

地道英语百日通丛书

英 语

Master Idiomatic English Series

常用词拼写

十 日 通

中国书籍出版社

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ability[ə'biliti] *n.* 有能力; 智力; 办法

拼写特点

是 able 的变化形式, 去 le 后加 ility 构成。
-lity, 名词后缀

相关词

以 -lity 结尾的名词, 注意其发音:

possibility [pɒsə'biliti] *n.* 可能性

reality [ri'æliti] *n.* 真实; 现实

equality[i'kwɔliti] *n.* 相等; 平等(地位)

说明

ability 专指个人遇到问题时, 能够通过自己的行为证明的能力, 特别说明自己应付事物的能力。

例句

Young as she is, the girl has a remarkable reading ability.

尽管年纪小, 这女孩子却有着惊人的阅读能力。

填空练习

1. He has the _____ making good pianos.

基础英语常用词拼写要点

2. She believes in the _____ of ghosts.

※ ANSWERS:

1. ability 2. reality



able[ˈeɪbl] *adj.* 有能力的;能干的

拼写特点

词缀-able 单独成词

相关词

以-able 结尾的单词,注意发音区别:

table[ˈteɪbl] *n.* 桌子;餐桌

timetable[ˈtaɪmteɪbl] *n.* 时间表

comfortable[ˈkʌmfətəbl] *adj.* 舒适的;愉快的

reasonable[ˈri:znəbl] *adj.* 合理的;通情达理的

说明

able一般用作词的后缀,多表示“……的”,形容事物的特点、属性。在其前加否定前缀un,表示“不能的,不会的,无能为力的”。

例句

He is able to see clearly with glasses.

戴上眼镜,他能看清楚。

填空练习

1. On the _____ lay so many apples.

2. he looked at the _____ time to time.
3. It was _____ to tap the place.
4. What she said is _____.

※ ANSWERS:

1. table
2. timetable
3. comfortable
4. reasonable



aboard[ə'bɔ:d] *adv.* 上船(车,飞机)

拼写特点

a + board 构成

a-(= to) 向……;去……

board, 甲板

→a + board 上船(车,飞机)

相关词

以 board 结尾的名词,注意发音区别:

board[bɔ:d] *n.* 板;木板;纸板

cupboard['kʌbɔ:d] *n.* 碗柜;衣柜

blackboard['blækba:d] *n.* 黑板

说明

aboard 一般不能单独作谓语,多跟在不及物动词后,表示借助某种交通工具做事。

例句

They went aboard the plane at the last minute.

他们在最后一分钟登上飞机。

填空练习

1. He went _____ the bus in the morning.
2. They wrote so many words on this _____.

※ ANSWERS:

1. aboard
2. blackboard



above[ə'baʊv] *adv.* 在上面 *prep.* 在……之上

拼写特点

ab + ove 构成

相关词

以-ove 结尾的单词,注意发音区别:

love[lʌv] *n.* 爱;爱情

glove[glʌv] *n.* 手套

stove[stəuv] *n.* 炉;火炉

move[mu:v] *vt.* 移动;搬动;感动;激动

prove[pru:v] *vt.* 证实;检验

说明

above 多用于表示方位,作副词时,可对谓语作修饰。

例句

As a worker, above all, you should not break the rules and regulations of your factory.

作为一名工人,首先你不应该打破工厂的规章制度。