

新编大学英语 通用词汇用法词典

主编 李 灏 主审 杨传普



中国矿业大学出版社

Current

English

Words

Usage

Dictionary

新编大学英语通用词汇用法词典

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新编大学英语通用词汇用法词典

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前 言

本词典主要以国家教委大学英语教学指导委员会审定、从1994年9月开始执行的新《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表》(1~4级)为选词基础编写,同时收入目前国内大专院校使用的教材中复现率高的5~6级词汇,共5095个词,还兼收入全国大学英语四、六级统考和研究生考试中常用的短语、词组若干。

本词典的编写原则(包括内容及体例表示等)是全体编写人员经过多次研究,取得一致意见后制定的。为了便于读者正确运用本词典,词典中除给出音标、词性和释义外,突出特点是既包含了《大纲》所要求的定义及用法,同时又选编了《大纲》以外的惯常用法和搭配关系,并以大量翔实的例句予以辅佐,重在常用。所列义项都是各词条的主要含义,释义用词简明,概念准确,使读者一目了然。所用例证大都是完整的句子,内容丰富,知识面广,逻辑性强。选用短语、词组简炼活泼,用词准确,不仅可以帮助读者加深理解词义,还可以在灵活运用词语时作参考。

本词典对高校本、专科生学习大学英语以及顺利通过四、六级统考和研究生考试等国家级考试起到桥梁作用,而且对高校大学英语教师和广大中学英语教师备课都具有很好的参

考价值。

本词典在编写过程中主要参考了《Longman Dictionary of Contemporary English》、《The Advanced Learner's Dictionary of Current English》、《A Dictionary of Current English Usage》、《Dictionary of Basic Words》、《A Dictionary of Commonly Used English Verbs》以及《新英汉词典》、《远东英汉大辞典》等和大学英语教材。对此,我们谨向大学英语教学大纲词表调整工作组以及上述参考书籍的编著者表示诚挚的谢意。

本词典由下列人员分工完成(按姓氏笔画为序排列):王梅英 B、L 条目;王慧娟 E、W、Y 条目;刘丰 N、P 条目;刘永 H、J、K、M 条目;刘韶方 S 条目;吕良 F、U 条目;吕淑文 D(前半部分)、I、O(后半部分)条目;陈子丹 T、V 条目;杨传普 C 条目;李灏 G、Q、R、X、Z 条目;赵方 A、D(后半部分)、O(前半部分)条目。

杨传普副教授除了参加本词典部分编写工作外,还对本词典的全部手稿进行了详细的审阅,并提出了很多宝贵的意见。同时,本词典在编写过程中得到了外语系负责同志的大力支持,在此表示深切的谢意。

由于水平有限,加之教学任务繁重、时间紧,书中难免有疏漏与错误之处,恳请广大读者发现后不吝指教。

编著者

1995. 6

体例说明

1. 本词典所收词条、词组及词和词组的义项均参照《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表》(1~4级),同时兼收目前国内大学英语教材中复现率高的5~6级词汇。
2. 词条用黑正体,短语、词组用黑斜体,其余用白正体。
3. 单词的词性用英语缩写形式注明。
4. 词前打△号者为5~6级词汇。
5. / /符号内为本词音标。
6. ~符号用以代表短语及例句所包含的本词(中心词)。
7. ||分隔单词义项与该单词的搭配用法及派生词的开始。
8. 同一义项的若干个选例用/隔开。
9. [复]、[单]表明该词常用作复数或单数。
10. [U]表示该词常用作不可数名词。
11. ;用以分隔动词的变化形式及其他词性的变化形式。
12. ()表示下列用法:
 - ① 表示补充说明,如“(美国的)州”、“充分利用(时间、机会等)”;
 - ② 表示可省略的部分,如“探险(队)”、“电池(组)”;
 - ③ 表示动词、名词、形容词等的后接续关系,如 keep (on)、prevent (from);

④表示不同的拼写法,如 catalog(ue)、theatre(-ter);

13. 名词前后未标明可数或不可数的,说明该词两者均可;可数或不可数符号标在名词义项序号前的,说明该名词的各义项均属于可数或不可数。

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A

a /强 ei; 弱 ə/, **an** /强 æn; 弱 ən/
(an 用于元音前)

art. 一, 任一, 每一 twice a day /
an apple

abandon /ə'bændən/

vt. ① 丢弃, 离弃 A good mother
will not ~ her baby. ② 放弃 ~
all hope / ~ an attempt

ability /ə'biliti/

n. ① 能力 Has he the ~ to do
the work? ② 能耐, 才能 a man
of ~ / leadership ~

able /'eibl/

a. ① 有能力的 an ~ lawyer ②
出色的 an ~ performance || **be**
~ **to V** 能, 会 You are better ~
to do it than I am.

△ **abnormal** /æb'nɔ:ml/

a. 反常的 ~ phenomena

aboard /ə'bɔ:d/

I ad. 在(船、飞机、车)上, 上
(船、飞机、车) Welcome ~! **I**
prep. 在(船、飞机、车)上, 上
(船、飞机、车) They went ~ the
ship.

about /ə'baut/

I prep. ① 关于, 对于 What's
all this ~? ② 在...周围 Every-
thing ~ me was so beautiful. **I**
ad. ① 大约(多和一个数词连
用) ~ twenty minutes ② 周围,

附近, 到处 If he is not here, he
is ~ somewhere. || **be** ~ **to V**
刚要(即将)做某事 He is ~ to
go. / **What (How)** ~ ... 怎么
样, ... 怎么办 How ~ sending
him a copy?

above /ə'bʌv/

I prep. 在...之上, 高于 one ~
the other **I ad.** 在上面, 以上
100 and ~ **II a.** 上面的, 上述
the in the ~ examples (in the
examples ~)

abroad /ə'brɔ:d/

ad. ① 在国外, 到海外 at home
and ~ 国内外 ② 传开 The
good thing soon got (spread)
~.

absence /'æbsəns/

n. ① 缺席, 不在 His ~ from
school was caused by illness. ②
缺乏, 不存在 in the ~ of these
conditions

absent /'æbsənt/

a. ① 缺席, 不在 ~ from classes
② 心不在焉的 ~-minded

absolute /'æbsəlu:t/

a. 绝对的, 完全的 A child usual-
ly has ~ trust in its mother.

absolutely /'æbsəlu:tli/

ad. ① 完全地, 极其 ~ right / ~
impossible ② 肯定地, 绝对地

absorb/əb'sɔ:b/

vt. ①吸收, 接受 (看法、知识等) Water ~s oxygen. / ~ all the knowledge ②吸引...的注意, 使全神贯注 The book ~ed his attention. || (*be*) ~ed in 被...吸引住, 专注于, 聚精会神 (干某事) He found his uncle ~ed in the reading of a newspaper.

abstract/æb'strækt/

I a. 抽象的 Abstract ideas may lead to concrete plans. *I n.* 摘要, 梗概 make an ~ of the paper

abundant/ə'bandənt/

a. 大量的, 充足的, 丰富的 ~ in oil deposits

abuse

I n. /ə'bjʊ:s/ ①辱骂 personal ~ ②虐待 Child ~ is a punishable offence. 虐待孩子是一种应该受到处罚的犯罪行为。③滥用 Here are some recent ~s of the word. *I vt.* /ə'bjʊ:z/ ①辱骂 He was impolitely ~d in the capitalist press. ②虐待 Stop abusing that dog. ③滥用 ~ one's power (authority, position, wealth)

academic/æke'demik/

a. ①学院的 He remembered his ~ days fondly. ②学术的 ~ discussion/an ~ degree 学位

accelerate/æk'seləreit/

v. (使)加快, (使)增速 John's car can ~ from 10 m. p. h. to 60 m. p. h. in a few seconds.

accent/ˈæksənt/

n. 口音, 腔调 with an Australian

~/From your ~ I judge you are a man of some education.

accept/ək'sept/

v. ①接受, 领受 I hardly like ~ing it. ②认可 (某种看法等) The new theory became widely ~ed.

acceptance/ək'septəns/

n. ①接受, 接纳 an ~ test ②承认 It took years for Einstein's theory to gain ~.

access/ˈækses/

n. [U] (to) ①接近 (或进入) 的机会, 享用机会 ②通道, 入口 the only ~ to that building || have (gain) ~ to 可以获得 Students have ~ to the library during the vacation.

accident/ˈæksɪdnt/

n. ①意外的事, 偶然的事 meet with an ~ ②事故 a railway ~ || by ~ 偶然地 I met him quite by ~.

accidental/ˌæksɪ'dentl/

a. 意外的, 偶然 (发生) 的 an ~ meeting with a friend

△accommodate/ə'kɒmədeɪt/

vt. ①留宿, 收容 This hotel can ~ 500 guests. ②供应, 供给 The bank will ~ you with a loan.

accommodation/ə,kɒmə'deɪʃn/

n. 住处, 膳宿 [美, 多作复] This hospital has ~s for 300 patients. 该医院有 300 张病床。

accompany/ə'kʌmpəni/

vt. ①陪伴, 陪同 ~ a foreign teacher to the downtown ②伴随, 和...一起发生 Lightning usually accompanies thunder. ③

为...伴奏 The singer was accompanied at the piano by Gerald Moore. 该歌唱者由吉乐尔德·穆尔钢琴伴奏。

accomplish/ə'kʌmplɪʃ/

vt. 完成, 实现 ~ miracles/ ~ the purpose

△ **accord**/ə'kɔ:d/

vi. (with) 符合, 一致 His actions ~ with his words.

accordance/ə'kɔ:dəns/

n. 一致, 符合 || *in* ~ *with* 与... 一致, 根据 *In* ~ *with* your wishes, I have written to him.

according/ə'kɔ:diŋ/

|| ~ *to* 按照, 根据 ~ *to* plan/ ~ *to* Smith

accordingly/ə'kɔ:diŋli/

ad. ① 因此, 于是 He was too sick to stay. Accordingly, we sent him home. ② 照着, 相应地 You told me to lock the door and I acted ~.

account/ə'kaunt/

I n. ① 叙述, 说明 He gave a very interesting ~ of what had happened. ② 帐, 帐户 open one's ~ 开立帐户 *I vi.* (for) ① 说明 (原因等) That ~s for the delay of the train. ② (指数量等) 占 The poor ~ for 30 percent of all the people. || *on* ~ *of* 因为, 由于 He stayed home *on* ~ *of* the snow. /*take into* ~ 考虑 You must take into ~ the boy's long illness.

accumulate/ə'kju:mjuleit/

vt. 积累, 积聚 She has ~d a wealth of experience. *vi.* 累积,

聚积 Snow ~d to a depth of five feet.

accuracy/ækjʊrəsi/

n. 准确 (性), 精确 (性) absolute ~

accurate/ækjʊrət/

a. 准确的, 精确的 the ~ weather forecast/an ~ statement

accuse/ə'kju:z/

vt. (of) ① 指责 He ~d his father of having broken his word. ② 指控 The police ~d him of murder.

accustomed/ə'kʌstəmd/

a. (to) 习惯的, 惯常的 || *be* (*get, become, grow*) ~ *to* 习惯于 He is ~ *to* hard work.

ache/eik/

I vi. 痛, 疼痛 His head ~s. *I n.* 痛, 疼痛 have ~s and pains all over

achieve/ə'tʃi:v/

vt. ① 完成, 实现 ~ one's aims/ ~ one's purpose/ ~ one's goal ② 达到, 得到 ~ some victories/ without having ~d any success

achievement/ə'tʃi:vmənt/

n. ① 成就, 成绩 The inventor was rewarded by the Government for his scientific ~s. ② 完成, 达到 the ~ of one's object

acid/æsid/

I n. 酸, 酸性物质 Acids react with bases to form salts. 酸碱化合反应生成盐. *I a.* 酸的 ~ rain

△ **acknowledge**/ək'nɒlɪdʒ/

vt. 承认 He would not ~ his mistake.

acquaintance /ə'kweɪntəns/

n. ①认识, 了解 ②相识的人, 熟人 a mere ~, not a friend || *make sb.'s ~ (make the ~ of sb.)* 结识, 认识 (某人) At this place I made the ~ of Sam.

acquire /ə'kwaɪə/

vt. 取得, 获得, 学到 ~ a good knowledge of English / ~ a good reputation / ~ a bad habit

acre /'eɪkə/

n. 英亩

across /ə'krɒs/

I prep. ①横过, 穿过 There is no bridge ~ the river. ②在...的对面 The bus stop is just ~ the road. *I ad.* ①横过, 穿过 Can you jump ~? ②...宽 400 meters ~

act /ækt/

I vi. ①行动, 做 Think carefully before you ~. ②(on, upon)起作用 Alcohol ~s on the brain. ③表演 He ~s very well. *I n.* ①行动, 动作 That's one true ~ of friendship. ②法令, 条例 the Lend-Lease Act 租借法 ③(一)幕 a play in three ~s || ~ *on sb.'s advice (orders, etc.)* 按某人的劝告 (命令等) 行事 The lawyer will ~ on your instructions.

action /'æksn/

n. ①行动, 行动过程 a man of ~ ②(on)作用 the ~ of water on rock || *take ~* 采取行动 Well, what ~ are you going to take? / *go (come) into ~* 开始战斗, 开始行动 So they again

went into ~.

△ **activate** /'æktiveɪt/

vt. 使活动, 启动 ~ public opinion

active /'æktɪv/

a. ①活跃的, 积极的 an ~ life / ~ in community affairs ②在活动中的 an ~ volcano 活火山

activity /æk'tɪvɪti/

n. ①活动, 活跃 The schoolroom was full of bustling ~. 学校里一片繁忙景象. ②行动 [常复] practical ~ties

actor /'æktə/

n. 男演员

actress /'æktɪs/

n. 女演员

actual /'æktʃuəl/

a. 实际的, 事实上的, 真实的 the ~ place of one's birth / in ~ fact

actually /'æktʃuəli/

ad. 实际上 He ~ said so.

△ **acute** /ə'kjʊt/

a. ①敏锐的 ~ eyesight ②尖锐的 an ~ angle 锐角

ad /æd/

见 advertisement

adapt /ə'dæpt/

v. (to) (使)适应, (使)适合 He quickly ~ed himself to the climate in the mountains. / He has not yet ~ed to the climate. *vt.* 改编, 改写 This book is ~ed to the needs of beginners.

add /æd/

vt. ①加, 添加 If you ~ 5 to 5, you get 10. ②进一步说 (或写) Then he ~ed that... *vi. (to) 增*

添 Fireworks ~ed to the attraction of the festival night. || ~ **up to** 合计达, 总起来就意味着 All this ~s up to a new concept of the universe.

addition /ə'dɪʃn/

n. ①加, 加法 The sign + stands for ~. ②附加物 valuable ~s to the school library || **in** ~ 另外, 加之 In ~, Kipps was taught how to tie up parcels. /**in** ~ **to** 除...之外(还) This is in ~ to what I wrote yesterday.

additional /ə'dɪʃənəl/

a. 附加的, 另外的 an ~ difficulty

address /ə'dres/

I n. ①地址, 住址 This is his home ~. ②演说, 讲话 deliver an opening ~ **I vt.** ①在...上写姓名地址 The letter was wrongly ~ed. ②向...讲话(或发表演说) The general ~ed his troops before the battle.

adequate /'ædɪkwɪt/

a. ①充足的, 足够的 no ~ proof/~ rain/an ~ supply of food ②适当的, 胜任的 I hope you will prove ~ to the job.

△ **adhere** /əd'hɪə/

vi. (to) ①粘附 a stamp adhering to a postcard ②坚持 They ~d to the contract.

△ **adjacent** /ə'dʒeɪsənt/

a. (to) 邻近的, 紧接着的 a music programme ~ to the news

adjective /'ædʒɪktɪv/

n. 形容词

adjust /ə'dʒʌst/

vt. ①调节, 改变...以适应 She must learn to ~ herself to English life. ②校正, 调整 I must ~ my watch, it's slow.

administration /əd'mɪnɪ'streɪʃən/

n. ①管理, 经营 under our ~ ②管理部门, 行政机关, (美)政府 (多大写, 和 the 连用) Not much was done by the last Administration.

admire /əd'maɪə/

vt. 钦佩, 赞赏, 羡慕 ~ a view (man, picture)

admission /əd'mɪʃn/

n. ①准许进入, 准许加入 ~ to a school ②承认, 供认 by his own ~

admit /əd'mɪt/

vt. ①承认, 供认 ~ a fact (mistake) ②(to) 准许...进入, 准许...加入 This ticket will ~ three to the concert. || ~ **to** 承认 He ~ted to stealing.

adopt /ə'dɒpt/

vt. ①收养 They proposed to ~ me as their own son. ②采取, 采用 ~ the plan

adult /'ædʌlt/

I n. 成年人 ~ education **I a.** 成年人的, 成熟的

advance /əd'vɑːns/

vi. ①前进, 向前移动 ~ against the enemy ②取得进展 A month has passed and the work has not ~d. || **in** ~ 事前, 提前 Send your luggage in ~.

advanced /əd'vɑːnst/

a. 先进的, 高级的 an ~ worker/the ~ reading

advantage/əd'vɑ:ntidʒ/

n. ① 优点, 优势 This school has many ~s. ② 好处 || *gain (have)* *an ~ over* 胜过, 优于 The great ~ we have over them is that they are weak and sentimental. / *take ~ of* 利用, 趁...之机 I can't take ~ of your good nature.

adventure/əd'ventʃə/

n. ① 冒险, 冒险活动 fond of ~ ② 奇遇 The explorer told the boys about his ~s in the Arctic.

adverb/'ædvə:b/

n. 副词

△ **advertise**/'ædvətaiz/

v. 做广告 ~ one's goods

advertisement/əd've:tismənt/

n. 广告 If you want to sell your piano, put an ~ in the newspaper.

advice/əd'vaiz/

n. [U] 劝告, 意见 a piece of ~

advisable/əd'vaizəbl/

a. 明智的, 可取的 It is ~ that everyone (should) have a map.

advise/əd'vaiz/

vt. ① 劝告, 建议 He strongly ~d me not to do so. / I ~ waiting till the proper time. / I ~ that he (should) go at once. ② 通知, 告知 We have ~d her that we are coming.

△ **advocate**

I *n.* /'ædvəkət/ 提倡者, 鼓吹者 an ~ of free trade I *vt.* /'ædvəkeit/ 提倡, 鼓吹 He ~d the use of force.

△ **aerial**/'eəriəl/

I *a.* 空中的, 航空的 an ~ cable I *n.* 天线

aeroplane/'eərəplein/

n. (英) 飞机 go by ~ / an ~ carrier 航空母舰

△ **aerospace**/'eərəuspeis/

n. 太空, 宇宙空间 an ~ vehicle

affair/ə'feə/

n. 事情, 事件 international ~s / love ~s

affect/ə'fekt/

vt. ① 影响 The climate ~ed his health. ② (在感情方面) 打动 He was much ~ed by the sad news.

affection/ə'fekʃn/

n. 爱, 感情 Cyril had very little ~ for him.

△ **affirm**/ə'fə:m/

vt. 断言, 肯定 He ~ed his love for her.

afford/ə'fɔ:d/

vt. ① 买得起, 花得起, 担负得起 (与 can, be able to 连用) We can't ~ to pay such a price. ② 提供, 给予 History ~s us lessons that merit attention. 历史给予我们的教训是值得注意的。

afraid/ə'freid/

a. ① (of) 害怕的, 恐惧的 The little girl is ~ of small insects. / He was ~ to hurt her feelings.

② 担心的 My mother is ~ I am going to be late.

Africa/'æfrikə/

n. 非洲

African/'æfrikən/

I *a.* ① 非洲的 ② 非洲人的 I

- n.** 非洲人
after /'ɑ:ftə/
 I *prep.* 在...以后, 在...后面 ~ midnight / Shut the door ~ you when you leave the room. I *ad.* 以后, 后来 He left on Monday and returned three days ~.
afternoon /,ɑ:ftə'nu:n/
 n. 下午, 午后 in the ~ / on Sunday ~
afterward(s) /'ɑ:ftəwəd(z)/
ad. 以后, 后来 You left before eleven. What did you do ~?
again /ə'geɪn/
ad. 再一次, 又一次 || ~ and ~ 反复地, 一再地 The child makes the same mistakes ~ and ~. / *now and ~* 不时地, 间或 Now and ~ I saw the old man walking along the street. / *once ~* 再次 Let's try once ~.
against /ə'geɪnst/
prep. ① 倚在, 紧靠着 I stood leaning ~ the wall. ② 逆, 反对, 违反 No one is ~ this proposal. ③ 和...比 He was elected by a majority of 20 votes ~ 10.
age /eɪdʒ/
 I *n.* ① 年龄 at the ~ of 10 ② 时代, 时期 [多作单] the Stone Age I *v.* (使) 变老 After his wife's death he ~d quickly.
agency /'eɪdʒənsi/
 n. 代理(处), 代办处 a travel ~
agent /'eɪdʒənt/
 n. 代理人, 代理商 a shipping ~
aggressive /ə'ɡresɪv/
 a. ① 侵略的, 好斗的 She regarded that war as an ~ one. ② 敢做

- 敢为的, 有进取心的 an ~ young man
agitation /,ædʒɪ'teɪʃən/
 n. ① 搅动, 搅拌 ② 鼓动, 煽动 conduct propaganda and ~
ago /ə'ɡəʊ/
ad. 以前 two days ~
agree /ə'ɡri:/
vi. ① (with) 持相同意见 I quite ~ with you (what you say). ② 表示同意 He ~d to help us. || ~ *with* (气候、食物等) 适合 The sea food does not ~ with me. / ~ *on (upon)* 就...取得一致意见, 在...方面意见一致 We ~ on the question. / ~ *to* 同意某一建议、安排等 Please ~ to this arrangement. *vt.* 同意 I ~ that your plan is better.
agreement /ə'ɡri:mənt/
 n. ① 协定, 协议, 契约 They soon tore up all the ~s. ② 达成协议, 同意 No ~ seemed possible.
agriculture /'æɡrɪkʌltʃə/
 n. 农业
ahead /ə'hed/
ad. 在前, 向前, 提前 Full speed ~! || ~ *of* 在...前 Betty finished her test ~ of the others.
aid /eɪd/
 I *n.* ① 帮助, 援助 with the ~ of a dictionary ② 助手, 辅助手段 a hearing ~ I *v.* 帮助, 援助 They ~ one another.
aim /eɪm/
 I *vt.* ① 把...瞄准, 把...对准 Aim the gun at the barn door. ② 以...为目的 Mary ~ed to

please her teachers. *vi.* (at) ①瞄准, 对准 Aim at the head, the bird is almost above us. ②致力, 旨在 The book ~s at giving a general outline of the subject. **I** *n.* ①瞄准, 对准 His ~ was so poor that he missed the lion. ②目标, 目的 They had similar ~s.

air/ɛə/

I *n.* [U] 空气, 天空 Let's go out and have some fresh ~. **I** *vt.* 使通风 We ~ the room by opening the windows. || *by* ~ 通过航空途径 I shall send the letter by ~. /in the open ~ 在户外, 在露天地里 Every morning he runs in the open ~ for half an hour.

aircraft/'eəkra:ft/

n. [单复同] 飞机, 航空器 an ~ carrier 航空母舰

airline/'eəlain/

n. ①航空公司 ②(飞机的)航线

airmail/'eəmeil/

n. 航空邮件, 航空邮政

airplane/'eəplein/

n. 飞机

airport/'eəpɔ:t/

n. 机场, 航空站 at the ~

alarm/'eəla:m/

I *n.* ①惊恐, 忧虑 He jumped up in ~. ②报警(器) give the ~ 报警 **I** *v.* ①使惊恐 The noise of the shot ~ed hundreds of birds. ②向...报警 || ~ clock 闹钟 /false ~ 虚惊

alcohol/'ælkəhɒl/

n. [U] 酒精, 乙醇 an ~ lamp

△ alert/ə'lɜ:t/

a. ①(to)警惕的 He urged them to be ~ to any possible persecution of the party. ②机灵的 He is an ~ boy.

△ algebra/'ældʒibrə/

n. 代数(学)

△ alien/'eɪljən/

I *n.* 外侨 During World War **I** all ~s had to register with the government. **I** *a.* ①外国的 ~ people ②(to)相异的 Their ideas are quite ~ to our way of thinking.

△ alignment/ə'lainmənt/

n. ①队列, 成直线 The desks are in(out of) ~ ②调准, 校直

alike/ə'laɪk/

a. (常作表语)同样的, 相像的 All music is ~ to Tom.

alive/ə'laɪv/

a. ①活着的 She must be still ~. ②存在的 Who's the greatest man ~? ③有活力的, 活跃的 Although old he is very much ~.

all/ɔ:l/

I *a.* ①一切的, 所有的 All roads lead to Rome. /~ work ②全部的 ~ Britain/~ year **I** *pron.* 全部, 一切 All I want is peace and quiet. **I** *ad.* 完全地, 很 ~ too few (quickly) || *above* ~ 首先, 尤其是 And above ~, don't talk to anybody about it. /*after* ~ 毕竟, 终究 I was right after ~. /~ *but* ①几乎, 差不多 The child was ~ but run over by the train. ②除了...

都 We found them ~ but three. /~ **over** 到处, 遍及 We have friends ~ over the world. /**at** ~ (用于否定句) 丝毫, 一点 “Am I late?” “No, not at ~.” /**in** ~ 总共, 合计 There are twenty in ~.

△ **allied** /'ælaɪd/

a. 联合的, 同盟的

allow /ə'laʊ/

vt. ① 允许, 准许 No smoking ~ed. ② 允给 He ~s himself no rest. || ~ **for** 考虑到 He should have ~ed for her pride.

alloy /'ælɔɪ/

n. 合金 ~ steel

almost /'ɔ:(ə)lməʊst/

ad. 几乎, 差不多 There was ~ no snow that winter. /~ dark / ~ empty

alone /ə'ləʊn/

I *a.* 单独的, 孤独的 He is ~ but he never feels lonely. 他虽然独自一人, 但从不感到寂寞, I *ad.* ① 单独地, 独自地 I can't do it ~. ② 仅仅, 只 Daydreaming ~ can't turn you into your heart's desire.

along /ə'lɒŋ/

I *prep.* 沿着 march ~ the road I *ad.* 向前 come ~ /run~ || **all** ~ 一直地, 一向 She knew all ~ it was a mistake. /~ **with** 同...一道 Come ~ with me.

aloud /ə'laʊd/

ad. 出声地, 大声地 Read ~, please.

alphabet /'ælfəbɪt/

n. 字母表

already /ɔ:(ə)'lredi/

ad. 早已, 已(经) He had ~ left.

also /'ɔ:(ə)lsəʊ/

ad. ① 同样地 Her sister has ~ gone to town. ② 而且(也) They ~ agreed with me.

alter /'ɔ:(ə)ltə/

vt. 改变, 变更 The ship ~ed course.

△ **alternate**

I *a.* /ɔ:(ə)'ltə:nət/ 交替的, 轮流的 He and I go to the spare-time school on ~ days. I *v.* /'ɔ:(ə)ltəneɪt/ 交替, 轮流 On the school farm they ~ crops.

alternative /ɔ:(ə)'ltə:nətɪv/

I *n.* ① 可供选择的東西 That's the only ~. ② 取舍, 抉择 the ~ of going or staying I *a.* 两者择一的, 供选择的 'Either' and 'or' are ~ conjunctions.

although /ɔ:(ə)'lðəʊ/

conj. 虽然, 尽管 Although seriously wounded, he flatly refused to quit the battle line.

altitude /'æltɪtju:d/

n. 高度, 海拔 He kept the plane at an ~ of 8000 feet.

altogether /ɔ:(ə)'ltə'geðə/

ad. ① 完全, 全部地 an ~ new aspect ② 总起来说, 总之 Altogether, it was a good paper. ③ 总共 There are twenty children here ~.

aluminium /'æljʊ'mɪnjəm/ ([美])

aluminum /ə'lu:mɪnəm/

n. 铝

always /'ɔ:lweɪz/

ad. ① 总是, 无例外地 The boy