英语话题词典

(英) S·M·贝内特T·G·范维恩 编





The Topic Dictionary **英语话题辞典**

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《英语话题辞典》是当代一种新型辞典。它不同于一般释义辞典,也不同于普通的图解辞典。它以 300 个基本词汇为起点,以日常交际场合中的"话题"为纲,编排与"话题"有关的积极词汇、语法句型等。读者学完本辞典,可熟悉 3,300 个词汇,90个不规则动词的变化,在日常交际能力上取得事半功倍的效果。

这种新尝试显然受益于当代语言学。尤其是社会语**言学研** 究的最新成果。七十年代初,以美国文化人类学家海姆斯为代 表的语言学家对乔姆斯基的"语言能力"学说进行了批评,并 提出了比语言能力更为广泛的"交际能力"理论。这一理论的 提出、极大地影响了当代语言学研究和语言教学(包括外语教 学)研究。很多学者开始注重语言交际能力研究,并从语言的 交际功能角度重新研究语言教学。于是, 出现了"意念——功 能大纲"和以此为基础的交际法教学体系的教材、教法等。这 些具有当代语言研究特点的新型教学体系、教材、教法都充分 考虑"语言使用规律",充分考虑和语言使用紧密相关的社会 文化因素,如语言的交际功能、交际场合、交际者的社会地位 及他们的社会关系,情景,话题等等。其中所包括的"话题" 与其它诸社会因素彼此制约,相互依存,有什么样的情景,就 会有什么样的话题。就会有与之相适应的功能或意念。就会有 相应的语言形式和词汇来交流信息。可见。"话题"在交际中 的地位是举足轻重的。

正是在这种历史条件下, 应培养交际能力和初学者教学的

需要,《英语话题辞典》应运而生。它虽然篇幅不多,但具有时代的特点,具有较高的艺术性和科学性,这不能不是英语初学者的福音了。

该辞典编排方法新颖,突破了老框框。不仅是一部供人查找词义的工具书,而且是一部图文并茂,生动活泼的口语教科书,既是丰富学生写作内容的参考书,也是 反 映英国社会文化,情趣盎然的课外读物。话题,情景,上下文,语法句型、词汇浑然一体,构成了交际的基本单位。每一"话题"单元配有启发性练习,使读者在有意义的情景中认识,巩固、记忆词汇和语法句型。这些都说明了编者用心良苦,充分从运用语言的实际需要和交际教学需要出发,在辞典编写上别树一帜。

《英语话题辞典》出版后,对教师、学生及自修者都是不可多得的参考书,一定会引起有关人士的重视,并以此为基本模式,编写出更好的能满足交际和教学需要的参考用书。

贾 玉 新 一九八五年八月十日于黑龙江大学 在使用本话题辞典前,学生需要熟悉的300个基本单词:

a about across afraid after again all almost already always am an and another any apple are as ask at away

baby back bad bag ball be because bed been before beside best big bird black blue book box boy bring bus but by bye-bye

call came can car cat children chips come cool could cow cup

day daughter dead dear did dine dinner dish do dog doll don't door down

eat egg end ever every except

false fare farm fast father fell find first fish five fly for four found from fun

gave get girl give go going good got grass green grey had hand has hat have he head help her here hill him his home hope horse house how hunger

I ice if in into is it

jam jump just

keep know

last later lazy left let letter like little live long look

made make man many market may me men milk Miss moment money more morning mother Mr. Mrs. much must my

name nationality never new next night not nothing no now

of off old on once one only open or other our out

petrol picture pig place plan plastic play pot put rabbit ran read real red right road room round run said sat saw say school sea see she shirt shop should since sing sister sit so some soon stop sound still strange street strong sun

table take tall tea tell test than that the their them then there these they thing think this three time to today too top toy train tree true two

under until up us

very

wait walk want was watch water we weak well went were what when where white which why will winter wish with without who whose woman work would wrong

year yes you your

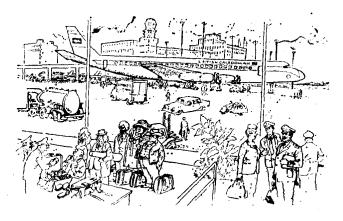
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1 Flying is fun 飞行乐趣无穷



在飞机场[endzin] A At the airport ['hend] aeroplane [esysplein]engines] hangar 飞机 发动机 飞机库 control-tower [Kantroul] cockpit [kokpit] airhostess 飞机座仓斗鸡场 空中小姐 机场指挥塔台 光光 airport buildings wings passengers 旅客 [ˈpæsindʒ] 机翼 候机大楼 body ['bodi] pilot ['pailet] customs 机体, 机身 飞机驾驶员 海关 runway ['yan wei] tail engineers 尾翼 机械师 跑道

B What do you see first when you drive to an airport? 当你驱车来到某机场,你首先看到的是什么?

```
the airport buildings 候机大楼
```

首先你进入……。 First you enter the... 全 departure lounge 候机大厅

When you want to fly you have to buy a.... 当你想乘飞机时,你必须买……。 黨

booking-office You can buy your ticket at the.... 你可以在……买票。 售票处

Planes land and start on a... runway 飞机在……上降落和起飞。 跑消

The people who work in the plane are called the ... crew 机组人员 在飞机里工作的人叫……。

The pilot in charge of the plane is also called the ... captain 机长 负责这架飞机的驾驶员也叫……。

When you are going to fly you are one of the... 当你要乘飞机时,你是一位……。 passengers 乘客

Looking after the passengers is the task of the... 照顾乘客是……的任务。 airhostess 空中小姐

When a plane touches the runway we call that the ...

landing 着陆 当飞机接触到跑道,我们称之……。

When a plane departs we say.... the plane takes off 飞机起飞了 当飞机离地时,我们说……。

seats

Another word for the start of a plane is the ...

飞机起飞的另一种表达是……。 take-off

In a plane you sit in... 在飞机里, 你坐在……上。 座位

When the plane takes off you have to... 飞机起飞时,你必须……。

2

→NSN fasten your seat-belts 系上安全带

Before you enter another country you must pass through the... customs

在你进入另一国家前,你必须通过……。 海关

C Make your choice: 做出选择:

The airhostess/the pilot takes care of you when you are on board a plane. the airhostess

你在飞机上,空中小姐/驾驶员照看你。 空中小姐 The engineer/the pilot flies the plane. the pilot 机械师/驾驶员开飞机。 驾驶员

During the take-off the passengers must remain in their seats/chairs. in their seats

起飞时,乘客必须坐在座位/椅子上。 座位上

A plane is repaired in a hangar/garage...

飞机在飞机库/汽车库得到修理。 in a hangar 飞机库 D Give the three principal forms of the following verbs:

列出下列动词的三种主要形式:

to take [off] 起飞

take-took-taken

to fly

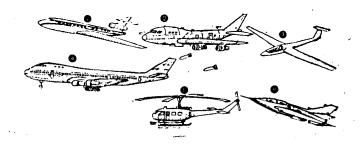
-k

flv-flew-flown

to buy

买:

buy-bought-bought



E Some kinds of planes [aircraft] 飞机的种类

1 passenger-plane 客机 4 jumbo jet 大型喷气式客机

2 bomber 轰炸机

5 helicopter 直升飞机

3 glider 滑翔机

6 fighter 战斗机

F Make nouns form: 给出下列动词的名词形式

to land 降落, 着陆

landing 着陆

to start 起飞

start 起飞

to arrive 到达

arrival 抵达

to fly 飞

flight 飞行

to take off 起飞

take-off 起飞

to depart 离开

departure 分离, 分手

G When somebody captures a plane we call it...

当某人劫持一架飞机,我们称之……。 hijacking 劫机

The man who does so is a...

hijacker

这样做的人是……。

劫机者

With a parachute you can safely...

用降落伞你可以安全地……。

jump out of a plane 跳出飞机。

When a plane is out of control and hits the ground we speak of a...

当飞机失去控制并撞到地面,我们叫它……。

crash 坠毁

To find his way in bad weather the pilot uses...

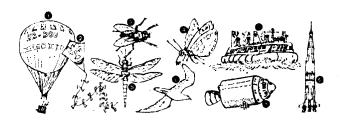
气候条件恶劣,为辨明航向,驾驶员使用……。

radio and radar 无线电和雷达。

Aviation is a term for...

everything to do with the flying of aircraft

航空学是表示一切与飞机飞行有关的事情的专门术语。



H They can fly too 它们也能飞

- 1 balloon 气球
- 2 kite 风筝
- 3 fly 苍蝇
- 4 butterfly 蝴蝶
- 5 dragon-fly 蜻蜒

- 6 bird 鸟
- 7 hovercraft 气垫船
- 8 spacecraft 宇宙飞船
- 9 space rocket 宇宙火箭

I Flight to the moon 飞向月球

Flying abroad means...

flying to another country

飞往国外指

飞向另一国家

In a spacecraft it is possible to fly to the...

乘宇宙飞船,有可能飞到……。

moon or the planets 月球或其它行星上去

People who do so are called ...

astronauts

这样做的人叫做……。

Our planet is called...

我们所在的行星叫……。

The planets and stars are in the...

行星和恒星都在……中。

Around the earth there is an...

地球的周围有一个……。

宇航员 earth

eartn

地球 universe

宇宙

atmosphere

大气层

To breathe we need...

为了呼吸,我们需要……。

Missiles are often used in...

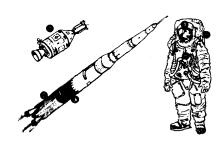
导弹常常用于……。

Rockets are used to launch...

火箭用来发射……。

oxygen 氧气 wartime 战时

spacecraft and missiles 宇宙飞船和导弹





- J A spacecraft 宇宙飞船
 - 1 capsule 宇宙容器
 - 2 first stage 第一级
 - 3 fuel 燃料
 - 4 space-helmet 太空头盔
- 5 space-suit 字航服
- 6 oxygen pack 氧气袋
- 7 space-station 太空中继站

K Give the opposite of: 给出反义词

to arrive 到达

to take off 起飞

to depart 离开

to land 降落

a safe landing 安全着陆 a crash landing 坠毁

L Songs and poems about the moon are often...

关于月亮的歌曲和诗常常是……。

romantic songs and poems 浪漫主义的 Here is a song about space! 这里有一首有关太空的歌!

Hey. Mr. Spaceman/Won't you please take me along?/ I won't do anything wrong/Hey, Spaceman/Won't you please take me along for a ride?

嘿!太空人!您能带我一起去遨游吗?我不会惹祸。 嘿,太空人!请您带我一起去旅行,好吗?

2 Round the world in one lesson

一课书里环游世界





A Parts of the world/continents 世界上的洲

- 1 America 北美洲 2 Africa 非洲
- 3 Australia 澳大利亚洲 4 Europe 欧洲 5 Asia 亚洲
- 6 Arctic and Antarctic regions [North-and Southpole] 北极和南极洲 [北极和南极]
- 7 South America 南美洲
- B By plane we can fly to most places in the.... world 乘飞机, 我们能飞往……上大多数地方。 世界

We say then that we are going on a... journey 这样我们说我们正在……。 旅行

When we go by boat we call it a... voyage 当我们乘船去,我们称之为…… 。 海上旅行

A journey which is not so long we call a...

旅程不长,我们称之……。 trip 短途旅行

Going to other places is called... travelling 到其它地方去叫做……。 旅行

8