

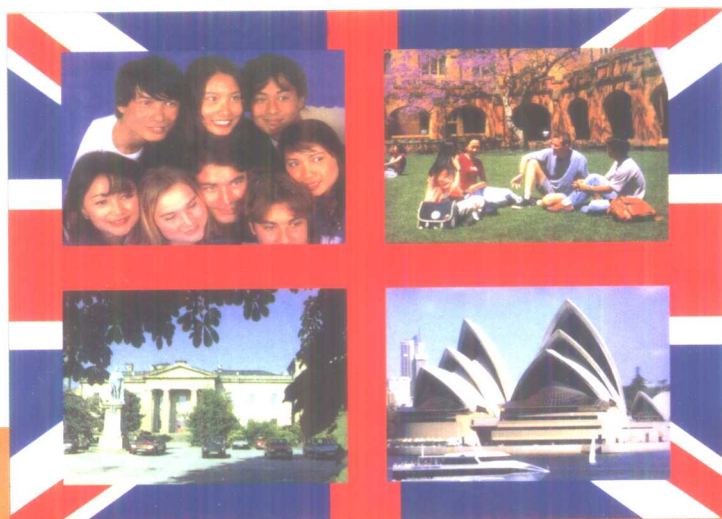
●移民专用教材

# IELTS

王晓敏 编著

## 考试指南及教程

### 阅 读



International  
English  
Language  
Testing  
System

吉林科学技术出版社

IELTS

考试指南及教程

阅读

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移民专用教材

**IELTS 考试指南及教程**

(阅 读)

王晓敏 编著

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## ■ 内容介绍

本书针对 IELTS 考试的特点,本着由易到难的原则,旨在帮助考生熟悉并掌握 IELTS 考试普通类阅读测试的技巧与方法,有的放矢地进行针对性训练,提高考生的阅读水平。本书包括阅读测试技巧分析、专题训练及模拟试题三个部分。

本书可以作为 IELTS 考生的指导用书,也可以作为广大英语爱好者和具有一定英语水平的其它学者的学习用书。

## ■ 前 言

这套《IELTS 考试指南及教程》分为听、说、读、写四本分册,是在加拿大华飞移民公司为客户举办的培训课程的基础上编写而成的。我们希望针对普通类(General Training)IELTS 考试的要求和特点,提出一套行之有效的训练方法和应试策略。

目前,国内的 IELTS 考试参考材料较少,且多为学术类(Academic)。在仅有的普通类的参考资料中,存在着重技巧轻能力、缺乏系统性的倾向。有鉴于此,我们根据对教学经验的总结,参照近来的考题和相关材料,参考了英美原版材料、外国杂志、报刊以及小册子,全面分析了该考试的特点,系统提出了应试的策略。

限于时间和参考资料,以及笔者的水平和经验,本书难免存在种种不足和缺点。笔者期待着读者的反馈,以便不断改进提高。笔者的联系方式:

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传真:(0431)8923906 传呼:95950—(长春)34236

E-mail:huafei@cc.cngb.com

笔者的同事叶丽华女士为本书的问世倾注了大量心血,付出了辛勤劳动,谨向她们致以深深的谢意。

加拿大华飞移民公司培训中心主任

王晓敏

2000 年 5 月

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# Part One

## Introduction and Skills for IELTS Reading

### IELTS 普通培训类 (General Training) 简介

**时间** IELTS 考试普通培训类阅读测试部分约六十分钟。

**题型** 普通培训阅读类测试分为三大部分, 38 – 42 小题。题型多样化, 包括选择题、简答题、判断题、完成句子题、填表题、选小标题、摘要 (Summary)、匹配题。普通培训类阅读所涉及的是考生在英语国家日常生活中经常会遇到的内容, 取材范围广泛, 有广告、布告、说明书、小册子、报纸、杂志、书籍等。

**测验能力** 在一定词汇量的基础上, 检测考生的预测能力、寻找信息的能力与解决问题的能力。但是必须通过多做练习题逐渐培养这种能力。

### IELTS 普通培训类阅读技巧分析

IELTS 普通培训类阅读测试中, 60 分钟阅读 1500 – 2500 单词, 故此考生必须掌握一些应试技巧。

**心理状态:** 考前尽量轻松, 避免精神过度紧张和注意力长时间滞留。有些考生高度紧张, 导致脑中一片空白。考生必须调整心态, 努力做好下面的内容。

**阅读方法:** 考生拿到试卷后不要急于做题, 用尽可能短的时间浏览试卷, 预测问题。首先要浏览全文, 了解大意, 然后分析每一篇文章的问题和指令, 弄清是判断题、还是主旨题等。带着问题, 回到原文, 寻找答案, 最后留出时间, 进行检查。

## 题型简析

IELTS 普通培训类阅读测试 60 分钟完成 4-6 篇文章,有的试题出现在文章的前面,有的则位于文后,在阅读测试中,大约有以下几种常见题型。

### 1. 判断句子正确、错误及未提到(True/False/Not Given)

这类题型难度较大,而近期 IELTS 考试中比例越来越大。做题时,不仅要看相应段落,而且要把握全文观点。

True:把文章内容看懂,文章与题目是同义关系或同义词改头换面再说一遍,都是正确。

False:跟原文意义直接相反。

Not Given:纯粹的没提到,例如原文是简单句,但题目中加入了定语、状语做了限制,则划为 NG。另一种是题目中设定的范围小于文章涉及的内容。

### 2. 选择题      关键要排除不符合逻辑与干扰选项。

### 3. 简答题      和完成句子题相似,主要是以客观题形式出现。考生一定要注意简答和完成句子的指令和说明。

### 4. 匹配题      包括选小标题这类题型,它和判断题一样在 IELTS 考试中比例变大,主要是考察考生快速寻找信息的能力。

### 5. 摘要(Summary):主要包括两种题型。一种是参考原文选择相应的词汇;另一种是直接从多个选项中选出句子(heading)。这类题型难度较大,尤其后者。这要求考生有较强的理解力和分析问题的能力。

### 6. 填图表题:      图表可以分为年代、分类、流程图等。这类题型比重不大,广大考生了解一下就可以了。

以上是对 IELTS 普通培训类阅读测试简单的介绍与分析,希望给广大考生以及爱好英语的朋友以帮助。

# Part Two

## Reading Preparatory

### Unit 1 Advertisements

#### Exercise 1

Questions 1 – 2

*Read the following magazine items and answer the questions below each one .  
Decide which of the alternatives A , B , C or D is the correct answer and put that  
letter in the space provided .*

Example :

Its comfort will put you at ease . Its arsenal of safety features will give you a sense of inner peace . Make you feel almost invulnerable . That ' s why those who want to feel at home on the road drive the 1997 Buick LeSabre . For your peace of mind , drive Le Sabre .
---

This advertisement is for

- A. a bicycle
- B. a car
- C. a house
- D. a truck

Answer:   B  

1.

A porcelain doll she ' ll treasure forever , beautifully hand-crafted in flawless porcelain	Affordably priced at 3 payments of \$ 21 . 80 shipping included That ' s Ashton-Drake Value !
--	--

What is this kind of doll made of?

- A. wood
- B. rubber



C. porcelain

D. cloth

2.

Honest, it is bran. A surprisingly delicious blend of rice, corn and wheat bran. And that unique chex shape gives it a crispy crunch no other bran cereal can match.

What is this advertisement for?

A. rice

B. corn

C. wheat

D. bran biscuit

Questions 3 – 4

*Read the following advertisement and answer the questions . The first one has been done as an example .*

### **Your GCE or Professional Exam**

#### **Our Guarantee of Success**

Pass first time—or up to 4 years' continued tuition at our expense

RRC's complete home tuition service

- Self-contained courses, regularly updated for GCE and professional exams
- Fully inclusive fees
- No costly time consuming text books to buy
- Every thing you need in booklet lecture form
- Enrol at any time
- Timetable to suit you
- Up to 4 years' continued tuition at no extra cost if you don't pass first time.

**Example:**

How long does the tuition cover?

Four years

3. Where do you study these courses?

.....

4. Where can you find further information?

.....

## Exercise 2

*Read the following advertisements and answer Questions 1 to 5.*

I Betty chose to utilize the functional Fontana Door Chest, \$765, in her farm-style bath. But the knock-out back and adjustable shelves make this a compact entertainment center as well.

.....

II Sofa with two contrasting pillows, \$899—\$999; Chair, \$459—\$499; Square Cocktail, \$300; Commode End Table, \$240; Square Lamp Table, \$250; Sofa Table, \$325; Home Office Armoire, \$940.

.....

III Lingerie Chest, \$450, tucks into tight spaces with room to spare; Safety Hinge on Blanket Chest, \$500, keeps lid from closing unexpectedly; Panel Bed, \$315; Night Stand, \$265; Door Triple Dresser, \$765; Landscape Mirror, \$290.

.....

IV China, \$625; Farm Table, \$690; Ladderback Arm Chair, \$215; Ladderback Side Chair, \$180.

V Panel Headboard, \$215; Night Stand, \$265; Double Dresser, \$525; Vertical Mirror, \$225; Desk Chair, \$190; Hutch Bookcase, \$315; Bachelor Chest, \$290.

.....

VI Bunk Beds with Ladder, \$790; Night Stand, \$265; Single Dresser, \$450; Vertical Mirror, \$225; Corner Filler, \$165; Hutch Bookcase, \$315; Bachelor Chest, \$290; Large Hutch Bookcase, \$375; Student Desk, \$415; Desk Chair, \$190.

.....

### *Questions 1 to 5*

Read the advertisements for furniture. Answer the following questions by writing the information asked for in the boxes on the Answer Sheet. The first one has been done as an example.

Example: How much does the Fontana Door Chest cost?

Answer:

\$ 765

1. Which two advertisements mention the mirrors?

2. How much is the cheapest chest?

3. How many kinds of chairs are advertised in all above?

4. If you buy Home Office Armoire, Door Triple Dresser and Coner Filler, how much does they cost you?

5. What kind of chest keeps lid from closing beyond expectation?

### Exercise 3

*Read the Classified ADs page of an American university newspaper and answer Questions 1 – 8. The first one has been done for you as an example.*

#### FOR RENT

ONE BEDROOM, mod  
furn apt, air cond, bal-  
cony, overlooking bay,  
\$ 310/month. Immedi-  
ate occupancy. Call  
Dick, 650 – 0129 after  
10p.m..

#### FOR SALE

GARAGE SALE: Pottery,  
plants, books, clothes,  
memorabilia, etc. Sat  
Nov15, 9 – 5. 1623 Ferg-  
usson Ave Apt 2b. 650 –  
8989.

#### MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES

TYPING, EDITING, COLL –  
ATING, COPYING. TOP  
quality at best rates.  
Call Susan or Rita, 650 –  
3944.

DUPLEX, 3bdrm, basement, 2-car garage, large yard, children welcome. \$375/month. Call Johnson Marsden Realty 650 - 0432.

### WANTED TO RENT

3 - BDRM HOUSE OR APT. Under \$275/mo. Call 650 - 2791.

**WANTED:** 1 bdrm apt, Sept 1 thru August, near campus or bay area. John, 650 - 8026.

## **CLASSIFIED**

## **ADVERTISEMENTS**

**MOVING.** Must sell: Wind-surfer \$275; Goodsel amp and speakers \$230; Stacks of records. Call Wayne Pizcuic, 650 - 0726, after 8p. m. or weekends.

### HELP WANTED

BABY SITTER needed urgently. Afternoons 2 - 5 p.m. . Call Suzie, 650 - 2817 after 7p.m. .

**WAITRESSES WANTED:** 10a.m. - 3p.m. . References desirable. Pavalotti Pizza Lodge, 426. Jefferson.

### **EXPERIENCED**

**GUITAR TEACHER:** Classical, Ragtime ...you name it. Looking for students. 650 - 3765.

**TUTORING:** All math Course, Stats, computer programming. Call Abe, 650 - 9445.

### LOST AND FOUND

**LOST:** Dog, golden retriever, answers to name Orlando. Call Virginia, 650 - 4021.

### LADY'S LEATHER

**BAG:** Black, white and brown, found two weeks ago in Dave's Deli. Call Bart Landry, 650 - 9268.

To use our service, contact

Bay Student Guide Offices, 650 - 4444.

Example: What section(s) will a student read if he needs a job?

### HELP WANTED

1. Where will a student look in the ads if he loses his wallet?

.....  
2. Who will a student call if he needs to have something typed?

.....  
3. What number will a student call if he needs a house enough for a big family?

.....  
4. If a student wants to give private lessons in Chinese to other students, where will he place the ad?

.....  
5. If a student is looking for an apartment to rent, where will he place the advertisement for others to read?

.....  
6. If a student wants to place an ad in the newspaper, what number will he call?

.....  
7. If a student wants to buy stacks of records, when will he call?

.....  
8. What's the name of an inn where waitresses are wanted?

## Exercise 4

*Read the notice and answer Questions 1 – 3*

### Meetings

Advertisers Please Call:

Toronto (416) 585 – 5600;

Mortreal (514) 982 – 3050;

Vancouver (604) 631 – 6633.

## WESTCORP

International Investment Inc.

**NOTICE OF ANNUAL MEETINGS**

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Annual Meeting of shareholders of westcorp. International Investment Inc. ("the corporation") will be held on Tuesday, April 18, 2000. The record date entitling shareholders of the corporation to receive notice of and to vote their shares at the Annual Meeting of the corporation has been set at March 9, 2000.

The Annual Meeting shall be held at the Sheraton Corner Toronto Hotel, in the City Hall Room located on the 2nd floor, on April 18, 2000, between 9 : 00a. m. and 11 : 30a. m. .

For more information please call us at:

416 - 233 - 3000 or 1 - 888 - 829 - 2783

Example: Who attend the meeting?

ex

shareholders ( of westcorp. International Investments Inc. )

1. Where will the meeting be held?

.....

2. How long will the meeting last?

.....

3. If you telephone (514) 982 - 3052, what is your purpose?

.....

**Exercise 5**

*Read the following advertisements and answer Questions 1 - 3.*

### **Business Opportunities**

\$ 1000's Weekly! Processing Mail!  
Free Supplies! Postage! Bonuses!  
No experience necessary! Start immediately!  
Rush Long SASE: Financial/WD, Springhouse,  
PA 19477 - 0445

### **Books & Publications**

Publish Your Book! Join our clientele of published authors in a full-service publishing program. Send us your completed manuscript for a professional, free evaluation, or write to receive our How To Publish booklet. No obligation. Contact: Cariton Press Corp. Dept. Wo 1296, 11w. 32nd St. New York NY 10001.

### **Carpets/Flooring**

Carpet Express, America's Floor Store offers you true wholesale prices on Carpet, Vinyl, Hardwood Flooring and Original Rugs. Located Dalton, GA. Call Toll Free 1 - 800 - 922 - 5582

### **Settlement Opportunities**

Canadian Immigration for successful business persons, qualified professionals and skill personnel under applicable visa programmes. Secured government backed investments available with financing. Employment Searches conducted. Our timely and confidential representations are provided by esteemed legal counsel. Our money back guarantee is your assurance of success. Visit our award winning Internet World Wide Web site for a confidential assessment of your qualifications, without obligation.

Law Offices of Colin R.

Singer, Attorney

Canadian Citizenship & Immigration  
510 - 4999 Ste - Catherine St. West  
Montreal, QC. Canada.

TEL: (514)487 - 2011

FAX: (514)487 - 2385

E-MAIL: csinger@singer.ca

Example: If you want to immigrate to Canada, how many means of contact can you find in the advertisement?

Four

1. The Address Cariton Press Corp. Dept. Wo 1296, 11w, 32nd St, New York NY 10001 can help you .....
2. If you want to buy carpet at wholesale price, you should call .....
3. Business Opportunities offer you opportunities of .....

## Unit 2 Education

### Exercise 1

*Read the following information and answer Questions 1 to 4.*

- Middlesex University  
East Asia Regional Office  
11&12 Floors, New Hennessy Tower  
263 Hennessy Road, Wan Chai, Hong Kong  
Contact: Professor Stephen Li  
Tel: + 852 2503 0111  
Fax: + 852 2503 0525  
Email: Maxuhk@netvigator.com
- Middlesex University  
East Mediterranean Regional Office  
13 Hadassa Street, Tel Aviv 64513  
Israel  
Contact: Lesley Marks  
Tel: + 972 3 522 4044 and 523 2731  
Tel/Fax: + 972 3 527 1025  
Email: middx@internet-zahav.net
- Middlesex University  
India Subcontinent Regional Office  
Middlesex University  
B – 2/13 Safdarjung Enclave  
Africa Avenue  
New Delhi 11 – 029  
Contact: Maroof Raza  
Tel/fax: + 91 11 619 87 07  
Email: mdxuindia@bol.net.in
- Middlesex Study Centre South America  
Rua Humaita 52, Humaita CEP 22261 – 001  
Rio de Janeiro RJ  
Brazil  
Contact: A Carlos R Pereira  
Tel/fax: + 55 21 266 5006  
Email: middlesex@easyline.com.br
- Middlesex University  
South East Asia Regional Office  
Suite 2.10, 2nd Floor, Wisma Hla  
Jalan Raja Chulan, 50200 Kuala Lumpur  
Contact: Professor George Chadwick  
Tel: + 603 201 8479  
Fax: + 603 248 8574  
Email: mdxsea@tm.net.my
- General information about UK study opportunities is available from British Council Offices in more than 100 countries worldwide.  
Offices offering specific educational counselling services are based in :  
Brunei, Cyprus, Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, Singapore, Thailand and Turkey.



**Questions 1 – 4**

Select the particular office within the international offices of Middlesex University that has given the best collection for students getting the information. Write the abbreviation name of the international office in the box on the answer sheet. The first one has been done for you.

Example: Professor Stephen Li	ex	EARO
-------------------------------	----	------

1. mdxsea@tm.net.my

2. Maroof Raza

3. + 972 3 523 2731

4. A Carlos R Pereira

**Exercise 2**

Read the following passages and answer Questions 1 – 9.

**University College Cardiff**  
**University English Center for Overseas Students**

Courses in English for Overseas Students. Particularly for entry in higher education at higher degree, undergraduate or polytechnic level.

- 3 months, 5 months, 6 months and one year courses.
- students accepted at any time.
- Language Laboratories – Cinema – Video. All books and materials supplied.
- Accommodation provided.
- Access to all canteen, bar, social and sporting facilities.
- Weekly excursion and social evenings.
- Situated in Town Centre University Complex.

For further details write or phone:  
 Sqn, Ldr, Francis Harris, Director.  
 University College Cardiff.  
 University English Centre for Overseas Students (CUECOS).  
 University College, Cardiff.  
 P. O. Box No. 78  
 Cardiff CF 1 IXL  
 Tel: Cardiff (0222) 390790/390799 Telex: ULIBCFG – 498635

*The center is an integral part of University College Cardiff, attached to the Faculty of Education.*

*Special to week Summer Course commencing July 15, 1986, With particular emphasis on preessional English for university students.*