of the index

本表所列汉字核笔画多少排列。笔画少的在前,多的在后。 同笔画的字,则按第一笔横(一)、整(一)、撤(J)、点(丶)、 横折(□)、整折(L)先后排列。

Chinese characters in this index are arranged according to the number of strokes. Those with fewer strokes come first, followed by those with more strokes. Characters with the same number of strokes are arranged according to the order of the first stroke of the character. The order is:

(—), (||), (||), (||), (||), (||), (||), (|||)

二、 "一 | ノ 、 つ し "以外的笔形接下面的办法处理:

Apart from the "-| J, ", all the other strokes are arranged as follows:

1. (//) are taken as	()
2. () are taken as	(1)
3. (ノー J) are taken as	(J)
4. (1 \ ~) are taken as	(*)
5. (プコス多フしなり) are taken as	(¬)
6. (レ しく し 占) are taken as	(L)

三、有些字的笔画容易數错,为方便使用者查阅起见,本辞典采用两开门的办法。如: "马"在三画和四画、"母"在五面和六面、"好"在六面和七面、"苏"在六面和七面、"这"在七面和八面里都可以查到。

Certain strokes of Chinese characters are liable to be miscounted. Therefore, for the convenience of the user, the method of double entry is adopted, e.g. "马" is placed under three strokes and also under four strokes, "最" under five and six strokes, "舒" under six and seven strokes, "京" under six and seven strokes, "京" under seven and eight strokes, and so on.

汉语拼音方案

Scheme for the Chinese Phonetic Alphabet

一、汉语拼音字母表

Table of the Chinese Phonetic Alphabet

字 母	(letters)	字母的	字 母	(letters)	字母的
印刷体 printed form	书写体 written form	名 称 names	印刷体 printed form	书写体 written form	名 称 names
A a	A a	[a]	Nn	Nn	[3n]
Вь	вЬ	[pɛ]	0 0	00	[0]
Сс	c	[ts'ɛ]	Рр	Pp	[p'ɛ]
Dd	Dd	[tɛ]	Qq	Qq	[ts'iou]
Еe	E e	[צ]	Rr	Rr	[ar]
F f	F f	[ɛf]	Ss	5 s	[ε s]
Gg	G_g	[kε]	T t	T t	[t'ɛ]
нь	Hh	[xa]	Uu	u u	[u]
I i	I i	[i]	• V v	VV	[vɛ]
Jј	12	[tsie]	W w	Ww	[wa]
Kk	Kk	[k ′ε]	X x	X x	[ci]
L 1	Ll	[[13]	Y y	Yy	[ja]
Мm	Mm	[εm]	Zz	Zz	[tse]

V 只用来拼写外来语、少数民族语言和方言。

V is used only to spell borrowed words (from foreign countries), national minority languages and local dialects.

二、汉语拼音与国际音标读音对照简表 Conversion Table of Chinese Phonetic Alphabet and International Phonetic Alphabet

a [a]	-ie [iε]	r- [z]	w [w]
b [p]	-iu [iou]	(-r[r])	x [¢]
c [ts']	j [tc]	ri [31]	xu [çy]
ch [ts']	ju [tçy]	s [s]	xue [çyε]
chi [tş'λ]	jue [tρyε]	sh [8]	y [j]
ci [ts'η]	k [k']	shi [81]	yan [jɛn]
d [t]	1 [1]	si [s]]	ye [jε]
ε [δ]	m [m]	t [t']	yu [y]
eı [ei]	n [n]	-u [u]	yuan [yen]
er [ər]	ng [ŋ]	-ui [uei]	yue [yε]
f [f]	o [o]	-un [uən]	z [ts]
g [k]	b [b,]	-ü [y]	zh [tp]
h [x]	q [tç']	-üan[yɛn]	zhi [təl]
-i [i]	qu [tç'y]	-üe [yε]	zi [ts]]
-ian[iɛn]	que [t¢'yɛ]	v [v]	

三、声 调 符 号 Tone Marks

阴平 阳平 上声 去声 -1st tone 2nd tone 3rd tone 4th tone

声调符号标在音节的主要元音上。轻声不标。例如:

Tone marks are put above the main vowel of syllables. The neutral tone is not marked. Thus:

妈 ma 麻 ma 马 ma 玛 ma 吗 ma (阴平) (阳平) (上声) (去声) (轻声) 1st tone 2nd tone 3rd tone 4th tone neutral tone

四、隔 音 符 号 The Dividing Sign

a, o, c 开头的音节连接在其他音节后面的时候, 如果音节的界限发生混淆, 用隔音符号 (') 隔开, 例如: pi'ao, hāi'ōu, chao'é。

When a syllable preceded by a, o or e immediately follows another syllable and is liable to run into each other and cause confusion, the dividing sign "" is used. Examples: pi'ao, haj'ou, chao'e.

繁简体字对照表

i.ist of simplified characters and their original complex forms

4.4	〔來〕来	〔頁〕页	[負]负	[執]纨
7 笔	〔戔〕戋	[郊]郏	(風)风	[級]级
[車]车	[1]	〔剄〕刭 〔勁〕劲	[-]	[約]约 [紇]纥
[夾]夹	(門)门		(訂)订	[紀]纪
〔貝〕贝	(岡)冈		(計)计	[紉]纫
〔見〕见	[/]	〔貞〕贞	(計)计	נמש ב נמה)
[壯]社	〔侖]仑	(則)则	[軍]军	10 笔
〔故〕按	〔兒〕儿	(閂)闩	[祗]只	[-]
	[7]	(迴)回	[]	
0 32				
8 笔	(狀)状	[/]		[馬]马
	〔狀〕状 〔糾〕纠	[/]	[陣]阵	〔挾〕挟
[-]	[糾]纠	〔俠〕侠		
	[糾]纠		[陣]阵	〔挾〕挟
[-]	9 笔	〔俠〕侠	[陣]阵 [韋]韦	〔挾〕挟 〔貢〕贡
【一】 〔長〕长	[糾]纠	〔 俠〕侠 〔係〕系	[陣]阵 [章]韦 [陜]陕	〔挾〕挟 〔貢〕页 〔華〕华
【一】 (長)长 (亞)亚	9 笔	〔俠〕侠 〔係〕系 〔 凫 〕凫	[陣]阵 [章]韦 [陜]陕 [陘]陉	〔挾〕挟 〔貢〕贲 〔華〕华 〔英〕荚
【一】 〔長〕长 〔亞〕亚 〔軋〕轧	[糾]纠 9 笔 [-]	(俠) 侠 (係) 系 (凡) 凡 (い) 小	[陣] [章] [章] [陝] [陝] [四] [飛] [飛]	[挾]挟 (貢)劳 (華)华 (英)英 (莖)茎

(連)连	[倫]伦	(記)记	〔纡〕纡	〔軛〕轭
[初]轫	〔隻〕只	〔凍〕冻		[新]斩
〔剗〕刬	(島)岛	〔畝〕亩	11 笔	〔軟〕软
	[烏]乌	[庫]库	F 3	[專]专
(門)斗	〔師〕师	〔泱〕浃	[-]	[區]区
(け)け	[徑]径	〔徑〕泾	〔責〕责	(堅)坚
[畢]毕	〔釘〕钉	[-]	〔現〕现	〔帶〕带
(早)干 〔財〕財	〔針〕针	〔曹〕书	(甑)匦	[厠]厠
(短)好	〔釗〕钊	[陸]陆	〔規〕规	〔硃〕朱
(関)闪	[針]钋	1	〔般〕壳	〔麥〕麦
〔唄〕呗	〔釘〕钉	〔陳〕陈	〔埡〕垭	〔頃〕顷
(員)员	〔殺〕杀	[孫]孙	〔掗〕 挜	
〔豈〕岂	[倉]仓	[陰]阴	〔捨〕舍	[函] 卤
〔峽〕峡	〔脅〕胁	[務]务	〔捫〕扪	〔處〕处
〔蜆〕蚬	〔狹〕狭	[紜]纭	〔掆〕扨	〔敗〕败
(剛)別	〔狽〕狐	[純]纯	[堝]埚	[版]贩
[制]制	〔芻〕刍	〔紕〕纰	〔頂〕顶	[贬]贬
	[·]	〔鈔〕纱	〔掄〕抡	(亞)哑
	〔許〕详	〔納〕纳	〔執〕执	〔閉〕闭
[氣]气	[缸]证	[紅]红	〔接〕卷	[問]问
[郪]邮	〔討〕讨	[紛]纷	〔掃〕扫	〔婁〕娄
[展]伥	〔訕〕讪	[紙]纸	(聖)垩	[哺]唡
「倆」俩	〔訖〕讫	〔紋〕纹	〔萊〕莱	[國]国
[條]条	(訓)训	[紡]纺	[高]萬	(喎)嘚
(們)们	〔追〕这	[矧]纼	〔乾〕干	(根)帐
[個]个	(訊)讯	〔紐〕纽	〔梘〕枧	〔巣〕栄

[蛛]崃	[覓]觅	[答]启	[紿]绐	[葦]苇
(尚) 岗	[飥]饦	〔視〕视	〔貫〕贯	〔 葒 〕 荭
(國)图	〔貧〕贫	[-]	〔鄉〕乡	〔葤〕荮
(過)过	(脛)胫	[將]将	10.66	[根]枨
[/]	〔魚〕鱼	〔畫〕昼	12 笔	[棟]栋
逐(屋)	[•]	〔張〕张	[-]	〔栈〕栈
(動)动	(詎)讵	〔階〕阶	海(頂)	〔棡〕枫
〔偵〕侦	〔訝〕讶	(陽)阳	(預)预	[極]极
〔側〕側	〔訥〕讷	(隊)队	〔堯〕尧	〔軲〕钴
(貨)货	(許)许	(婭)娅	〔揀〕捺	〔軻〕轲
〔進〕进	(訛)讹	[媧]娲	(馭)驭	[軸]轴
[梟]枭	(新)䜣	〔婦〕妇	〔項〕项	〔軼〕轶
(鳥)鸟	(訩)讻	〔習〕习	〔賁〕贲	[軒]轷
[偉]伟	(訟)讼	[參]參	〔場〕场	[軫]轸
[徐]徐	(設)设	〔绀〕绀	〔揚〕扬	〔軺〕轺
[術]术	(訪)访	〔绁〕绁	〔塊〕块	(畫)画
〔從 〕从	〔決〕决	[紱]绂	〔達〕达	(腎)肾
(針)钍	〔産〕产	〔組〕组	〔報〕报	(棗)枣
[針]针	[牽]牵	[绅]绅	[撣]挥	[硨]砗
(剣)钏	(烴)烃	[紬]紬	[壺]壶	〔硤〕硖
(釤)钐	〔淶〕涞	(細)细	(惡)恶	〔硯〕砚
(釣)钓	〔浅〕浅	[終]终	〔葉〕叶	〔殘〕残
[机]钒	[渦]涡	[絆]绊	〔貰〕贳	[雲]云
[數]钕	[淪]沦	[紼]绋	〔萬〕万	[1]
〔叙〕钗	〔恨〕怅	〔绌〕绌	(葷)荤	(覘)觇
〔食〕贪	[鄆]郓	[紹]绍	〔喪〕丧	(翻)困

[貼]贴	[筆]笔	[斜]斜	[[(資)费
(貺)贶	〔備〕备	(鈕)钮	[訴]诉	[違]违
(貯)贮	〔貸〕贷	〔鈀〕钯	[診]诊	〔韌〕韧
[貽]贻	〔順〕順	[傘]伞	[紙]诋	〔隕〕陨
[閏]闰	[億]伧	[爺]爷	[詞]词	〔賀〕贺
[開]开	[傷]㑇	(創)创	(註)诎	〔發〕发
(関)闲	[像]家	〔鈍〕钝	(韶)诏	[綁]绑
(間)间	[鄒]邬	[任]任	[詒]诒	〔絨〕绒
(関)闵	〔衆〕众	〔飫〕饫	[馮]冯	〔結〕结
(間)阿	〔復〕复	[飭]饬	[痙]痉	[絝]绔
〔費〕贵	〔須〕须	[飯]饭	〔勞〕劳	[絰]绖
(翼)郧	〔鈃〕钘	〔飲〕饮	[湞]浈	〔新〕新
(勛)勋	〔鈣〕钙	〔爲〕为	〔測〕測	[給]给
(單)单	[鈈]钚	[脹]胀	〔湯〕汤	〔絢〕绚
[哟]哟	[鈦]钛	〔胰〕胨	[淵]渊	[絳]绛
(買)买	〔釾〕讶	[腡]脶	[漁]汎	[絡]络
(剴)剀	〔鈍〕钝	〔勝〕胜	[渾]浑	〔紋〕绞
[凱]凯	[鈔]钞	〔猶〕犹	〔愜〕愜	[統]统
〔幀〕帧	[鈉]钠	〔貿〕贸	〔惻〕惻	〔絶〕绝
[嵐]岚	[鈐]钤	[鄒]邹	[惲]恽	[絲]丝
[韓]帏	[欽]钦	[•]	[惱]恼	〔幾〕几
(国)围	〔鉤〕钓	[钴]诂	〔運〕运	12 64
	〔釣〕钩	[訶]诃	〔補〕补	13 笔
[無]无	〔鈧〕钪	[評]评	[禍]祸	[-]
[遼]	〔鈁〕钫	[詛]诅	[7]	f-3
[喬]乔	〔釱〕钬	(詞)诇	[尋]寻	〔頊〕项

[璋]痒	(隆)荫	〔賅〕籔	【傳】传	[鉚]铆
[瑋]玮	〔英〕莼	[傳]吗	〔僅〕伛	[鈽]铈
〔頑〕顽	〔楨〕桢	(唯)哗	[傾]傾	[鉉]铉
(載)载	[楊]杨	〔噴〕喷	〔僕〕偻	〔鉈〕铊
(駄)驮	(番)	[陽]旸	〔賃〕赁	[紀]铋
	〔楓〕枫	(剛)闸	〔傷〕伤	〔鈮〕铌
(馳)驰	[軾]轼	(眶)黾	〔備〕佣	〔敏〕铍
〔塒〕埘	[軽]轾	[量]量	桑[욣]	〔僉〕金
〔塤〕埙	[輅]辂	〔號〕号	(頎)颀	(會)会
[損]扱	〔較〕较	(園)园	〔鈺〕钰	(亂)乱
(速)远	(盛) 歷	〔蛺〕蛱	〔鉦〕钲	〔愛〕爱
[塏]垲	〔賈〕贾	〔蜆〕蚬	〔鉗〕钳	[飾]饰
〔勢〕势	(匯)汇	〔農〕农	[鈷]钴	〔飽〕饱
[搶]抢	(電)电	〔嗩〕唢	〔鉢〕钵	[飼]饲
[捣]捣	〔頓〕顿	[嗶]哔	[鉅]钷	(飿)饳
[塢]坞	(後)袋	(鳴)鸣	〔鈳〕钶	〔飴〕饴
(透)		(嗆)呛	[鈸]铍	〔頒〕颁
[聖]圣		(圓)圆	〔鉞〕钺	[頌]颂
[蓋]盖	〔歲〕岁	(航)航	[銀]钼	〔腸〕肠
〔蓮〕莲	〔虜〕虏	1	[鉭]钽	[腫]肿
[蒔]莳	〔業〕业		[鉀]鉀	(脳)脑
[華]荜	[當]当	〔筧〕笕	(鈾)铀	〔劒〕鱽
〔夢〕梦	[睞]睐	〔節〕节	〔鈿〕钿	[像]象
[蒼]苍	〔賊〕贼	[與]与	〔鉑〕铂	[獁]犸
〔幹〕干	〔賄〕賄	〔偾〕偾	〔鈴〕铃	[鳩]鸠
[蓀]荪	[略]赂	【僅】仅	(鉛)铅	[獅]獅