

一九八七年

全国各类成人高等学校招生考试复习大纲

# 英 语

## 单词和习惯用语表

中华人民共和国国家教育委员会制定

人民教育出版社

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人民教育出版社出版  
新华书店北京发行所发行  
北京市房山县印刷厂印装

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开本 787×1092 1/32 印张 1.5 字数 29,000  
1986年6月第1版 1986年7月第1次印刷  
印数 1—43,000  
书号 7012·01049 定价 0.24 元

6172  
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## 英语单词和习惯用语表

### A

a (an)

able

be able to

about

above

accept

across

run across

act

act as

active

actually

add

address

admire

advance

advice

afraid

be afraid of

Africa

African

after

after school

afternoon

again

against

age

at the age of

ago

agree

agree with someone

agriculture

ahead

ahead of time

aim

air

airport  
Alice  
all  
    all along  
    all one's life  
    all the while  
almost  
alone  
along  
aloud  
already  
also  
altogether  
always  
am  
America  
American  
among  
and  
anger  
angry  
angrily  
animal  
another  
answer

ant  
anxious  
any  
anybody  
anyone (= anybody)  
anything  
anytime  
apologize  
apology  
appear  
apple  
appreciate  
April  
Arab  
Arabian  
Arctic  
the Arctic Ocean  
are  
area  
arm  
army  
    the PLA = the Peo-  
        ple's Liberation  
        Army  
around

arrive  
article  
artist  
as  
    as ... as  
    not as (so) ... as  
    as if  
    as soon as  
ash  
Asia  
Asian  
aside  
ask  
    ask for  
asleep  
assistant  
    shop assistant  
astonish  
astronaut  
at  
    at all  
    at the most  
Atlantic  
    the Atlantic Ocean  
attend

attention

pay attention to

August

aunt

Australia

Australian

autumn

away

## B

baby

back

bad

badly

bag

balance

ball

banana

bank

base

basin

basket

basket-ball

bat

battle

be

be born  
bear  
beast  
beat  
beautiful  
because  
become  
bed  
bee  
before  
beg  
begin  
behind  
being  
believe  
bell  
belong  
    belong to  
below  
bend  
beside  
best  
better  
    had better  
Betty

between  
bicycle  
big  
bike  
bill  
bird  
birthday  
bit  
    a bit  
black  
Black  
blackboard  
blind  
block  
    a block of  
blood  
blow  
blue  
boat  
Bob  
body  
boil  
bone  
book  
boot

borrow  
boss  
both  
    both ... and  
bottle  
    a bottle of  
bottom  
bow  
bowl  
box  
boy  
branch  
brave  
bravely  
bravery  
bread  
break  
breakfast  
breath  
breathe  
bridge  
bright  
bring  
    bring out  
British

broad  
brook  
brother  
brown  
Brown  
brush  
build  
building  
burn  
bury  
bus  
business  
busy  
    be busy doing  
but  
buy  
by

by and by  
by the end of  
by the way  
by train

## C

cake  
call

a telephone call  
call on  
call out  
calm  
calmly  
campaign  
can  
Canada  
Canadian  
canal  
candle  
cap  
capital  
captain  
car  
card  
care  
care for  
careful  
be careful (of)  
carefully  
careless  
carriage  
carry  
cast

cat  
catch  
catch hold of  
catch sight of  
cave  
cent  
centre  
century  
certain  
certainly  
chair  
chairman (*pl. chairmen*)  
chalk  
chance  
change  
change ... into  
cheap  
check  
cheer  
chemical  
chemistry  
chest  
chicken  
chick  
child (*pl. children*)



childhood  
China  
the People's Republic of  
China  
Chinese  
choose  
Christmas  
church  
cinema  
at the cinema  
circle  
citizen  
city  
civil  
civil war  
class  
the working class  
classmate  
classroom  
clean  
clear  
clever  
climb  
clock  
close

cloth  
clothes  
clothing  
cloud  
cloudy  
coat  
cock  
cold  
coldly  
collect  
college  
colo(u)r  
come  
come back  
come down  
come in  
come out  
come up  
comfort  
common  
communist  
complete  
completely  
composition  
computer

comrade  
concert  
conclude  
conclusion  
condition  
conductor  
congratulation  
connect  
consider  
continent  
continue  
continuous  
contrary  
    on the contrary  
cook  
cool  
copy  
copybook  
corn  
corner  
correct  
correctly  
cost  
cotton  
cough

could  
country  
courage  
course  
    of course  
cover  
    be covered with  
cow  
crop  
cross  
crossing  
cruel  
cry  
cup  
    a cup of  
cut

## D

dance  
danger  
dangerous  
dare  
dark  
darkness  
date

daughter

day

all day and all night

day and night

in those days

one day

the day after tomorrow

the day before yesterday

these days

daylight

dead

deal

a great deal (of)

dear

death

debt

December

decide

declare

deed

deep

deeply

deer (pl. deer)

defence

defend

demand

depend

depend on

desert

design

desk

destroy

develop

development

diamond

diary

Dick

dictionary

die

difference

different

difficult

difficulty

dig

diligent

dining-room

dinner

direct

directly

director

dirty  
disappear  
disappoint  
disappointed  
discourage  
discouraged  
discover  
discovery  
dish  
distance  
    in the distance  
distant  
dive  
    make a dive for  
divide  
    divide ... into  
    divided by  
do  
    do a good deed  
    do one's best  
    do one's homework  
    do one's lessons  
    do some cleaning  
    do some cooking  
    do some shopping

do some washing  
do well in  
do wrong  
doctor  
dog  
door  
down  
downstairs  
drag  
draw  
    draw in  
drawing  
dress  
drink  
drive  
    drive off  
driver  
drop  
    a drop of  
    drop in  
dry  
during  
dust

# E

each

each other

eager

ear

early

earth

easily

east

eastern

easy

eat

eat up

education

effort

egg

eight

eighteen

eighth

eighty

either

either ... or

elect

election

elephant

eleven

else

emperor

empty

encourage

end

at the end of

in the end

enemy

energy

engineer

England

English

in English

Englishman (*pl.* Eng-

lishmen)

enjoy

enough

enter

entire

entrance

especially

Europe

even

evening

ever

ever since

for ever

every

everyone

everything

everywhere

exactly

examination

examine

example

for example

excellent

except

excited

excitedly

exciting

excuse

exercise

exhibition

exist

expect

expensive

experiment

explain

explanation

express

expression

extend

extra

eye

eyesight

## F

face

fact

in fact

factory

fair

fall

familiar

family

famous

fan

far

farm

farmer

farther

farthest

fast  
fat  
fate  
father  
favo(u)r  
    do someone a favo(u)r  
favo(u)rite  
fear  
fearless  
feather  
February  
feed  
feel  
fellow  
fence  
fever  
few  
    a few  
field  
fifteen  
fifth  
fifty  
fight  
fighter  
fill

fill ... with  
film  
finally  
find  
    find out  
fine  
finger  
finish  
fire  
firm  
firmly  
first  
    at first  
fish  
fisherman  
fit  
five  
fix  
flag  
floor  
flower  
fly  
folk  
follow  
fond

be fond of  
food  
fool  
foolish  
foolishly  
foot (*pl.* feet)  
    at the foot of  
football  
footmark  
footprint  
for  
force  
foreign  
foreigner  
forest  
forever  
forget  
form  
forth  
forty  
forward  
found  
founder  
four  
fourteen

fox  
frame  
franc  
France  
Frank  
Fred  
free  
freedom  
freely  
freeze  
freezing  
French  
Frenchman (*pl.* French-  
    men)  
Friday  
friend  
friendly  
friendship  
frighten  
frightened  
from  
from (now) then on  
    from time to time  
    from ... to  
front



in front of

full

(be) full of

fun

funny

future

## G

gain

game

garden

gas

gate

gather

general

gentle

gentleman (pl. gentlemen)

gently

geography

German

Germany

get

get back

get hold of

get in

get in a word

get in one's way

get into

get off

get on

get out

get to

get ready for

get up

girl

give

give someone some

advice

give a concert

(talk)

give in

give lessons to

give orders

give up

glad

glare

glare at

glass

a glass of

glasses