

英语

常用词组
动词结构搭配

手册

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大学英语四六级考试
研究生入学及课程考试
全国英语水平考试 (WSK)

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英语常用词组手册

动词结构搭配

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前 言

本手册编写的依据是《硕士研究生入学英语考试大纲》、《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表》、《非英语专业研究生英语教学大纲及其词汇表》。这三个教学大纲的词汇表是在计算机统计、分析的基础上经过英语教学专家们审核后编写而成的。包括了近六千个常用词、英语词汇及由它们组成的词组。本手册收入了这三个《教学大纲》中的全部词组。此外,编者还根据自己的教学经验和实践,增加了若干常用词组。

本手册由两部分组成。

第一部分为英语词组:Ⅰ. 动词性词组;Ⅱ. 非动词性词组。所有词组排列均以英语字母为序;每个词组均给出中文释义并附有两个以上的英语例句。此外,动词性词组还尽可能给出其词汇搭配关系以便读者活学活用。所有例句尽量使用三个《教学大纲》要求掌握的常用词,句子结构比较简单、易懂,便于读者掌握。

第二部分为动词结构搭配。根据编者的教学经验和实践,收入了三个词汇表中结构搭配最积极的常用动词,分门别类说明其结构上的搭配关系。如哪些动词可以要求动名词结构做宾语;哪些动词既可以要求动名词结构做宾语又可要求动词不定式结构做宾语;哪些动词可要求双宾语;哪些动词可要求复合宾语及何种形式的复合宾语等等,并一一举例加以说明。目前采用这种体系编写的辞书尚不多见,我们希望这种尝试能对读者有所帮助。

本手册可供大学本科生、硕士生、博士生和有志于参加全国英语水平考试(WSK)的读者使用,也可供有关教师参考。

由于编者水平有限,本手册难免有不足之处,敬请广大读者不吝赐教。

编 者

1998年4月

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一、固定词组

I. 动词词组

A a

【abandon oneself to (sth.)】 沉溺于,纵情于

- ① *He abandoned himself to despair.*
- ② *He abandoned himself to grief.*

【abide by】

1. 遵守(法律、诺言、决定等),坚持(意见等)

- ① *They have always abided by their promises.*
- ② *If you join the club, you must abide by its rules.*
- ③ *Having made our decision, we must abide by it.*

2. 承受、接受

- ① *You'll have to abide by the consequences.*
- ② *You must abide by the result of your mistake.*

【abound in/with】 盛产,富于,多

- ① *The district abounds in scenic and natural wonders.*
- ② *The river abounds in fish.*

【accede to (sth.)】 答应,同意

- ① *He graciously acceded to my request.*
- ② *The committee regrets that it can't accede to your request*

for a month's leave.

- ③ *My application for a change of department was readily acceded to.*

【accord with】 与……一致,符合(无被动)

- ① *His actions do not always accord with his words.*
② *What he has just said does not accord with the views of the majority.*
③ *It does not accord with my wishes.*

【account for】

1. account for 解释,说明……原因..

- ① *He could not account for his absence from school.*
② *Peter must be ill; it's the only thing that accounts for his strange behavior.*
③ *How do you account for losing such a large sum of money?*
④ *Can you account for why our team lost?*

2. account (to sb.) for (后接钱、物等)(向某人)报账(解释钱等是怎么花的,或怎么用的)

- ① *Jack has to account to the chairman of the club for all the money he has spent.*
② *You have to account to the Head Office for any stamps that you use.*
③ *You have to account for where every cent goes.*

3. account for (后接百分数等) 占

- ① *The minority nationalities account for six percent of the population.*

② *Rice accounts for nearly half of our grain output.*

【accuse of】

1. 谴责(某人)

① *He was accused of incompetence.*

② *The French accuse us of being reserved.*

③ *The French man accused us of having detained him.*

2. accuse sb. of (罪行等) 控告(某人)(犯有某种罪行)

① *The police accused him of murder.*

② *He is accused of killing ten young women.*

③ *The policeman accused the boy of stealing the bicycle.*

【acquaint...with...】

1. acquaint (oneself) with (sth.) 熟悉,知道

① *You should try to acquaint yourself with the facts before you express your opinion.*

② *Are you acquainted with the rules of chess?*

③ *He is acquainted with the singer.*

2. acquaint (sb.) with (sth.) 把……告知某人,使……熟悉

① *Travel will acquaint you with different customs of the country.*

② *We acquainted him with our plans.*

【act as】

1. (sb.) act as 担任,充当(尤指临时)

① *One of his friends acted as the go-between.*

② *A trained dog can act as a guide to a blind person.*

2. (sth.) act as 起……作用

- ① *Bonus acts as a stimulus to industry and commerce.*
 ② *This medicine can act as an antidote (解毒药) against snake bite.*

【act on/upon】

1. act on/upon (sth.) 按照……行动

- ① *Acting upon his advice, I decided to change my essay topic.*
 ② *If my advice had been acted on, the firm would not have gone bankrupt.*
 ③ *The police heard of the murder, and at once acted on the information they had received.*

2. (sth.) act on/upon (sth.) 对……起作用(无被动)

- ① *Heat acts on solids and causes them to expand.*
 ② *Acids act on metals.*
 ③ *This medicine acts on the heart.*

【adapt to】

1. adapt (oneself) to (新环境等) 使自己适应(某种环境), 使自己习惯于(某事)

- ① *This book is about change and how we adapt to it.*
 ② *He cannot adapt himself to being free.*
 ③ *We adapted ourselves to the hot weather.*

2. adapt sth. to 使某事物适应(或适合)……

- ① *We need the imagination necessary to adapt plans to changes in circumstances.*
 ② *We'll have to adapt this building to the needs of the old people.*

【add to】

1. add (sth.) to (somewhere) 把……加到……, 增加

① *I don't want to add to your troubles.*

② *Please add my name to the list.*

2. add to (sth.) 增加, 加强

① *The music added to our enjoyment.*

② *The balloons added to the festive atmosphere.*

【add up】

1. add (numbers) up 把……加起来

① *We added all the marks up.*

② *They are adding up a column of figures.*

2. 得出所求的总数, (与预期的总数) 相符, 合乎要求

① *These figures don't add up right.*

② *The figures made her cry. "They wouldn't add up," she said.*

3. 合乎情理, (似乎) 有理, (看起来) 合理

① *Sometimes she would greet him happily; sometimes he would find her in tears. It just didn't add up.*

② *His excuse just doesn't add up.*

③ *The various facts in the case just don't add up.*

【add up to】

1. 近乎, 意为

① *Your long answer just adds up to a refusal.*

② *This adds up to a formidable list of qualifications.*

2. add up to (数目) 加起来总计, 加起来等于, 总数达

- ① *This adds up to 75,000 miles of new streets.*
- ② *The figures add up to 942.*
- ③ *The travelling expenses added up to 1,000 yuan.*

【adjust to】

1. adjust (oneself) to (新环境等) 使自己适应于……

- ① *Couples sometimes do not give themselves time to adjust to marriage before a baby arrives.*
- ② *He adjusted (himself) very quickly to the heat of the country.*
- ③ *The body adjusts itself to changes of temperature.*

2. adjust (sth.) to (sth. or sb.) 调整, 校准, 使适应

- ① *You can adjust the belt to the size that you want.*
- ② *It is difficult to adjust one's habits to those of someone else.*

3. adjust to (sth.) 适应……

- ① *My eyes haven't adjusted to the dark yet.*
- ② *I cannot adjust easily to the use of metric system.*

【agree on】 意见、感觉或目的相同, 同意, 商定, 约定

- ① *We agreed on the plan.*
- ② *We agreed on the price for the car.*
- ③ *The government had to agree on the provisions of the bill.*
- ④ *The two sides have agreed on the date of negotiation.*

【agree to】 同意某一建议、安排等

- ① *I find it difficult to agree to this arrangement.*
- ② *Both sides have agreed to these terms.*

【agree with】

1. agree with (某人等) 同意……某人的观点, 与(某人)有相同的看法

① *Do you agree with him about this?*

② *You agreed with me that we could rule out Watson.*

③ *I quite agree with you.*

2. agree with (sth.) 允许、许可、同意(建议等), 赞成, 赞同

① *I agree with what they have planned.*

② *I quite agree with what you say.*

3. agree with sb. (气候、食物、饮料等) 适合于(健康、胃口等)

① *My milk doesn't seem to agree with the baby.*

② *The sea air really agrees with her.*

4. agree with (sth.) 与……相一致, 相符

① *Your story agrees with what I heard.*

② *His explanation agrees with the facts.*

【aim at】

1. aim (武器、物体) at 对……瞄准, 对……打去, (武器)对准……

① *He aimed his gun at the far wall and pressed the trigger.*

② *The soldiers aimed their guns at the enemies.*

2. 一心想, 以……为目的(或目标), 旨在, 立志……

① *We are aiming at a higher production level.*

② *The factory must aim at increased production.*

③ *What are you aiming at?*

3. aim (言论、行为等) at 针对, 对准……

① *The judge's remarks were aimed at the journalists who were reporting the case.*

- ② *This anti-smoking campaign is mainly aimed at teenagers.*
 ③ *My remarks were not aimed at you.*

【allow for】 顾及,把(问题、延误、额外花费等)算在内,考虑到

- ① *Allow for the difference in their ages.*
 ② *Has everything been allowed for in your plan?*
 ③ *Allowing for the train being late, we should be back by 10:30.*

【answer for】

1. answer (to sb.) for 对……负责,对……的后果负责

- ① *I will answer for his safety.*
 ② *A father must answer for his child's act.*
 ③ *If you go on doing this, we won't answer for the consequences.*

2. answer for (做过的错事等) 因……受罚,因……受责备,承受……结果

- ① *You will answer for your violent behavior in court.*
 ② *One of these days you will have to answer for your crimes.*

3. answer for (某人或其品质) 为……担保,保证

- ① *I can answer for his loyalty.*
 ② *I will answer for the truth of what he has said.*
 ③ *I will answer for it that Peter will accomplish the task on time.*

【appeal to】

1. appeal to (荣誉感、正义感等) 唤起, 借助

① *They appeal to her sense of duty.*

② *We went into the Professor's office confident that we could appeal to his reason.*

③ *By appealing to his better nature, we persuaded the boy to change his behavior.*

2. appeal to (武力等) 诉诸于……

① *appeal to arms*

② *If you do not obey me I shall appeal to force.*

3. appeal (to a court) against (法律) 上诉

① *He appealed to the court against the five-year sentence he had been given.*

② *appeal to a higher court*

4. (sth.) appeal to sb. 对……有感染力, 有吸引力

① *The idea of becoming Lord Roseburn appealed to him.*

② *The music is too old-fashioned to appeal to people any longer.*

③ *She appeals to me.*

5. appeal to (sb.) to do sth. /for sth. 呼吁, 要求

① *The police appealed to people to drive slowly during the rush hours.*

② *He appealed to the Inland Revenue for a tax rebate.*

【apply to】

1. apply (sth.) to 把……应用于

① *apply a theory to practice*

② *apply fertilizer to the paddy fields*

③ *apply a plaster to a wound*

2. (sth.) *apply to*... 应用于, 适用于

① *The principle of diligence and frugality applies to all undertakings.*

② *The leaflet explains how the system will apply to you.*

3. *apply (oneself/mind) to* 使努力、专心, 致力于, 专心于……

① *He applied himself to his new work.*

② *He applied his mind to the difficult issue.*

4. *apply to* (某人、某处) *for* sth. 向……申请

① *For particulars, apply to the information desk.*

② *He has been trying to apply to the Consul for a visa.*

【approve of】

1. *approve of* (行为、事件、或形势等) 赞成, 赞同

① *My grandfather did not approve of my father's marriage.*

② *His return to the office was widely approved of.*

③ *I don't approve of wasting time.*

2. *approve of* (人、书或画等) 赞赏, 欣赏

① *His mother had not approved of Julie.*

② *He did not approve of my pictures.*

【arrive at】

1. *arrive at* (地点等) 到达, 抵达

① *arrive at a station (destination)*

② *He arrived back at his hotel soon after midnight.*

2. *arrive at* (想法、结论等) 达成, 达到, 得出

① *Through criticism and self-criticism we have arrived at a unity on a new basis.*

② *After many hours' talk, the committee arrived at a decision.*

③ *We finally arrived at a situation where we were making a small profit.*

【ask after】 (人等) 问候, 探问, 询问

① *She asked after my father.*

② *Comrade Wang asked after you.*

③ *"My mother asked after you!" "How kind of her!"*

④ *I asked after his health.*

【ask for】

1. ask for (sb.) (通过寻问来) 寻找(人等)

① *My mother said that Tom had called asking for me.*

② *Did anyone ask for me?*

2. ask for (sth.) 请求, (向……) 要

① *She asked for a drink of water.*

② *My husband wrote asking for one of his books.*

③ *Ask the barren land for grain.*

3. (sb.) ask for (sth.) 找麻烦, 讨苦吃

① *You are really asking for trouble speaking to me like that.*

② *When he went on calling me a fool, I said: "You ask for it!" and hit him.*

【assert oneself】 坚持自己的权利, 表明(表现)自己

① *The laws of historical development will assert themselves.*

② *People are beginning to assert themselves and to demand the opportunity to be involved in running the country.*

- ③ *He wished to assert himself at work, but did not know how to do it.*

【associate with】

1. associate with (sb. /sth.) 和……来往, 与……共事(无被动)

- ① *Don't associate with dishonest boys.*
② *The people with whom Mrs. Skeat associates are all highly respectable.*

2. associate A with B 把 A 与 B 联系起来

- ① *People always associate Napoleon with Waterloo.*
② *In the children's minds summer is associated with picnics.*

【attach to】

1. attach (sth.) to (物体等) 缚, 绑, 贴, 附加, 隶属

- ① *attach labels to the luggage*
② *a big wooden table with benches attached to it*
③ *Attached to the letter to Lord Marton was a list of his employees.*

2. attach (importance) to 把(重点等)放在……

- ① *It would be unwise to attach too much importance to what he said.*
② *He couldn't guess what significance she might attach to the event.*
③ *a job which had some prestige attached to it*

3. be attached to (组织、机构等) 附属于(较大组织、机构)

- ① *The Institute is attached to the University of Southern Maine.*
② *He was attached to the Chinese Embassy.*