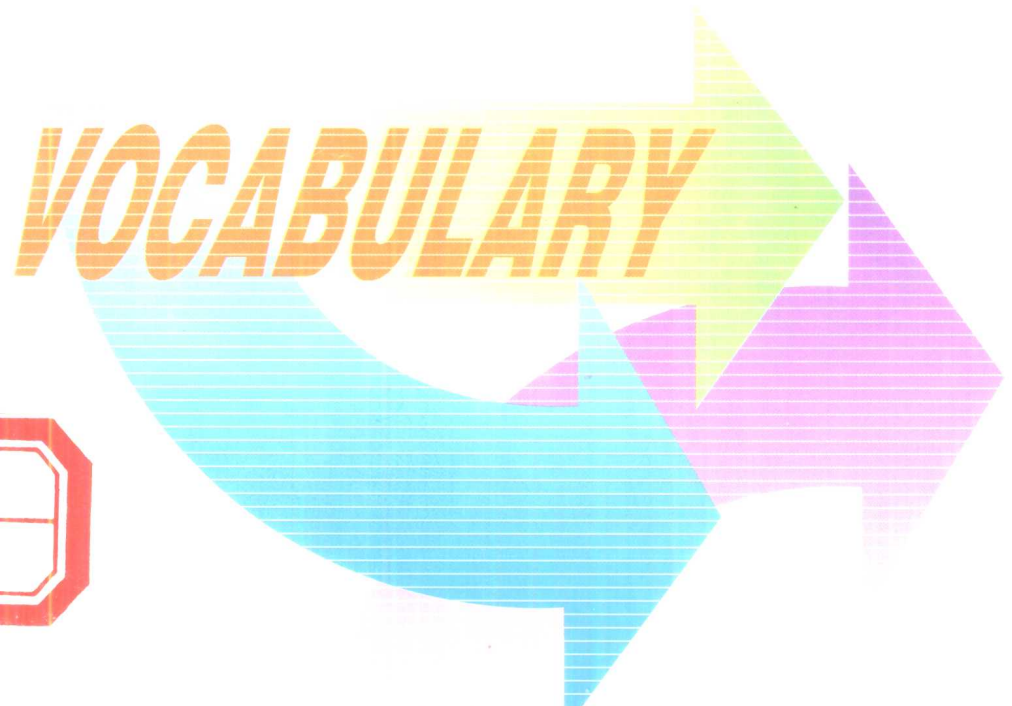


WSK(EPT)

最新英语水平 应试词汇手册

侯新民 贾超 编著



VOCABULARY



西北工业大学出版社

WSK(EPT)最新英语水平应试 词汇手册

侯新民 贾 超 编著

西北工业大学出版社

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【内容简介】 本书严格按照最新的《“英语水平考试”考试大纲》编写,具有内容新、实用性强的特点。

本书内容由二部分组成:第一部分为 WSK(EPT)常考词汇 7400 条,其中包括中级词汇 4747 条,中高级词汇 1833 条和高级词汇 820 条,所有词汇均提供音标、词性、同义词或英文释义及中文意思。第二部分为 WSK(EPT)常考习语 600 条,所有习语均提供中英文双解、例句和例句译文。通过对本书的学习,有利于读者迅速扩大词汇量,为顺利地通过 WSK(EPT)打下坚实的基础。

WSK(EPT)最新英语水平应试词汇手册

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前 言

词汇是学习一门外语的基础。教材的编写,教学大纲的制订,试题的构思,无一不以词汇量的多少为依据。在学习过程中,要有效地提高阅读理解能力和阅读速度,脱离词汇学习是办不到的。在各种类型的外语测试中,词汇都被列为测试的专项,可见词汇学习在整个外语学习中占有极其重要的位置。

那么,要有效地提高阅读理解能力和速度,顺利通过教育部主持的 WSK(EPT)英语水平考试(English Proficiency Test 简称 EPT),应该掌握多少单词呢?根据国内外一些专家的意见,应试者要有 8000 词左右的词汇量。本书正是基于专家们的意见,结合 WSK(EPT)考试的实际情况,精心选编了 8000 多个常用的动词、副词、形容词和普通名词,其中包括 600 个重要习语。考虑到有 1~2000 个单词属于比较简单的词,应试人员已经掌握,我们重点选择了在 2000~10000 词汇之间的单词。所有词汇均提供音标、词性、同义词或英文释义和中文意思,习语部分还增加了例句和例句译文,目的是帮助大家迅速记住词义。此外,为便于读者学习,我们把选出的单词和习语按字母表顺序排列。

词汇的学习应遵照循序渐进的原则。开始时,每天可记 30 个单词,以后每天再逐渐增加。在记新词之前,应把前一天学习的词在脑中像演电影似的复习一遍。若有遗忘的,可立即再看一遍。这样可避免如猴子掰包谷、前学后忘的现象发生。实践证明,在记忆单词时,一边学新的,一边巩固已学过的,日积月累,从不间断,你的词汇量会越来越丰富。据作者推算,全书词汇的掌握需要约半年时间。

本书的特点是内容丰富,实用性强。它不但适合即将参加

WSK(EPT)考试的应试者,而且对于各类英语爱好者尽快扩大词汇量、提高英语水平有重要的参考价值。

本书单词拼写及音标是基于当今风靡全球的美式英语。

编著者

1998 年 12 月

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第一部分 WSK(EPT)常考词汇 7400

1. 中级英语词汇

abacus ['æbəkəs] *n.* a counting device 算盘

abandoned [ə'bændənd] *adj.* deserted; discarded 被抛弃的

abbreviation [əˌbrɪːvi'eɪʃn] *n.* shortening of a word 缩写

abdomen ['æbdəmən] *n.* belly; stomach 腹部

abide [ə'baɪd] *v.* stay; reside 停留;居留

ability [ə'biləti] *n.* capability; competence 能力

able ['eɪbl] *adj.* capable; skillful 能干的;有能力的

aboard [ə'bɔ:d] *adv.* on board 在船(飞机,火车,汽车)上

abound [ə'baʊnd] *v.* exist in great numbers or quantities 大量具有;富于

abroad [ə'brɔ:d] *adv.* in or to a foreign country 在国外;出国

abrupt [ə'brʌpt] *adj.* ① unexpectedly sudden 突然的; ② rough 粗鲁的

absence ['æbsəns] *n.* being away 缺席

absent ['æbsənt] *adj.* ① not present 缺席的; ② lost in thought 茫然的

absolute ['æbsəlu:t] *adj.* complete; undoubted 完全的;绝对的

absorb [əb'sɔ:b] *v.* take in; use up much of the interest or time of 吸收;专心于

abstract ['æbstrækt] *adj.* separated from what is real 抽象的

absurd [əb'sə:d] *adj.* unreasonable; ridiculous 不合理的;荒谬的

abundant [ə'ʌləndənt] *adj.* plentiful 丰富的

academic [ˌækə'demɪk] *adj.* of teaching, studying 学术的;学校的

acceleration [ækˌselə'reɪʃn] *n.* making quicker 加速

accept [ək'sept] *v.* receive; agree 接受;同意

access ['ækses] *n.* ① way to a place 通路; ② right of using 使用的权利

accident ['æksɪdənt] *n.* something that happens unexpectedly 事故
accommodation [ə,kəmə'deɪʃn] *n.* lodgings; room and food 食宿
accompany [ə'kʌmpəni] *v.* go with 伴随; 跟随
accomplish [ə'kɒmplɪʃ] *v.* finish successfully 完成
according (to) [ə'kɔ:dɪŋ] *prep.* on the authority of 根据
account [ə'kaʊnt] *n.* statement of money paid or received 账; 账户
accumulation [ə,kju:mju'leɪʃn] *n.* collection 累积; 收集
accurate ['ækjərət] *adj.* correct; exact 正确的; 精确的
achieve [ə'tʃi:v] *v.* complete 完成
acid ['æsɪd] *adj.* ① sour 酸的; ② sarcastic 讥讽的
acquaintance [ə'kweɪntəns] *n.* knowledge gained from experience; person whom one knows 习知; 熟人
acquire [ə'kwaɪə] *v.* gain by skill or ability 获得; 得到
acre ['eɪkə] *n.* 英亩
act [ækt] *v.* ① do 做; ② take part in a play or film 扮演
action ['ækʃn] *n.* thing done 行动
active ['æktɪv] *adj.* energetic 积极的; 精力充沛的
activity [æk'tɪvəti] *n.* being lively; thing to be done 活动性; 活动
actor ['æktə] *n.* man who acts on the stage 男演员
actress ['æktrɪs] *n.* woman who acts on the stage 女演员
actual ['æktʃuəl] *adj.* real 真实的; 实在的
adapt [ə'dæpt] *v.* make suitable 使适应
add [æd] *v.* join; unite 加; 增加
addition [ə'dɪʃn] *n.* something joined 加; 增加物
address ['ædres] *n.* ① details of where a person may be found 地址;
② speech 演讲
adequate ['ædɪkwət] *adj.* satisfactory; sufficient 满意的; 足够的
adjust [ə'dʒʌst] *v.* regulate 调节; 调整
administration [əd,mɪni'streɪʃn] *n.* management 管理
administrative [əd'mɪnɪstreɪtɪv] *adj.* of the management 管理的; 行政的
admission [əd'mɪʃn] *n.* being allowed to enter; confession (入学, 入场) 许可; 供认

admit [əd'mit] *v.* allow to enter; confess 许可; 供认
adopt [ə'dɒpt] *v.* take into a family as a relation; take an idea and use 收养; 采纳
adult ['ædʌlt] *n.* grown-up 成年; 成人
advance [əd'væns] *n.* forward movement; progress 前进; 进步
advanced [əd'vænst] *adj.* far on in life or progress 年高的; 程度高的
advantage [əd'væntɪdʒ] *n.* something useful; profit 益处; 有益
adventure [əd'ventʃə] *n.* strange happening; risk 奇遇; 冒险
advertisement [ˌædvər'taɪzmənt] *n.* public announcement 广告
advice [əd'vaɪs] *n.* opinion about what to do 建议
affair [ə'feə] *n.* concern; business 事务; 业务
affect [ə'fekt] *v.* have an influence on 影响
afford [ə'fɔ:d] *v.* find enough (time or money) for 有足够(时间, 金钱)做
agency ['eidʒənsi] *n.* place of business 经销; 代理处
agent ['eidʒənt] *n.* person who acts for others 代办人; 经纪人
aggressive [ə'ɡresɪv] *adj.* quarrelsome 好争吵的; 好攻击的
agree [ə'ɡri:] *v.* say yes 同意
agreement [ə'ɡri:mənt] *n.* having the same opinion; contract 一致; 合约
agricultural [ˌæɡri'kʌltʃərəl] *adj.* of agriculture 农业的
agriculture [ˌæɡri'kʌltʃə] *n.* science or practice of farming 农业; 农事
ahead [ə'hed] *adv.* in front 在前面
aid [eɪd] *v. & n.* help 帮助
aim [eɪm] *n.* purpose 目的; 目标
air [eə] *n.* mixture of gases surrounding the earth and breathed by all land animals and plants 空气
aircraft ['ækrɑ:ft] *n.* aeroplane 航空器; 飞机
airline ['eələɪn] *n.* regular service of aircraft for public use 航空公司
airmail ['eəmeɪl] *n.* mail carried by air 航空邮件
airport ['eəpɔ:t] *n.* large area where civil aircraft land and take off 机场
alarm [ə'lɑ:m] *n. & v.* warning of danger; give a warning 警报; (使)惊慌
alas [ə'læs] *int.* cry of sorrow or regret 唉; 哎呀
alcohol [ˌælkəhɔ:l] *n.* 酒精

alert [ə'leɪt] *adj.* watchful 留心的; 机警的
alike [ə'laɪk] *adj.* similar 相似的; 同样的
alive [ə'laɪv] *adj.* living; active 活的; 活泼的
allow [ə'laʊ] *v.* permit 允许
alloy [ə'loɪ] *n.* mixture of metals 合金
almost ['ɔ:lməʊst] *adv.* nearly 几乎; 差不多
alone [ə'ləʊn] *adj. & adv.* without the company of others; and no other
 独自的(地); 单独
along [ə'lɔ:ŋ] *prep.* through any part of the length of 沿着
alongside [ə'lɔ:ŋsaɪd] *adv. & prep.* close to the side of 沿着(船、码头)旁边
aloud [ə'laʊd] *adv.* loudly 大声地; 出声地
alphabet ['ælfəbet] *n.* letters 字母
alphabetical [ˌælfə'betɪkl] *adj.* in the order of letters 按字母顺序的
already [ɔ:l'reɪdɪ] *adv.* before now 已经
also [ɔ:lsəʊ] *adv.* too; besides 也; 并且
alter ['ɔ:ltə] *v.* change 改变
alternate ['ɔ:ltəneɪt] *v.* arrange by turns 轮流
alternative [ɔ:l'tə:nətɪv] *adj. & n.* that may be had in place of something
 else; choice 可选择的; 选择
although [ɔ:l'ðəʊ] *conj.* in spite of the fact that 虽然; 尽管
altitude ['æltɪtʉ:d] *n.* height above sea-level 高度; 海拔
altogether [ˌɔ:ltə'geðə] *adv.* entirely; wholly 完全地; 全部地
aluminum [ə'lʉ:mnəm] *n.* a light silvery metal 铝
always [ɔ:l'weɪz] *adv.* at all times; again and again 永远地; 总是
ambition [æm'biʃn] *n.* strong desire 野心; 雄心
ambitious [æm'biʃəs] *adj.* desirous 充满野心的; 雄心勃勃的
ambulance ['æmbjuləns] *n.* vehicle for carrying people who are ill 救护车
amid [ə'mɪd] *prep.* among 在……之间
ammunition [ˌæmjʉ'nɪʃn] *n.* military stores 军需; 军火
among [ə'mʌŋ] *prep.* in the middle of 被……所环绕; 在……中间
amount [ə'maʊnt] *n.* total; quantity 总额; 总数
ample ['æmpl] *adj.* large-sized; plentiful 大的; 充足的

amplifier ['æmplifaɪə] *n.* appliance for making larger 放大器; 扩大器

amuse [ə'mju:z] *v.* make time pass pleasantly; make laugh 娱乐; 使(某人)笑

amusement [ə'mju:zmənt] *n.* state of being amused 娱乐

analysis [ə'næləsis] *n.* separation into parts possibly with comment 分析

ancestor ['ænsəstə] *n.* forefather 祖先

anchor ['æŋkə] *n.* heavy piece of iron to fasten a ship to the sea bottom 锚

ancient [eɪnfənt] *adj.* belonging to times long past 古代的; 远古的

angel ['eɪndʒl] *n.* messenger from God 天使

anger ['æŋɡə] *n.* the feeling that makes people want to quarrel or fight 愤怒

angle ['æŋɡl] *n.* space between two lines that meet 角

Anglo-Saxon [ˌæŋɡləʊ 'sæksn] *n. & adj.* (person) of English descent 英国人的; 盎格鲁撒克逊人

angry ['æŋɡri] *adj.* filled with anger 发怒的; 生气的

anniversary [ˌæni'vɜ:səri] *n.* yearly return of a date of a event 周年纪念; 纪念日

announce [ə'naʊns] *v.* make known 宣布

announcement [ə'naʊnsmənt] *n.* something to make known 通告; 告示

annual ['ænjʊəl] *adj.* of one year 一年一次的; 一年的

answer ['ænsə] *n. & v.* reply 回答

antenna [æn'tenə] *n.* feeler; wireless aerial 触角; 天线

anticlockwise [ˌænti'klɒkwaɪz] *adv.* in the direction opposite to movements of the hands of a clock 反时针方向地

antique [æn'ti:k] *n. & adj.* material of the past times; in the style of past times 古董; 古代的

anxiety [æŋ'zaiəti] *n.* fear and uncertainty about the future 忧虑; 焦虑

anxious ['æŋkʃəs] *adj.* troubled 忧虑的; 不安的

apartment [ə'pɑ:tmənt] *n.* set of rooms in a large building 公寓; 套房

apparatus [ˌæpə'rætəs] *n.* set of instruments 一套仪器; 装备

apparent [ə'pærənt] *adj.* clearly seen or understood; seeming 显然的; 表面的

appeal [ə'pi:l] *v.* make an earnest request 恳求; 上诉
appear [ə'piə] *v.* come into view 出现
appearance [ə'piərəns] *n.* that which shows or can be seen 露面; 容貌
appetite [ə'pitait] *n.* desire for food 胃口
applause [ə'plɔ:z] *n.* hand-clapping 鼓掌
appliance [ə'plaiəns] *n.* instrument 工具; 器具
application [æpli'keiʃn] *n.* making a request; putting to practical use 申请; 应用
apply [ə'plai] *v.* ask for; make practical use of 请求; 申请; 应用于
appointment [ə'pointmənt] *n.* deciding; arrangement to meet somebody; position 指定; 约会; 职位
appreciate [ə'pri:ʃieit] *v.* understand and enjoy; increase in value 欣赏; 增值
appreciation [ə'pri:ʃi'eɪʃn] *n.* valuation; rise in value 欣赏; 增值
apprentice [ə'prentis] *n.* learner of a trade 学徒
approach [ə'prəʊtʃ] *v.* come near to 走近; 接近
appropriate [ə'prəʊpriət] *adj.* suited to 适当的
approval [ə'pru:vəl] *n.* feeling that one agrees to something 赞成; 认可
approve [ə'pru:v] *v.* agree to 认可; 同意
approximate [ə'prɒksimət] *adj.* about right 大概的
apt [æpt] *adj.* quick-witted; to the point 聪明的; 恰当的
aquatic [ə'kwætik] *adj.* growing in or near water; taking place in or on water 水生的; 水上的
arc [ɑ:k] *n.* part of the circumference of a circle or some other curved line 弧
arch [ɑ:tʃ] *n.* curved structure supporting the weight of sth. above it 拱
architect ['ɑ:kitekt] *n.* person who designs building 建筑师
architecture ['ɑ:kitektʃə] *n.* art and science of building 建筑学
arctic ['ɑ:ktik] *adj.* of the north polar region 北极的
ardent ['ɑ:dnt] *adj.* full of enthusiasm 热心的
area ['eəriə] *n.* surface measure; region 地区
arena [ə'ri:nə] *n.* central part for games and fights 竞技场; 舞台

argue ['ɑ:gju:] *v.* express disagreement; quarrel 争论; 争吵
argument ['ɑ:gjumənt] *n.* disagreement; quarrel 意见不合; 争吵
arid ['ærid] *adj.* dry; uninteresting 干燥的; 枯燥的
arise ['ə'raiz] *v.* present itself 出现; 呈现
arithmetic ['æriθmətik] *n.* science of numbers 算术
arm [ɑ:m] *n.* part of human body from shoulder to hand 手臂
armed [ɑ:md] *adj.* supplied with weapon 有武器的
army ['ɑ:mi] *n.* military force 军队; 陆军
arouse ['ə'rauz] *v.* awaken 唤醒
arrange ['ə'reindʒ] *v.* put in order; make plans in advance 整理; 安排
arrangement ['ə'reindʒmənt] *n.* putting in order; plan 整理; 安排
array ['ə'rei] *v.* place in order for battle 部署
n. dress 盛装
arrest ['ə'rest] *v.* seize by the authority of the law; catch (sb.'s attention)
 逮捕; 吸引
arrival ['ə'raivl] *n.* reaching a place 到达
arrive ['ə'raiv] *v.* reach a place; come 到达
art [ɑ:t] *n.* the creation or expression of what is beautiful 艺术
article ['ɑ:tɪkl] *n.* thing; piece of writing 物品; 文章
artificial [ɑ:'ti:fiʃl] *adj.* man-made 人造的
artist ['ɑ:tɪst] *n.* person who practises fine arts 艺术家
artistic [ɑ:'tɪstɪk] *adj.* having or showing good taste; of art 艺术的; 高雅的
ashamed [ə'feɪmd] *adj.* feeling loss of self-respect 惭愧的; 羞耻的
ashore [ə'ʃɔ:] *adv.* on the shore 在岸上
aside [ə'saɪd] *adv.* on or to one side 在一边; 向一边
ask [ɑ:sk] *v.* call for an answer to 问
asleep [ə'sli:p] *adj.* sleeping; without feeling 睡着的; 麻木的
aspect ['æspekt] *n.* look; particular part 外貌; 特殊部分
ass [æs] *n.* ① donkey 驴; ② stupid person 愚蠢的人
assault [ə'sɔ:lt] *n.* violent and sudden attack 突袭; 袭击
assemble [ə'sembl] *v.* collect 收集; 聚集

assembly [ə'sembli] *n.* number of persons who have come together 集会
assign [ə'sain] *v.* give a part of work 分配;分派
assignment [ə'sainmənt] *n.* that which is assigned 分配;分派
assist [ə'sist] *v.* help 帮助
assistance [ə'sistəns] *n.* help 帮助
assistant [ə'sistənt] *n.* helper 助手
assistantship [ə'sistəntʃip] *n.* in the position of an assistant 助手职位
associate [ə'səʊʃieit] *v.* join or connect 联合
association [ə'səʊsi'eɪʃən] *n.* companionship; persons joined for a common purpose 联合;协会
assortment [ə'sɔ:tmənt] *n.* collection of different examples (各种各样的) 收集品
assume [ə'su:m] *v.* take as true 假定
assumption [ə'sʌmpʃn] *n.* something taken for granted 假定之事
assurance [ə'ʃʊərəns] *n.* belief and trust in one's powers; promise 把握; 承诺
assure [ə'ʃʊər] *v.* say with confidence; cause to feel certain 断然说;使 确信
astonishment [ə'stɒnɪʃmənt] *n.* great surprise 惊奇
astronaut ['æstrɒnɔ:t] *n.* a person who travels in a spacecraft 宇航员
astronomer [ə'strɒnəmə] *n.* authority on the science of the sun, moon, star, etc. 天文学家
astronomy [ə'strɒnəmi] *n.* the science of the sun, moon, star, etc. 天文学
athlete ['æθli:t] *n.* person trained for competing in physical exercise and outdoor games 运动员
athletic [æθ'letik] *adj.* of athlete; physically strong 运动员的;健壮的
athletics [æθ'letiks] *n.* practice of physical exercises and sports 运动
atlas ['ætɫəs] *n.* book of maps 地图册
atmosphere ['ætməsfɪə] *n.* mixture of gases surrounding the earth 大气
atom ['ætəm] *n.* smallest unit of an element 原子
atomic [ə'tɒmɪk] *adj.* of an atom 原子的

attach [ə'tætʃ] *v.* fasten or join 附上; 加上
attack [ə'tæk] *n. & v.* violent attempt to hurt; try to hurt 袭击
attain [ə'tein] *v.* succeed in doing or getting 获得; 得到
attempt [ə'tempt] *v. & n.* try 尝试; 企图
attend [ə'tend] *v.* ① look after 照料; ② be present at 参加; 出席
attention [ə'tenʃn] *n.* act of directing one's thoughts to something 注意;
 专心
attitude ['ætitu:d] *n.* way of feeling, thinking; manner of holding the body
 态度; 看法; 姿态
attract [ə'trækt] *v.* get the attention of 吸引
attraction [ə'trækʃn] *n.* that which attracts 吸引力; 吸引人的事物
attractive [ə'træktiv] *adj.* pleasing 动人的; 诱人的
audience ['ɔ:diəns] *n.* gathering of persons for the purpose of hearing a
 speaker 听众; 观众
authentic [ɔ:'θentik] *adj.* true; genuine 真实的; 可信的
author ['ɔ:θə] *n.* writer of a book, play etc. 作者
authority [ɔ:'θɔ:rəti] *n.* power to give orders and make others to obey 权
 力; 权威
auto ['ɔ:təu] *n.* automobile; motor-car 汽车
automatic [ɔ:tə'mætik] *adj.* self-moving; self-acting 自动的
automation [ɔ:tə'meɪʃn] *n.* methods and machines to save human labor 自
 动化
automobile ['ɔ:təməbi:l] *n.* motor-car 汽车
auxiliary [ɔ:g'ziliəri] *adj.* helping; supporting 辅助的
available [ə'veɪləbl] *adj.* able to be used; that may be got 可用的; 可得
 到的
avenue ['ævənu:] *n.* wide street 大道
average ['ævərɪdʒ] *n. & adj.* of the ordinary standard; standard regarded as
 usual 平均(的); 一般标准(的)
aviation [ˌeɪvi'eɪʃn] *n.* flying in aircraft 航空
avoid [ə'vɔɪd] *v.* keep away from; escape 避免; 逃避
await [ə'weɪt] *v.* wait for 等候

awake [ə'weɪk] *v.* (to) realize 觉醒; 醒悟
 award [ə'wɔ:d] *v. & n.* give; something given 颁发, 授予; 奖品
 aware [ə'weə] *adj.* having knowledge or realization 知道的; 明白的
 awe [ɔ:] *n.* respect combined with fear 敬畏
 awful ['ɔ:fl] *adj.* terrible; very bad 可怕的; 极坏的
 awkward ['ɔ:kwəd] *adj.* not well designed for use; clumsy 使用不便的; 笨拙的
 ax [æks] *n.* tool for splitting wood 斧头
 axis ['æksɪs] *n.* line around which a turning object spins 轴
 axle [æksl] *n.* rod with which a wheel turns 轮轴
 back [bæk] *n.* surface of the body from the neck to the buttock; contrasted with front 背; 背面
 backbone ['bækbəʊn] *n.* spine 脊梁
 background ['bækgraʊnd] *n.* contemporary conditions 背景
 backward ['bækwəd] *adj.* towards the starting point; shy; reluctant 向后的; 畏缩的; 羞怯的
 bacteria [bæk'tɪəriə] *n.* smallest and simplest form of life 细菌
 bad [bæd] *adj.* evil; unpleasant 坏的; 邪恶的
 badge [bædʒ] *n.* something worn to show one's occupation, rank etc. 徽章
 bag [bæg] *n.* container made of flexible material 袋子; 提包
 baggage ['bæɡɪdʒ] *n.* all the bags, trunks with which a person travels 行李
 bait [beɪt] *n.* food put on a hook to catch fish 饵
 bake [beɪk] *v.* cook by dry heat 烘; 烤
 baking-hot ['beɪkɪŋ hot] *adj.* very hot 酷热
 balance ['bæləns] *n.* ① apparatus for weighing 天平; ② condition exists when two opposing forces are equal 平衡
 balcony ['bælkəni] *n.* platform built on an outside wall of a building 阳台
 bald [bɔ:ld] *adj.* having no or not much hair; without ornament 秃的; 无装饰的
 ball [bɔ:l] *n.* any sphere used in games 球
 ballad ['bæləd] *n.* simple song or poem 民歌; 民谣

ballet ['bæleɪ] *n.* dramatic performance by a group of dancers 芭蕾舞
balloon [bə'lu:n] *n.* bag filled with air or gas lighter than air 气球
band [bænd] *n.* ① flat, thin strip of material 带; 箍; ② group of people playing music together 乐队
bandage ['bændɪdʒ] *n.* strip of material for binding round a wound 绷带
bang [bæŋ] *v.* hit violently 猛击; 猛撞
bank [bæŋk] *n.* ① land along each side of river 岸; ② establishment for keeping money safely 银行
banker ['bæŋkə] *n.* person who runs a bank 银行家
banner ['bænə] *n.* flag 旗帜
banquet [bæŋkwɪt] *n.* elaborate meal 宴会
bar [bɑ:] *n.* ① long piece of hard material 棒; 条; ② room or counter where drinks are served 酒吧
barbarian [bɑ:'beəriən] *adj.* uncivilized 野蛮的; 未开化的
barber ['bɑ:bə] *n.* person whose trade is shaving and cutting man's hair 理发师
bare [beə] *adj.* without covering, protection or decoration 无遮盖的; 无保护的
barely ['beəli] *adv.* only; just 仅仅; 只
bargain ['bɑ:ɡɪn] *v.* talk for an agreement about buying and selling 讨价还价
barge [bɑ:dʒ] *n.* large flat-bottomed boat 驳船
v. rush heavily against 碰撞
bark [bɑ:k] *n.* ① the cry made by dogs and foxes 狗, 狐狸的叫声; ② outer covering on the trunks or branches 树皮
barometer [bə'rɒmɪtə] *n.* instrument for measuring the pressure of the atmosphere 气压计
barrel ['bærəl] *n.* round container 桶
barren ['bærən] *adj.* not good to produce crops; unable to have young ones 贫瘠的; 不孕的
barrier ['bæriə] *n.* something prevents the progress or movement 阻碍; 障碍