

托福词汇分级详解

李旭 张志宏 袁晓军 编著

嵇纬武 审校



国防工业出版社

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前 言

托福考试迄今为止在我国已经举办了近 20 年,其测试题材广泛,包罗万象。无论学习者是否出国,托福考试成绩都在一定程度上说明了学习者的英语水平,对于了解世界科技、经济发展动态,进行国际交流或从事涉外活动,都可以带来相当大的便利,同时还可以更加适应国内各种水平的英语考试。

托福考试中词汇是基础。熟练地掌握词汇并运用词汇,是通过考试的前提条件。托福词汇的范围比较稳定,而且其复现率极高,尤其是常用多义词的不同含义反复出现。为帮助广大英语爱好者迅速而且有效地掌握托福词汇,本书精选了多年的托福考试试题中出现的常用词汇与短语 7000 多条,采用按出现频率分级及提供语言环境的编排方式进行编排,以供英语爱好者学习参考。

本书的编排特点如下:

1. 按词汇出现的频率分为 1~30 级,每一级中的词汇按字母顺序排列。这样,学习者可以了解这些词汇在英语中出现的几率,合理安排时间和精力,突破重点,掌握难点,迅速而准确地掌握托福词汇。

2. 按照每一词条的词性和含义精选了简洁的英语例句并配以译文。这样的编排为学习者提供了词汇出现的语言环境,通过对语言环境的了解去学习词汇,更便于掌握词汇的各种含义以及其具体的使用方法,使学习者不仅可以知其然,而且可以知其所以然。

3. 英语单词或短语的中文释义,若为一词多词性,不同词性之间用分号隔开;同一词性不同词义用逗号隔开。另外,对形容词和副词,中文词义分别用“的”和“地”字样,极易区分。

参加本书编著的还有李建东副教授、任波副教授,吕凯、张文文、乔蓝岚、谢影、李艳慧等老师。

承蒙嵇纬武教授对全书进行了审校,在此表示衷心感谢!

限于水平,缺点和错误之处敬请读者指正。

编 著 者

2000 年 6 月于天津大学

内 容 简 介

托福考试中词汇是基础,熟练掌握并运用词汇是通过考试的前提。托福词汇的范围比较稳定,而且复现率极高,尤其是常用多义词的不同含义反复出现。本书精选了多年的托福考试试题中出现的常用词汇与短语 7000 多条,采用按出现频率分级及提供语言环境的编排方式进行编排。

本书可以使读者通过句子去记忆单词,同时了解词汇的使用环境,从而达到有效的掌握,具有较大的可读性和实用性。

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第 1 级

accept *vt. & vi.* 接受, 同意; 承认

Mary accepted the job. 玛丽接受了这份工作。

She didn't accept his hand in marriage. 她不肯和他结婚。

act *n., vt. & vi.* 幕; 行为; 法令, 条例; 演, 干

The act ended and the lights were turned on. 幕终灯亮。

He jumped into the river and saved the boy. That was really a brave act.

他跳进河中救出了那个男孩。这真是勇敢的行为。

The committee members are studying the Act of the Congress. 委员们正在研究法令。

The actor acted his part well. 这位演员演得不错。

How should I act? 我该怎么办呢?

act as 担任…职务

We acted as simultaneous interpreters. 我们担任同声传译。

act for 代理, 为…尽力

I acted for our manager while he was away on business. 经理出差时, 我代理他。

admit *vt. & vi.* 接纳, 允许; 承认

They refused to admit him into the club. 他们拒绝接纳他加入俱乐部。

We all admit him to be foolish. 我们都认为他是个傻瓜。

The man admitted to the crime. 这个人认罪了。

agree *vi. & vt.* 同意

They didn't agree about the issue. 他们对这个问题的意见不一致。

We all agreed how to do it. 关于如何做, 我们的意见一致。

agree to 答应, 承认(提议, 条件)

The president didn't agree to the proposal. 总统没有答应这项提议。

agree to do 同意

The students all agreed to start at once. 学生们都同意立刻出发。

agree with 与(人、想法)意见一致;符合;(气候、食物)适合(人)

I agree with what you say. 我赞同你。

What she said didn't agree with the facts. 她所说的与事实不符。

Strawberry doesn't agree with me. 草莓不适合我的体质。

animal *n.* 动物

A cow is a kind of domestic animal. 牛是一种家畜。

appear *vi.* 出现;看起来

He appeared on the stage unexpectedly. 他意外地出现在舞台上。

You appear to be happy at the news. 你听到这个消息好像很高兴。

arm *n., vt. & vi.* 武器;臂;武装起来

They called for stopping the arms race between the superpowers. 他们呼吁停止超级大国之间的军备竞赛。

Justice has long arms. 天网恢恢,疏而不漏。

He armed himself against the cold with a warm coat. 他穿着暖和的大衣御寒。

The country armed against the invasion of the neighboring countries. 该国加强武装以防邻国入侵。

arrive *vi.* 到达;达到,得出

When are you arriving at the airport tomorrow? 你明天什么时候到机场?

They finally arrived at a conclusion. 他们终于得出了一个结论。

art appreciation 艺术欣赏

They are the people with art appreciation. 他们是具有艺术欣赏力的人。

at high tide 在高潮中

He is looking at the sea at high tide. 他望着涨潮的海水。

at length 最后,终于;详细

We finished the job at length. 我们终于完成了这项工作。

The teacher told the story at length. 这位老师详细地谈了事情的来龙去脉。

at odds 争执,不一致

The captain is at odds with the team members. 队长与队员们意见不一。

at random 任意地,随机

Choose any number at random. 请任意选择一个号码。

at right angles 成直角地

The two lines meet at right angles. 两条直线相交成直角。

at the crossroads 在交叉路口

We now stand at the crossroads. 我们现正处于人生的重大转折点。

at the edge 在边缘

The factory stands at the edge of the town. 那家工厂位于市区边缘。

at the entrance 在入口

She told me to wait for her at the entrance. 她告诉我在入口处等她。

at the mouth of 在(海)口,在入口处

The ship at the mouth of the sea is from Japan. 入海口处的那艘船来自日本。

at will 任意

I traveled at will. 我随心所欲地旅行。

back *n., adj., vt. & vi.* 背;后面;后盾;后面的;支持;倒退

He hurt his back lifting up the heavy bag. 他因提起那个重提包伤了背部。

You can write your name on the back of the card. 你可以把你的名字写在卡片的后面。

I'm always at your back. 我总是支持你。

There's somebody at the back door. 后门有人。

We backed him in the argument. 我们在辩论中支持他。

He tried to back his car into the garage. 他试图把车子倒进车库。

bag *n. & vt.* 包,口袋;装入口袋;获得

He put the books into his school bag. 他把书放进书包里。

The lady bagged her clothes and took them to the laundry. 这位妇女把衣服装进包里,带去洗衣店。

Try to bag seats at the back for us. 给我们在后面占一下座位。

bank *n. & vt.* 河岸;银行;库;堆;埂;堆积

I climbed down the bank to pick flowers. 我爬下河堤去摘花。

She withdrew a large amount of money from the bank. 她从银行里取出巨额的钱。

Hospital blood banks have saved many lives. 医院的血库拯救了很多生命。

The banks of dark cloud promised a heavy storm. 黑色的云层预示着一场大的暴风雨。

I take a walk along the bank every morning. 我每天早上沿着田埂散步。

At night we banked up the fire for fun. 夜间我们燃起篝火做游戏。

The wind banked the snow up against the wall. 风使雪堆积在墙角下。

basket *n.* 篮, 筐; 一篮, 一筐

The basket was full of beautiful flowers. 篮子里装满了美丽的花。

I have just bought a basket of apples from the market. 我刚从市场上买了一筐苹果。

be buffed 被用软皮擦亮

The wood was buffed until it shone. 这块木头被擦得发亮。

be caught on 流行, 风靡; 理解

Young people have been caught on by the new fashion. 这种新时尚在年轻人中很流行。

The last two sentences of his lecture were not caught on. 他讲座中的最后两句话不能被理解。

be committed to 献身于

He was committed to the antiwar movement. 他专心致力于反战运动。

be dedicated to 献身于, 致力于

He has been dedicated to the study of Shakespeare. 他致力于莎士比亚作品的研究。

be dislodged 被驱逐出

The enemy has been dislodged from the village. 敌人被从村子里赶了出去。

be diverted to 被导流入

The water is diverted from the river to the field. 河流的水引进了田里。

be driven out of 驱使, 逼迫, 赶出

The ship was driven out of its course by the gale. 那艘船被大风吹出了航道。

be emptied into 流入

The stream is emptied into the river. 这条小溪流入大河。

be equal to 对…是胜任的; 相等于

His heart is not equal to the race. 他的心脏无法承受那项比赛。

Twenty-eight degrees Centigrade is roughly equal to eighty two degrees Fahrenheit. 摄氏 28 度大约相当于华氏 82 度。

be fed up 极其厌倦; 吃得过饱

I'm fed up with your complaints. 我对你的抱怨已经非常厌倦了。

The herd of sheep should be fed up every morning. 每天早上都要把这群羊喂饱。

be free of 无…的,摆脱

The job is free of difficulties. 这项工作没有困难。

be linked to 与…相连

It is said that he is linked to the crime. 据说他与这桩罪行有关。

be made up of 由…组成

Are all animal bodies made up of cells? 所有动物身体都是细胞组成的吗?

be mistaken for 错当成

She is often mistaken for her twin sister. 她常常被误认为她的孪生姐姐。

be patterned on 模仿

The dress is patterned on a Paris model. 这件衣服是模仿巴黎式样制成的。

be reassigned to 被再委派

He has been reassigned to do the work by his boss. 他再次被老板委派做这项工作。

be rebelled with 嫌恶,反感

I'm rebelled with my classmates against having to do three hours' homework each evening. 我和我的同学都讨厌每天晚上必须做三小时的家庭作业。

be severely criticized 受到严厉批判

He was severely criticized by his teacher for not finishing his homework. 他因没有完成作业受到老师严厉的批评。

be similar to 相似

Gold is similar in color to brass. 金和铜颜色相似。

be slimy with 由于…而粘滑的

My hair was slimy with conditioner before I could wash them off. 我的头发上全是护发剂,我要把它们洗掉。

be taken in 被欺骗

Don't let yourself be taken in by these politicians. 不要让你自己被这些政客欺骗了。

be taken into account 考虑

The boy's long illness must be taken into account. 必须把这个男孩长期生病的情况考虑进去。

be turned into 被变成

The youth was turned into a self-confident leader in the military school.
在这所军校里,这个青年变成了一名自信的领导者。

bear vt. , vi. & n. 结(果实);承受,忍;熊;空头

Do your trees bear much fruit? 你的树结的果实多吗?

The pain was almost more than he could bear. 那疼痛几乎使他不能忍受。

Bears hibernate during the winter. 熊在冬季冬眠。

He finally became a bear on the Stock Exchange. 他最后成为了股票市场上的空头。

beat n. , vt. & vi. 节拍;敲击声;打;敲;晒;使吃惊

Every member of the band must follow the beat very closely. 乐团的所有成员必须紧随节拍。

We heard the beat of a drum. 我们听见了击鼓声。

The boy was beaten until he was black and blue, covered with bruises.
那个男孩被打得遍体鳞伤。

She was beating the dust out of the carpet. 她正在用棒子把地毯上的灰打落下来。

The hot sun was beating down on our heads. 炙热的阳光直射在我们的头顶上。

Can you beat it! 竟有这种事!

black adj. & n. 黑色的;黑色

He was black in the face at the news. 他听到那个消息时脸色发青。

Who is the woman in black over there? 那边穿黑衣服的妇人是谁?

blow up 爆炸;发脾气;吹;放大

Another bridge has been blown up by the enemy. 另一座桥也被敌人炸毁了。

Miss Scott blew up when she discovered Tom's careless mistakes. 斯科特小姐发现汤姆粗心大意的错误时,非常生气。

Be sure to blow up the tyres before you set off. 出发以前一定要给轮胎打足气。

The photographer blew the child's picture up and entered it in a competition. 摄影师放大了那张儿童的照片,并用它参加了一项比赛。

blue whale n. 蓝鲸

Blue whales must be saved from extinction. 必须拯救蓝鲸使其免遭灭绝。

board *n. & vt.* 木板;委员会;伙食;上(船,飞机等);用木板覆盖

Saw the board in half. 把这块木板锯成两块。

How much is room and board? 食宿多少钱?

The founder of the company is chairman of the board. 这家公司的创始人是董事长。

The passengers boarded the plane at noon. 乘客们中午登上了飞机。

The floor was boarded. 地面加铺木板。

body *n.* (身)体;机构;正文;物体;团,群

We wear clothes to keep our bodies warm. 我们穿衣以保持身体温暖。

The affairs of the school are managed by the Governing Body. 学校的事务由行政部门管理。

I have no idea about the body of the letter. 我对这封信的全文一无所知。
Stars are heavenly bodies. 星星组成天体。

A large body of the people attended the outdoor concert. 一大群人参加了室外音乐会。

book *n. & vt.* 书;预定

I bought three books in the bookstore. 我在书店买了三本书。

Seats can be booked from 10 a. m. to 6 p. m. 早上十点到下午六点可以预定座位。

box *n.* 箱,盒;专席,包厢;岗亭

My father bought a box of candy for me. 我爸爸给我买了一盒糖果。

We have a box at the opera. 我们在剧院有一个包厢。

I didn't see any signalman in the box. 我在岗亭里没有看见一个信号员。

branch *n.* 支,分枝,分支,部门

English is a branch of the Germanic family of languages. 英语是日耳曼语系中的一支。

The branch gave way under his weight. 那树枝承受不了他的体重而折断了。

The bank has branches in all parts of the country. 这家银行在全国各地都设有分行。

Geometry is a branch of mathematics. 几何学是数学的一个分科。

brand *n. & vt.* 烙印,烙铁;商标;使...蒙受...的污名

These cattle have his brand on them. 这些牛的身上有了他打的烙印。

The store removed the brands from the dresses so it could sell them at a discount. 这家商店把衣服上的商标取下来以便减价销售。

They branded him as a traitor. 他们把他当成叛徒。

break apart 破裂

Their marriage is going to break apart. 他们的婚姻就要破裂了。

break up 崩溃; 分裂; 停止; 学期结束; (指人) 衰弱

The death of her pet cat broke her up. 她心爱的猫咪死去, 使她精神颓丧。

Divorce breaks up a lot of families. 离婚使很多家庭破裂。

School won't break up until early July. 学校到六月初才放假。

He's over a hundred and is breaking up. 他已一百多岁, 日渐衰弱了。

bridge *n. & vt.* 桥, 桥梁; 桥牌; 架桥于, 克服(困难)

They built bridge over the highway. 他们在高速公路上修了一座桥。

We must build a strong bridge of friendship with Europe. 我们必须与欧洲架起牢固的友谊之桥。

We need four people to play bridge. 我们需要四个人打桥牌。

A wooden plank bridged the stream. 小溪上用木板架起了一座桥。

Both parents and teenagers must try to bridge the generation gap between them. 家长和孩子都必须设法消除他们之间的代沟。

bright (ly) *adj.* (颜色) 鲜明的, 聪明的

The leaves on the trees are bright green in spring. 春天树上的叶子是嫩绿色的。

We should always see the bright side of things. 我们应该经常看到事情好的一面。

A bright boy learns quickly. 一个聪明的男孩学得很快。

The sun shines brightly. 阳光明媚。

bring about 带来

What brought the quarrel about? 何以引起争吵?

bring over 从...带来

Could you please bring over the novel next time? 请你下次把那本小说带来。

bring up 提出; 抚养

Who brought up such a topic to discuss? 是谁提出这个题目来讨论的?

Mrs. Smith brought up her children to be honest. 史密斯太太培养她的孩子们要诚实。

build *vt., vi. & n.* 建筑; 大体的形状或结构

Birds build nests. 鸟筑巢。

We are of the same build. 我们的体格是属同一型的。

build up 逐步建立;增强,加大

This area has been built up since we moved here. 自从我们搬到这儿来以后,这个地方逐步发展起来。

Many a large and important business has been built up from small beginnings. 很多大型而重要企业都是从小企业开始的。

burn bright 发出强光

All the lights are burning bright. 所有的灯都亮着。

burn up 烧掉;使发怒

The rocket burned up the moment it was launched. 火箭在发射的瞬间就烧毁了。

It burns me up to see a person deliberately destroy laboratory equipment. 看到有人故意破坏实验室的设备,我非常生气。

butcher 屠夫;肉铺;屠宰,杀害

He prefers the German butcher to the French one. 他喜欢那家德国肉店,而不喜欢那家法国肉店。

Roving patrols were accused of butchering many of the villagers. 流动哨被指控杀害了很多村民。

by a map 根据地图

They found the place by a map of North America. 他们根据一张北美地图找到了那个地方。

by accident 因事故,偶然性

I met her by accident in a crowded bus. 我意外地在拥挤的公共汽车上遇见她。

by chance 偶然地

We met him by chance yesterday. 我们昨天偶然遇见他。

by comparison 比较起来

Living in the country is cheap by comparison with the big cities. 与大都市相比,在乡下生活比较便宜。

by contrast 通过对比

Tom's marks by contrast with Harry's marks were excellent. 汤姆的分数和哈里的分数比起来算是上乘的。

by default 缺席

The man won the case by default, because the other party did not appear. 这个人因对方没有到庭而胜诉。

by degree 按温度数

The room is twice warmer by degree. 这个房间的温度数高了两倍。

by hand 用手

Her sweater is knitted by hand. 她的毛衣是手工编织的。

by law 依据法律

Stealing and robbery are forbidden by law. 法律禁止偷窃和抢劫。

by logic 根据逻辑

Your friend does not seem to be governed by logic. 你那位朋友好像没有逻辑性。

by no means 决不, 并没有

These goods are by no means satisfactory. 这些货物一点也不令人满意。

by rights 正当地

The property is mine by rights. 那笔财产当然是我的。

by the book 根据书本, 按常规, 按规定

You are not allowed to take it away by the book. 按规定你不能把它带走。

by way of 经由

He came to Japan by way of China. 他经中国到日本。

by word 用语言

He is not able to express himself by word since he is illiterate. 他不能用文字表达自己, 因为他是文盲。

call for 要求, 需要; 邀约, (到某处) 拿取

He sat down and called for a glass of beer. 他坐下来要了一杯啤酒。

I am going to the movie with Steve. He will call for me at six. 我要和史蒂夫去看电影, 他六点来接我。

call together 召集

All the students are called together for a meeting. 全体学生被召集开会。

care for 喜欢; 关心, 照顾

She doesn't care for movies about violence. 她不喜欢暴力电影。

The house looked well cared for. 这所房子看上去维护得很好。

care nothing for 对...毫不关心

He cared nothing for baseball. 他不喜欢棒球。

catch vt. 捕捉; 染上; 引起注意; 看出, 领悟

I caught ten fish yesterday. 我昨天钓了十条鱼。

She can't have the class today for she's caught a cold. 她今天不能上课

了,因为她感冒了。

The beautiful actress caught everyone's attention. 这位美丽的女演员吸引了每个人的注意。

I don't catch the meaning of your sentence. 我不明白你的句子的意思。

catch fire 着火

Dry wood catches fire easily. 干柴容易着火。

cause vt. & n. 引起;原因;动机,目的

What caused his sickness? 他的病因是什么?

Drunken driving is often the cause of accidents. 酒醉驾车常为肇事的原因。

They are fighting for the cause of freedom. 他们正在为争自由而战斗。

century n. 世纪

We have entered the 21st century. 我们已迈进了 21 世纪。

chair n. & vt. 椅子;主席;主持

The manager was sitting in a chair when I went into the office. 我走进办公室时,经理正坐在椅子上。

The chair is calling for order. 主席在叫大家遵守秩序。

He is going to chair the meeting today. 他今天将要主持会议。

change vt. ,vi. & n. 变化;改换,交换;兑换(钱);变迁;更换;零钱

She has changed her mind. 她改变了主意。

I'd like to change this dress for another. 我想换另一件相同款式的衣服。

She wanted to change a ten-dollar bill. 她想把 10 美元的钞票换成零钱。

Did you notice the change of his expression? 你注意到他表情的变化吗?

You can take the bus and make a change at the next stop. 你可以乘公共汽车,在下一站换车。

Please keep the change. 不用找钱了。

change allegiance in 背叛

He changed allegiance in the Queen. 他背叛了女皇。

church n. 教堂

They go to the church every Sunday. 他们每个星期日去教堂。

cinema n. 电影院;电影

The cinema was built during World War II. 这座电影院建于第二次世界大战期间。

Are you interested in the cinema? 你对电影艺术有兴趣吗?