



英语词汇

A VOCABULARY BUILDER FOR WOULD-BE SENIOR HIGHS

分级突破

中考英语

- 精讲**中考**常用词汇
- 覆盖**中考**考试范围
- 按使用频率分级编排
- 丰富练习题加深记忆

世界图书出版公司

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陆勤 编著

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翻版必究

- 英语中考时学生普遍存在的一个问题是：词汇没能过关，试卷上的很多单词似曾相识，但具体到每个单词的词性、词义、用法等又束手无策。通过英语教学实践发现，学生对词汇掌握不牢，记忆不准，是英语中考拿不到高分的一个重要原因。
- 为了提高中学生的英语词汇水平，扎实、牢固词汇基础，增强学生中考英语的实战应试能力，使学生的英语中考成绩经系统复习、训练，能有较大的突破和飞跃，结合编者教学实践经验，编写了这本《英语词汇分级突破·中考英语》，希望对参加中考的考生能有一定的帮助。
- 本书将中考英语词汇分成4阶，每阶词汇精讲之前、之后分别设计了一套“热身测试”题和“成果测试”题，帮助学生自测掌握本阶词汇的实际水平，有针对性地加以提高和巩固。词汇精讲时除了列出每个单词的音标、词性、词义外，还给出了典型例句；重要或难以掌握的词汇还作了简明的用法辨析；中考时要求掌握的一些重要短语和词组也详尽列出。这些对学生全面掌握英语词汇知识要点，提高应试技能都会有很大帮助。为了巩固学生学习中考英语词汇的成果，增强实际运用能力和实战应试经验，本书专门精编了八套“真题综合测试”题，所选试题仿中考英语试卷题型，具有较高的典型性、实效性和适用性，将词汇融入到语音、语法、阅读、写作等练习中进行综合运用，帮助学生灵活掌握、全面提高。

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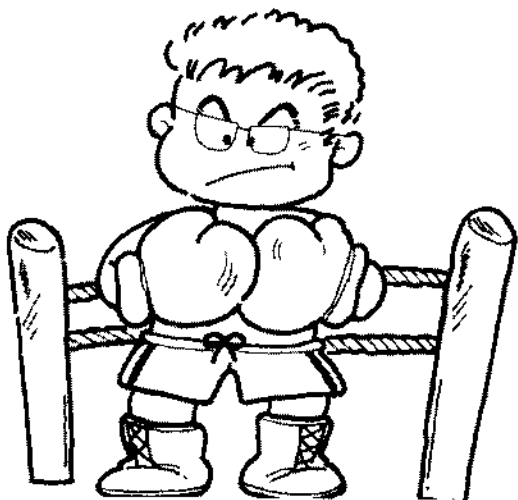


PART ONE

词汇分级精讲

赶快行动吧！
一级最基础的词汇等着您突破！

GRADE 1(上)





Warm up

热身测试

一、补全单词

1. ab ___ t A. au B. eu C. ou D. iu
 2. diff ___ ent A. ar B. er C. or D. ur
 3. f ___ ty A. er B. ur C. ua D. or
 4. ___ oto A. ph B. gh C. igh D. fh
 5. f ___ get A. ar B. er C. or D. ur



KEY: 1. C 2. B 3. D 4. A 5. C

二、选择题

1. What ___ you see in the picture?
 A. are B. can C. is
2. I have a friend. ___ name is Lucy.
 A. Her B. Hers C. She's
3. Are these ___ desks? No, they aren't ___
 A. their, their B. theirs, their C. their, theirs
4. There ___ any money in the purse.
 A. are B. is C. isn't
5. I have waited for ___ hour.
 A. a B. the C. an



KEY: 1. B 2. A 3. C 4. C 5. C

三、改错题

- Those isn't your apples. ()
A B C D
- What's this? It's a egg. ()
A B C D
- Are these your pencils? No, they are. ()
A B C D
- Their friends are in Grade 1, Class 2. ()
A B C D
- There are a book on the desk. ()
A B C D
- They are my friends Jim and he brother. ()
A B C D
- Is the boy you little brother? ()
A B C D
- What eleven minus seven? ()
A B C D
- We are in same row. ()
A B C D
- How old you are? I'm thirteen. ()
A B C D



KEY: 1. (B) aren't 2. (C) an 3. (D) aren't 4. (D) Class 2, Grade 1
5. (A) is 6. (D) his 7. (C) your 8. (A) What's
9. (C) the same 10. (B) are you

四、填空题

- This is a red bus. (改为复数)
_____ red _____.
- I'm fine today. (对划线部分提问)
_____ today?
- They're in Row One. (对划线部分提问)

_____ are they in?

4. Han Mei is twelve. (对划线部分提问)

_____ is Han Mei?

5. Are the twins Americans? (肯定回答)

Yes, _____.



KEY: 1. These are buses 2. How are you 3. What row
4. How old 5. they are

五、根据提示翻译。

1. 他们是双胞胎。他们看起来很像。

They are _____. They _____.

2. 这是你的画吗？它画得很好。

Is this _____? _____ very good.

3. 请把你的自行车放在那边。

Please _____ bike _____.

4. 今天谁没到校？

Who _____ at _____ today?

5. 欢迎来到我们班里来。请进。

Welcome _____ class. Please _____.



KEY: 1. twins, look the same 2. your picture, It's 3. put your, over there
4. isn't, school 5. to our, come in

六、阅读理解

(一)

This is a picture of my bedroom. It's a nice room. The door is here. And a football is behind it. My desk is near the window. You can see a chair behind the desk. You can see some books and flowers

on it. I put my English books in my schoolbag. The bag is now behind the chair.

1. What picture is this? It's a picture of _____.
A. my family B. my bedroom C. my bed
2. Where is the football? It's _____.
A. behind the door B. near the door C. on the door
3. Where is the desk? It's _____.
A. behind the door B. in the chair C. near the window
4. You can see _____ on the desk.
A. football B. books and flowers C. schoolbag
5. What are in my bag? They are _____.
A. my pencil-box B. my English books C. my flowers

(二)

Mr. Lang is a teacher of English. He is not young and he is not old. He has a round (圆的) face and black hair. He is tall. There are fifty students in his class. They all like him. Now it's five in the afternoon. Look, some students are studying in the classroom. Mr. Lang is there, too. He's helping them to study English. He is a good teacher, and he is a good friend, too.

1. Mr. Lang is _____ teacher.
A. an English B. a Chinese C. a maths
2. He is _____ and has a _____ face.
A. not very young /long B. very old /round
C. not very young /round
3. There are _____ students in his class.
A. 15 B. 50 C. 55
4. _____ students like Mr. Lang.

- A. All B. Five C. Some

5. He is a good _____.

- A. teacher and friend B. students and friend
C. friend and classmates



KEY: (一) 1. B 2. A 3. C 4. B 5. B
(二) 1. A 2. C 3. B 4. A 5. A

七、完形填空

Tom is a boy. 1 a student. He is 2 Class Two, Grade Three. He has 3 family. 4 are his father, mother, sister and himself. His father 5 an English teacher in a middle school. His 6 is a doctor. His sister is a 7, too. They are in the same class. They go to 8 at seven in the morning and go 9 at five 10. They are good students.

1. A. He B. He's C. His D. Him
2. A. at B. on C. in D. with
3. A. good B. good a C. an good D. a good
4. A. They B. Their C. Theirs D. Them
5. A. am B. is C. are D. be
6. A. father B. mother C. sister D. himself
7. A. teacher B. doctor C. student D. worker
8. A. school B. the school C. a teacher D. schools
9. A. home B. to home C. the home D. their home
10. A. in afternoon B. the afternoon
C. afternoon D. in the afternoon



KEY: 1. B 2. C 3. D 4. A 5. B 6. B 7. C 8. A 9. A 10. D

F E O
C B



词汇突破

Vocabulary builder



a(an) [ei] *art.*

1. 一(个, 件……)
2. (表示同类事物中的一个)
3. (表示非特指的任何)一个

辅音之前用 a, 元音之前用 an. 例如:
a book (desk, year, …);
an apple (orange, hour, …)

eg: - What's this in English? - It's a pen. 英语中这个怎么说? 一支钢笔。
- What's that? - It's an apple. 那是什么? 一只苹果。
There is a book on the table. 桌上有一本书。

about [ə'baʊt] *adv.* 1. 大约 2. 到处; 四处

prep. 1. 在各处; 四处 2. 关于

eg: - What's the time? - It's about four thirty. 几点了? 大约四点半。
About forty people came here. 约有四十人来到这儿。
He walked about in the park. 他在公园里到处走走。
My gloves are green. What about yours?
我的手套是绿色的。你的手套呢?

after ['ɑ:ftə] *prep.* 1. 在……之后 2. 在……后来

adv. 在后; 后来 *conj.* 在……以后

eg: He went to bed after supper. 他吃完晚饭后上床。
We are going to school the day after tomorrow. 我们准备后天上学。
I played basketball after I did my homework. 我做完家庭作业后打篮球。
Han Mei, please look after the twins today.

韩梅,今天请照看这对双胞胎。

afternoon [ˌɑ:ftəˈnu:n] *n.* 下午

eg: It will rain in the afternoon. 下午可能会有雨。

Good afternoon. 午安;再见。

again [əˈgeɪn] *adv.* 1. 再一次 2. 再;又

eg: See you again. 再见。

Read it again and again. 要反复(一再)地读。

age [eɪdʒ] *n.* 年龄

eg: I am sixteen years of age. 我十六岁。

air [eə] *n.* 空气;大气

eg: fresh air 新鲜的空气

He likes to travel by air (= by plane). 他喜欢航空旅行。

all [ɔ:l] *adj.* 1. (修饰单数名词)全;总;整 2. (修饰复数名词)全部;所有的
adv. 全部地

eg: All the students went there. 所有学生都去那儿了。

He was all covered with water. 他全身都是水。

all over 到处;结束

eg: all over the world 全世界

all right 行了;好吧;(病)好了

eg: Are you all right? 你没事吧?

not...at all (用来加强 not 的语气)一点也不;根本不

eg: She doesn't like milk at all. 它根本不喜欢牛奶。

I don't know it at all. 我毫不知情。

always [ˈɔ:lweɪz] *adv.* 总是;永远

eg: The door is always open. 门总是开着。

I always go to school at 7:00 in the morning. 早上我总是七点钟去上学。

am [æm] *v.* 是

eg: I am a student. 我是个学生。

GRADE 1 (上)

America [ə'merikə] *n.* 美国; 美洲

eg: the United States of America 美利坚合众国(美国)

American [ə'merikən] *adj.* 美国的; 美洲的

n. 美国人; 美洲人

eg: He is an American. 他是个美国人。

and [ænd] *conj.* 1. 和 2. 又

eg: read and write 读和写

John, Tom, Bill, and Mary 约翰、汤姆、比尔和玛丽

This room is bright and clean. 这间房子明亮又整洁。

animal ['æniməl] *n.* 动物

eg: Are there any animals in the picture? 图画里有一些动物吗?

another [ə'nʌðə]

adj. 1. 再一; 另一 2. 别的; 不同的

pron. 另一个

one another	(三者以上)互相
each other	(两者以上)互相

eg: I'll give you another example. 我再给你举一个例子。

Show me another book, please. 请让我看看别的书。

We should help one another. 我们应该互相帮助。

answer ['ɑ:nsə] *n.* & *v.* 1. 回答; 答复 2. 回信

eg: He couldn't answer the question. 他不能回答这个问题。

any [ˈeni] *adj.* 1. (用于疑问句, 否定句等)-些; 什么 2. 任何的

pron. (无论)哪一个; (无论)哪些

eg: Do you have any friends? 你有朋友吗?

Here are three books. You may read any.

这里有三本书。你读哪一本都行。

anybody [ˈeni,bɒdi] *pron.* 任何人

eg: I didn't meet anybody. 我未遇见任何人。

anything [ˈeniθɪŋ] *pron.* 什么事(物); 任何事(物)

eg: I'll do anything for you. 我会为你做任何事。