东风 宋红莉等



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宫 东风 外语工作室

速记英语会话常用短语

Instant Picking-up of Hot Idioms In English Speaking

主编:宫东风



上海遠東出版社

·速成英语袖珍系列·

速记英语会话常用短语

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使用说明

一、编者

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二、编写意图

使本书读者在短期内有效且较为系统地 掌握英语最常见的惯用短语,从而得心应手 地运用短语进行口语交流,并获得准确生动 的表达效果;同时也为读者更好地理解外国 人所表达的思想奠定牢固的基础,以避免常 见的因为不懂常用短语所造成的尴尬局面。

三、使用说明

- 1. 本书共分为四个部分。其中"热辣篇" 是目前英美口语交流中最常用的短语,所以 应该首先学会。其余部分是按照先易后难的 顺序排列的,读者可根据自己的水平,有选择 地学习。
- 2. 建议读者每天大声朗读这些常用短语,这样更有利于记忆。

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快记吧!这是英美口语中每天 挂在嘴边的短语。学会后,老外对 你的英语也会竖起大拇指, "Great"!

Take a picture (of) 照相 / Call on 访问;拜访/ Be over 完了;结束了 / In a hurry 匆匆忙忙地;匆忙中 / Put off 推迟;拖延 / so far 迄今;到此刻 / Hang up (on) 挂上电话;挂断电话 / On the (tele) phone 在打电话 / And so on 等等 / Take a shower 洗淋浴 / Save on gas 节省汽油 / Pick up (用车)接人;让人搭车 / Be in charge of 做领导;负责 / Make sure 确信;弄明白;有把握 / Put up with 容忍 / Change one's mind 改变主意……

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	快来吧! 这是通向地道表达的
	敲门砖。学会后,你就能体味到英
	语的芳香甘美了。
	For my part 就我来说 /Look down
	om 瞧不起;轻视;认为低一等 /Be
	fond of 喜欢;对······有好感;爱上/
	By and by /过了不久;过了一段时
	间 /Live in fear of 惶惶不可终日 /
	For laughs 为了好玩;为了兴趣 /In
	and out 进进出出 /Work out 详细制
	定;解决;计划 /Be proud of 为
	感到骄傲;对感到高兴 /A
	number of 几个 /Be used to 习惯于
	/Before long 很快;过不了多久/By
	heart 记住 /Take it for granted 认为
	某事当然
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耐心些! 行百里路半九十。坚持学完这里的短语,你的英语表达

就经历了一次质变。当你说英语时,老外心里会想:"我没搞错吧,他的英语真牛!"

Look to 指望;依靠 /Come to mind 想起;记得 /Figure out 解出;理解 / Time after time 一次又一次地;重复地 /Day in and day out 成天地;每天;全天 /Once in a while 偶尔 /Out of place 不自在;不舒服 /In view of 鉴于;考虑到 /Just about 几乎……

第四部分 Perfecting Section(流利篇)

好累呀!坚持!本篇的短语是 魔咒,大声朗读每句短语,这是短语 的最高水平,芝麻开门啦,芝麻开门吧!

account for 解释;说明(原因) /as it were 好似 /at all events 无论如何 / at large 逍遥法外,自由自在;详细地;一般,整个 /at length 详细地;最后;终于 /at the mercy of 任由…… 摆布 /bring about 引起;产生 /by no means 决不 /cannot but 不得不 /

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come of 的结果是 /consist of 由…… 组成 /deprive (someone) of 使 (某 人)失去……

第一部分 Hot Section

(热辣簾)

◆Look at

(To watch, to examine)

Children are very curious. They look at everything.

Look at me! I'm going to jump in the water.

May I look at that calculator? I needed to buy one.

◆Take a picture (of) (To photograph)

Quick! Take a picture of

瞧:仔细看

孩子们是很好奇的,他 们什么都要看一眼。

瞧我! 我要跳进水里 去了。

我可以瞧瞧那个计算 器吗?我需要买一个。

照相

快点!给那美丽的落

that beautiful sunset!

I took a picture of my dog yesterday.

◆Ask for(To request)

My son asked for a sandwich.

My daughter asked me for a glass of milk.

◆Hear of

(To know about, to have knowledge of)

Who is Willie Priest? I never heard of him.

If you hear of a cheap apartment for rent, let me know.

♦ Listen to

(To hear, to pay attention, to heed, to mind)

日拍一张照片!

昨天我给我的狗照了 一张照片。

要求

我儿子要一份三明 治。

我女儿向我要一杯牛 奶。

听说过;知道

谁是威利·普里斯特? 我从未听说过这个 人。

如果你听说哪里有便 宜公寓出租,告诉我 一声。

听;听话;注意到;留 心

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Listen to the sound of the

听这雨声。

Eric is in trouble. He did not listen to his mother.

埃里克倒霉了。他没 有听他母亲的话。

♦Speak to

与人交谈:和人谈话

(To converse with, to talk with)

She speaks English well. Why don't you speak to her about a conversation course in English? 她英语讲得好。你为什么不同她谈谈开一门英语会话课?

◆ Talk about (To discuss)

讨论

Linda and I talked about a camping trip.

琳达和我讨论了去野 营旅行的事。

Now we must talk about who will go with us.

现在我们得讨论谁跟 我们一起去。

◆Laugh at

笑(表示某事有意思, 好玩);嘲笑

(To show amusement, to

ridicule)

I tried to laugh at Rachal's jokes, but they were not funny.

You shouldn't laugh at people who are different.

◆Smile at

(To express approval of, to show warm feelings toward)

I feel good when my teacher smiles at me.

George smiled at his little sister.

◆Think of

(to have an opinion about)

What do you think of Joan? I think she's very nice.

The company thinks a lot of their new sales program.

我试图对雷恰尔的笑话发笑,但那些笑话并不可笑。

你不可嘲笑和你不一 样的人。

向某人微笑(表示赞 许);微笑(表示友好)

老师向我微笑时,我 感到高兴。

乔治向她的小妹妹微 笑。

认为;有所考虑

你认为琼怎么样?我 认为她很好。

公司对新的销售计划 考虑很多。

◆ Call on(to visit)

Friends call on friends. Salesmen call on customers.

◆Be interested in

(to have a curiosity, concern, or fascination for)

Mary Ann's interested in Marvin, but he's only interested in baseball

◆Be kind to

(to show someone kindness)

Father taught us to be kind to our pets.

Mother's kind to everyone. She's a kindhearted person.

Be over

(to be finished, to be ended)

When the movie was over. we went to the coffee shop.

访问;拜访

朋友互相拜访。推销 员上门推销商品。

对 …… 戲 兴 趣、关 心 或爱好

玛丽·安对马文感兴 趣,但马文却只对棒 球感兴趣。

仁慈:对某人表示和 菙

父亲教导我们要好好 对待我们的爱兽。

母亲对谁都很和善。 她是一个好心肠的 人。

完了:结束了

电影散场后,我们到 咖啡馆去了。

I wanted to continue our relationship, but Helen said it was over.

♦Time is up

(an allotted period of time has passed)

Larry didn't finish his exam before time was up.

We are enjoying our vacation. We want to stay at the seaside, but our time is up.

♦In a hurry

(hurried, rushed)

I was almost late for school. I had to eat my breakfast in a hurry.

Robert was late for work again today. He's never in a hurry.

我想继续我们的关系,但海伦说关系已 结束了。

时间到了;规定的一段时间已过去

拉里在规定的考试时 间 结束 时 才 答 完 考 题。

我们的假期过得非常 愉快。我们想继续留 在海边,但假期已满。

匆匆忙忙地,匆忙中

我上学差点儿迟到。 我不得不匆匆忙忙地 吃了早饭。

罗伯特今天上班又迟 到了。他总是慢慢腾 腾的。

◆All day long

(throughout the entire day)

一天到晚,整天

All day long Harry worked on his car.

哈里成天鼓捣他的汽 车。

We started in the morning and fished all day long.

我们早上开始,钓了 一整天的鱼。

◆All (one's) life

(during one's entire lifetime)

一辈子

All my life I have wanted to be an astronaut.

我一辈子都想着当宇 航员。

He worked for the same company all his life.

他为这家公司干了整 整一辈子。

◆At night

(in the evening, during the night)

晚上:夜间

I like to watch television at night.

晚上我爱看电视。

Frank never goes out at night.

弗兰克夜间从不出 il.

◆Go to college

l'm older

(to attend college)

I want to go to college when 我长大了要上大学。

Mr. Yamamoto and Mr.
Osawa went to college at the same time. They were classmates.

山本先生和大泽先生 同时上的大学,他们 是同班同学。

◆In front of

(in the presence of)

You must be careful about what you say in front of the children.

在……面前

上大学

在孩子们面前你说话 要注意。

I can't believe you said that in front of me.

我不能相信,你在我面前竟说出那种话来。

◆ Right here / there (exactly here / there)

Sit right here while I make some tea.

就在这儿/那儿

我沏茶时,你就坐在 这儿别动。 I can't find my keys. I'm sure I left them right there.

我找不到我的钥匙。 我肯定我是把它们放 在那儿的。

◆Be going to

打算(做某事)

(indicates indefinite future intent or expectation)

> 我打算今天下午帮你 忙。

I'm going to help you this afternoon.

你打算读这本书吗?

Are you going to read this book?

◆Put off

推迟;拖延

(to postpone, to delay)

I put off my dental appointment until next week.

我把牙科预约时间推 迟到下星期。

Do your homework. Don't put if off any longer.

做作业吧,别再拖了。

♦Throw away

扔掉

(to discard)

This shirt is old and torn. I'm going to throw it away. 这件衬衫又旧又破, 我打算扔掉它。