

初中英语手册

词汇与辨析

马 瑛 / 主编

ENGLISH MANUAL FOR JUNIOR MIDDLE SCHOOL-WORD STUDY



石油工业出版社
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内 容 提 要

本书依据最新的《中考英语词汇表》，并增加人教版新教材中出现的新词汇编写而成，构成全新的覆盖。词条的解释除音标、词性、动词不规则形式和汉语释义外，有的给出了同义词和反义词；对重点词汇，给出了用法说明和常用搭配。尤其是对易混淆的单词及短语，辨同析异，总计达 480 余条。

本书作者长期从事中学英语教学及相关书籍著述，本书为作者又一力作。全书重点突出，深浅适度，针对性强，适用面广，是初中学生的好伙伴，中学老师的好助手。

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* 出版者的话 *
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本社于2000年3月首次推出《高中英语手册——词汇及辨析》，短短数月，重印5次，受到广大师生的一致好评。同时，读者迫切希望能有与高中部分一样实用的初中英语词汇及辨析手册。为此，在新世纪到来之际，本社郑重推出马瑛老师继《高中英语手册》之后的又一力作：《初中英语手册》。

本书在沿袭了《高中英语手册》特点基础上，充分考虑到初中生的认知水平，增加了例句比重。为了加深读者印象，作者翻遍了初中英语课本，尽量引用课文原句，以期唤起共鸣，强化记忆。

本书词条的收录，以最新的《中考英语词汇表》为基本参照，同时收录了人民教育出版社初中一年级至三年级新教材的词汇。书中各词条除有每个词的注音、词性、动词的不规则形式和汉语释义外，还有词(性)形变化，同义词、反义词提示和近义词辨析。此外还对重点单词的用法、固定词语搭配、习惯用法、中心词构成的词组及基本句型进行简明总结和举例说明。

本书由马瑛主编，参加编写的作者有许蕾，李斌，阿根，宏松，杜菁昀，王蔷，姚诺曼，王薇，徐博华，李劲，高伟仪。

希望本书能成为广大学生的良师益友，并欢迎批评指正。

石油工业出版社

 * 词义辨析目录 *

1. be able to, can	(1)
2. about, on	(2)
3. above, over, on	(3)
4. accent, voice, noise, sound, tone	(4)
5. accept, receive	(4)
6. accident, incident, event	(4)
7. ache, pain	(5)
8. across, through, over, past	(5)
9. actual, real, true	(6)
10. advice, suggestion	(6)
11. advise, persuade, suggest	(7)
12. after, behind	(9)
13. after, in, later(表时间)	(9)
14. ago, before	(11)
15. all, whole	(13)
16. All right. /That's all right. /That's right.	(14)
17. almost, nearly	(15)
18. alone, lonely	(16)
19. already, yet, still	(16)
20. also, too, either	(17)
21. altogether, all together	(18)
22. among, between	(20)
23. answer, reply	(21)
24. any, some	(22)

25. anyone, any one	(22)
26. around, round, about	(23)
27. arrive, reach, get to	(24)
28. as, like	(25)
29. as, when, while	(25)
30. because, since, for	(25)
31. asleep, sleep, sleeping, sleepy	(26)
32. beat, win	(31)
33. beat, hit	(31)
34. beautiful, pretty, handsome	(31)
35. because, because of	(32)
36. because, since, as, for	(33)
37. become, get, turn, grow, go, change	(34)
38. before long, long before	(36)
39. before, until	(36)
40. behind, after	(37)
41. below, under	(38)
42. beside, by, at, near	(39)
43. besides, except, but	(39)
44. between, among	(41)
45. big, large, great, huge	(42)
46. a bit, a little	(43)
47. boat, ship	(45)
48. borrow, lend, keep, use, renew	(46)
49. both, either, neither	(48)
50. bright, clever, wise	(50)
51. bring, take, carry, fetch, get	(51)
52. but, except, besides	(53)
53. by, in, on(表示交通工具)	(54)
54. by, with, in	(55)

55. by, beside, near, at	(56)
56. call at, call on, visit, pay a visit (to), go (come) and see, go (come) to see, go on a visit to sb. (a place)/be on a visit to see sb. (a place)	(56)
57. can, could(表请求)	(58)
58. can, may(表可能性)	(58)
59. can not, cannot, can't	(58)
60. can, be able to	(59)
61. carry, bring, take, fetch, get	(60)
62. catch up with, keep up with	(61)
63. catch (a) cold, take (a) cold, get (a) cold, have a cold, have got a cold	(61)
64. centre, middle	(62)
65. certain, sure	(62)
66. chicken, chick, hen, cock	(64)
67. city, town	(66)
68. class, lesson	(67)
69. in class, in the class	(67)
70. clean, clear	(67)
71. clear, clean	(68)
72. clever, bright, wise	(68)
73. close, shut	(69)
74. close, near	(69)
75. cloth, clothes, clothing, dress	(70)
76. catch (a) cold, take (a) cold, get (a) cold, have a cold, have got a cold	(71)
77. conference, meeting	(74)
78. cost, spend, pay, take	(75)
79. country, nation, state, land	(77)
80. in course of, in / during the course of	(78)

81. cry, weep, sob	(79)
82. cup, glass	(80)
83. in danger, dangerous	(81)
84. dark, darkness	(82)
85. dead, die, death	(84)
86. decide, make up one's mind, determine	(85)
87. deep, deeply	(86)
88. demand, ask, require, request	(87)
89. desk, table	(88)
90. determine, decide, make up one's mind	(89)
91. die of, die from	(90)
92. dinner, meal	(91)
93. discover, invent	(92)
94. discover, uncover, find, out	(92)
95. disease, illness, sickness	(93)
96. divide, separate	(94)
97. door, gate, entrance	(95)
98. double, twice	(96)
99. drawing, painting, picture, portrait, photo	(98)
100. dress, put on, pull on, wear, have on, be in, be dressed in, with	(99)
101. dress, cloth, clothes, clothing	(100)
102. drop, fall, drip	(101)
103. during, in	(102)
104. during, for	(103)
105. each, every	(104)
106. each other, one another	(104)
107. earth, mud, soil, ground, land	(105)
108. either, both, neither	(107)
109. either, too, also, as well, as well as	(107)
110. elder, older	(107)

111. in the end, at the end of, by the end of, finally, at last	(108)
112. enjoy, like, love	(110)
113. enjoy, be fond of, be delighted	(110)
114. even if, even though	(112)
115. evening, night	(113)
116. ever, once	(113)
117. everyday, every day	(115)
118. everyone, every one	(115)
119. examination, test	(116)
120. for example, such as	(117)
121. except, but, besides, except for, except that	(117)
122. excited, exciting	(118)
123. excuse me, I'm sorry, (I beg your) pardon	(118)
124. excuse, cause, reason	(119)
125. expect, hope, wish, long, want, desire	(120)
126. factory, works, mill, plant	(123)
127. fairly, rather, quite, pretty	(124)
128. fall, drop, drip	(126)
129. family, home, house	(126)
130. famous, well-known, world-famous	(127)
131. far away, faraway	(128)
132. fast, quick(ly), soon, rapid	(128)
133. fetch, bring, take, carry, get	(130)
134. few, little	(131)
135. in the field, on the field	(132)
136. be filled with, be full of	(132)
137. finally, at last, in the end, at the end of	(133)
138. find, find out	(133)
139. find, look for, search	(134)
140. fine, good, well, nice, excellent	(134)

141. finish, complete, end	(135)
142. first, at first	(135)
143. floor, stor(e)y	(136)
144. be fond of, enjoy, be delighted	(138)
145. foolish, silly, stupid	(138)
146. It is + <i>adj</i> + for sb. to do sth. /It is + <i>adj</i> + of sb. to do sth.	(139)
147. for, to, toward(s)	(140)
148. forest, woods, bush, jungle	(140)
149. forget, leave	(141)
150. in front of, in the front of	(143)
151. be full of, be filled with	(144)
152. further, farther	(144)
153. in future, in the future, for (the) future	(145)
154. game, play, sport	(145)
155. gate, door, entrance	(146)
156. gather, collect	(146)
157. get, become, turn, grow, go	(148)
158. gift, present	(148)
159. gold, golden	(151)
160. good, well, fine, nice, excellent	(152)
161. great, big, large, huge	(154)
162. ground, mud, earth, soil, land	(155)
163. grow, become, get, turn, go	(155)
164. habit, custom	(157)
165. handsome, beautiful, pretty	(158)
166. happen, take place	(159)
167. hear, hear of(about), hear from	(162)
168. hear, listen, sound	(163)
169. Here you are. /Here it is. /Here they are. /Here we are.	(164)
170. high, tall	(165)

171. high, highly	(166)
172. hill, mount, mountain	(166)
173. hit, beat	(168)
174. hold on, insist on, stick to, persist in, keep on	(168)
175. home, family, house	(169)
176. hope, expect, wish, long, desire	(170)
177. house, family, home	(171)
178. how, what	(171)
179. how far, how far away	(172)
180. how many, how much, how often, how long, how soon	(172)
181. huge, big, large, great	(173)
182. hurt, injury, wound, damage, harm	(174)
183. if, whether	(176)
184. ill, sick	(177)
185. in, into	(179)
186. in, with, by, from, of	(179)
187. in, by, on	(179)
188. in, after, later	(179)
189. information, message, news	(179)
190. injure, hurt, wound, damage, harm	(180)
191. instead, instead of	(180)
192. institute, college, university	(181)
193. interesting, interested	(181)
194. into, in	(182)
195. invent, discover	(182)
196. it, that, one	(184)
197. job, work	(186)
198. join, take part in, attend	(187)
199. join, connect, unite	(188)
200. journey, trip, tour, travel, voyage	(188)

201 . jungle, forest, woods, bush	(190)
202 . just, just now	(190)
203 . keep up with, catch up with	(192)
204 . keep on, insist on, stick to, persist in, hold on	(192)
205 . kind, sort, type	(193)
206 . land, mud, soil, ground, earth	(196)
207 . large, big, great, huge	(196)
208 . at last, finally, in the end, at the end of, by the end of	(196)
209 . late, lately	(197)
210 . later, after, in(表时间)	(197)
211 . laugh, smile	(197)
212 . lay, put, play, set	(198)
213 . learn, study	(199)
214 . leave, forget	(200)
215 . lecture, speech, talk	(200)
216 . lend, borrow, keep, use, renew	(201)
217 . no less than, not less than	(201)
218 . let's, let us	(202)
219 . life, lives	(203)
220 . lift, rise, raise, pick up	(203)
221 . like, love, enjoy	(205)
222 . like, would like	(206)
223 . like, as	(206)
224 . listen to, hear, sound	(208)
225 . little, few	(208)
226 . a little, a bit	(209)
227 . little, small, tiny	(209)
228 . living, alive, lively, live(<i>adj.</i>)	(210)
229 . lonely, alone	(211)
230 . no longer, no more	(211)

231. look, see, watch	(212)
232. look for, find, search	(213)
233. look, seem, appear	(213)
234. lose, miss	(215)
235. a lot of, many, much	(215)
236. a lot of, lots of, many, much, a number of, 等等	(216)
237. loud, loudly, aloud	(216)
238. love, like, enjoy	(216)
239. be made of, be made from, be made up of, be made into, be made out of	(219)
240. many, much, a number of, a great deal of, a great quantity of, a large (great, small) amount of, plenty of, a lot of (lots of)	(221)
241. may, can	(226)
242. may, might	(226)
243. maybe, perhaps, probably, possibly, likely	(227)
244. flesh, meat	(228)
245. meet, meet with	(229)
246. meeting, conference	(229)
247. mend, repair	(230)
248. message, information, news	(230)
249. middle, centre	(231)
250. might, may	(232)
251. mind, care	(233)
252. make up one's mind, decide, determine	(233)
253. miss, lose	(234)
254. mistake, error, fault	(235)
255. mistaken, wrong	(235)
256. mountain, hill, mount	(240)
257. moving, moved	(241)
258. move, remove	(241)

259. much, very, very much	(243)
260. much too, too much	(243)
261. mud, earth, soil, ground, land	(243)
262. must, have to	(245)
263. nation, country, state	(247)
264. near, beside, by, at	(248)
265. near, close	(248)
266. nearly, almost	(248)
267. neat, tidy	(249)
268. neither, nor	(251)
269. neither, both, either	(251)
270. nice, good, well, fine, excellent	(253)
271. no, not	(254)
272. no one, nobody, none	(254)
273. nobody, no one, none	(254)
274. noise, sound, voice, tone, accent	(255)
275. none, no one, nobody	(256)
276. nor, neither	(257)
277. not, no	(259)
278. not more than, no more than	(259)
279. a number of, the number of	(260)
280. official, officer	(262)
281. older, elder	(263)
282. once, ever	(265)
283. one, it, that	(265)
284. only, alone, single	(266)
285. ought to, should	(270)
286. over, across, through, past	(271)
287. over, above	(271)
288. pain, ache	(272)

289. painting, drawing, picture, portrait, photo	(273)
290. a pair, a couple	(273)
291. pardon, excuse, sorry	(274)
292. part of, a part of	(275)
293. past, across, over, through	(276)
294. pay, cost, spend, take	(277)
295. pay...for, buy...for	(277)
296. people, person	(278)
297. perhaps, maybe, probably, possibly, likely	(279)
298. permit, allow, let, admit, promise	(279)
299. person, people	(279)
300. persuade, advise, suggest	(279)
301. photo, painting, drawing, picture, portrait	(280)
302. pick, choose, select	(280)
303. picture, painting, photo, drawing, portrait	(281)
304. place, lay, put, set	(282)
305. place, room, space, universe	(282)
306. plant, grow	(283)
307. plant, works, factory, mill	(284)
308. play, play with	(284)
309. play, game, sport	(285)
310. pleasant, pleased, pleasing	(285)
311. It's a pleasure/with pleasure	(287)
312. point at, point to, point out	(288)
313. portrait, painting, drawing, picture, photo	(290)
314. possible, likely, probable	(290)
315. possibly, maybe, perhaps, probably	(291)
316. power, force, strength	(291)
317. pretty, beautiful, handsome	(294)
318. price, cost	(295)

319. probably, maybe, perhaps, possibly	(295)
320. problem, question	(295)
321. promise, allow, permit, let, admit	(296)
322. pull, draw, drag	(297)
323. pupil, student	(298)
324. put, lay, place, set	(298)
325. question, problem	(299)
326. quick(ly), fast, soon, rapid	(300)
327. quiet, calm, silent, still	(300)
328. quite, rather, fairly, pretty	(300)
329. raise, lift, rise, pick up	(301)
330. rather, fairly, quite, pretty	(302)
331. reach, arrive, get to	(302)
332. be (get) ready for, prepare for	(303)
333. real, true, actual	(303)
334. reason, cause, excuse	(304)
335. receive, accept	(304)
336. repair, mend	(305)
337. reply, answer	(305)
338. request, demand, require	(306)
339. require, demand, request	(306)
340. All right. /That's all right. /That's right.	(308)
341. rise, raise, lift, pick	(309)
342. road, street, way, path	(309)
343. rob, steal	(309)
344. roof, ceiling	(310)
345. room, place, space, universe	(310)
346. round, around, about	(311)
347. sands, shore, bank	(314)
348. say, speak, talk, tell, address	(315)