

高一英语

全新

听力训练 与测试

王伟壮

主编

华东师范大学出版社

全新听力训练与测试·高一英语

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华东师范大学出版社

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

全新听力训练与测试·高一英语/王伟壮主编.
—上海:华东师范大学出版社,2001
ISBN 7-5617-2522-1

I.全... II.王... III.英语-听说教学-高中-
习题 IV.G634.415

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2001)第 05264 号

全新听力训练与测试·高一英语

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策划组稿 毛静国 李惠明 刘万红

责任编辑 毛静国

封面设计 黄惠敏

版式设计 蒋 克

出版发行 华东师范大学出版社

发行部 电话 021-62571961

传真 021-62860410

<http://www.ecnupress.com.cn>

社 址 上海市中山北路 3663 号

邮编 200062

印 刷 者 上海中华印刷有限公司

开 本 787×1092 16 开

印 张 6.25

字 数 156 千字

版 次 2001 年 3 月第一版

印 次 2001 年 5 月第二次

印 数 5101—11100

书 号 ISBN 7-5617-2522-1/G·1172

定 价 8.00 元

出 版 人 朱杰人

前 言

《全新听力训练与测试·高一英语》是根据九年制义务教育全日制高级中学英语教学大纲及中学英语教学大纲编写的。全书以人民教育出版社最新出版的全国英语教材为基础,融合上海、江苏等地教材于一体,充分体现了灵活性与多样性的有机统一。

本书的最大特点是,按照英语语言的交际功能,遵循英语听力训练与测试的独特规律,采用国内外流行的最新题型,单项技巧与整体理解兼顾,覆盖教材的全部内容。全书共有 26 个 Unit,紧扣教材,附加 Mid-term Test 和 Final Test,以便学生自我检测。

我们希望,本书能够对培养学生的英语听力能力以及参加英语听力的应试实战能力有所帮助。果能如此,我们深感欣慰。

本书由王伟壮、袁怡、徐赟、张瑾、陆秀青、王泓、沈泉、王恒仁、陶君伟等编写。由于水平有限,书中不足之处,恳请读者提出批评意见,以便进一步修订。

王伟壮

2001 年 2 月

目 录

Unit One	1
Unit Two	2
Unit Three	4
Unit Four	6
Unit Five	8
Unit Six	10
Unit Seven	12
Unit Eight	14
Unit Nine	16
Unit Ten	18
Unit Eleven	20
Unit Twelve	22
Unit Thirteen	24
Unit Fourteen	26
Unit Fifteen	28
Unit Sixteen	30
Unit Seventeen	32
Unit Eighteen	34
Unit Nineteen	36
Unit Twenty	38
Unit Twenty-one	40
Unit Twenty-two	42
Unit Twenty-three	44
Unit Twenty-four	46
Unit Twenty-five	48
Unit Twenty-six	50
Mid-term Test	52
Final Test	54
音带文字	56
参考答案	90

Unit One

I. 根据你所听到的句子, 选出最恰当的应答句:

- () 1. A. Yes, I do. B. All right. C. Go ahead. D. Your friend?
 () 2. A. Yes, you did. B. No, you don't. C. Yes, you didn't. D. No, I didn't.
 () 3. A. Very well. B. It was cold. C. It was OK. D. It was in January.
 () 4. A. Really? B. Thank you. C. Don't say that. D. Yes, I do.
 () 5. A. Yes, I would. B. Please not. C. Of course not. D. What?

II. 根据你所听到的对话和问题, 选出正确的答案:

- () 1. A. Her friend. B. White. C. The Centre School. D. The White School.
 () 2. A. 6 dollars. B. 3 dollars. C. 12 dollars. D. 18 dollars.
 () 3. A. In a taxi. B. In the street. C. On a bus. D. On a plane.
 () 4. A. He could ski down the hill. B. Anyone could ski down the hill but him.
 C. He couldn't ski down the hill. D. Anyone could climb the hill.
 () 5. A. A single room. B. A room facing west.
 C. A double room facing west. D. A double room facing south.

III. 根据你所听到的短文内容, 判断正误, 用“T”或“F”表示, 填入题前括号内:

- () 1. Koalas are fat and black.
 () 2. Koalas are well protected in Australia.
 () 3. Koalas eat only in the daytime.
 () 4. The baby koala stays in his mother's pocket for two months.
 () 5. Right after it's born, the baby koala climbs to his mother's back.

IV. 听短文, 填出所缺单词, 每格一词:

Basketball is one of the most _____ sports all over the world. It is an _____ sport because it requires a combination of _____ that must be developed with a lot of practice. I want to join our _____ basketball team, but I am now spending as much time as I can with other people who like to play. They are teaching me the most important _____ and techniques of the ball, and I am getting well all the time.

V. 听短文和问题, 选出正确的答案:

- () 1. A. In 1960. B. In 1860. C. In 1896. D. In 1906.
 () 2. A. Lincoln. B. Kennedy. C. Jane. D. Lee.
 () 3. A. In Wilkes. B. In Ford Theatre. C. In London. D. In Dallas.
 () 4. A. Lee Harvey. B. Lincoln. C. His wife. D. His friend.
 () 5. A. 50. B. 150. C. 100. D. 200.

Unit Two

I. 根据你所听到的句子, 选出最恰当的应答句:

- () 1. A. I don't think. B. I believe not so. C. I don't think so. D. I don't believe.
 () 2. A. With pleasure. B. You can, please. C. That's nice of you. D. Thank you for the tea.
 () 3. A. I don't. B. I won't. C. I can't. D. I haven't.
 () 4. A. Yes, you are. B. Yes, you do. C. No, you don't. D. Yes, you aren't.
 () 5. A. No, not nice. B. That's very nice to hear. C. It's very kind of you. D. Thank you.

II. 根据你所听到的对话和问题, 选出正确的答案:

- () 1. A. The price of the roses. B. The red roses.
 C. The colour of the roses. D. The white roses.
 () 2. A. In a company. B. At a hotel. C. In the street. D. In a restaurant.
 () 3. A. A friend. B. His mother. C. An operator. D. A secretary.
 () 4. A. He likes a machine. B. He isn't going to study computer.
 C. A computer is a good machine. D. He wants to talk to a machine.
 () 5. A. Linda. B. John. C. Joan. D. John's friend.

III. 根据你所听到的短文内容, 判断正误, 用“T”或“F”表示, 填入题前括号内:

- () 1. Jack London was born in America.
 () 2. He lived in a poor family.
 () 3. He never went to school for study.
 () 4. In 1897, he went to Alaska and found gold.
 () 5. He was neither happy nor healthy.

IV. 听短文, 填出所缺单词, 每格一词:

Now, students, please listen carefully. _____ of all, don't come into the lab without a teacher. That's not _____. Once you're here, listen to your teacher. Follow your teacher's _____. Don't touch anything _____ your teacher tells you to. When you have finished your _____, please tidy the lab and put everything back in the cupboards.

V. 听短文和问题, 选出正确的答案:

- () 1. A. He liked to be a girl.
 B. The barber wouldn't like to cut it short.
 C. He thought that long hair made him handsome.
 D. He thought that long hair would never grow.
 () 2. A. Many people were wearing long hair. B. They were afraid of him.
 C. John liked his hair very much. D. John was a great man.

- () 3. A. Once a week. B. Twice a week. C. Once a month. D. Twice a month.
- () 4. A. Have his hair dried. B. Have his hair coloured.
C. Have his hair cut and washed. D. Have most of his hair cut off.
- () 5. A. To cut off all of his hair. B. To have his hair cut short.
C. To cut off his short hair. D. Not to wear short hair.

Unit Three

I. 根据你所听到的句子, 选出最恰当的应答句:

- () 1. A. Yes, you are. B. No, you aren't. C. OK. D. Oh, never mind.
 () 2. A. Great. B. Oh, no. C. Thanks. D. Not at all.
 () 3. A. No, you needn't. B. Yes, you do. C. No, you don't. D. Yes, you have.
 () 4. A. Really? B. All right. C. What? D. It's fine.
 () 5. A. You too. B. No, not very beautiful.
 C. Thanks. D. Yes, you're right.

II. 根据你所听到的对话和问题, 选出正确的答案:

- () 1. A. This week. B. Next week. C. This Friday. D. Next Friday.
 () 2. A. Thank you. B. He's fine. C. He's at home. D. He's ill.
 () 3. A. Friends. B. Husband and wife. C. Colleagues. D. Teacher and student.
 () 4. A. To see Helen. B. To buy something at the supermarket.
 C. To wait for Dan. D. To Dan's school.
 () 5. A. \$ 32. B. \$ 15. C. \$ 18. D. \$ 50.

III. 根据你所听到的短文内容, 判断正误, 用“T”或“F”表示, 填入题前括号内:

- () 1. Kate and Jenny were schoolmates.
 () 2. Both of them had sisters.
 () 3. After some years, Kate married, but hadn't any children.
 () 4. They haven't seen each other since they got married.
 () 5. Both Kate and her sister loved their husbands.

IV. 听短文, 填出所缺单词, 每格一词:

Children's education is _____ very fast. In the past, teachers made children sit for hours. The teachers made them _____ all kinds of things. Today, many teachers' ideas have changed. They say you can _____ help them learn. They say you must let children learn and _____ things by themselves.

V. 听短文和问题, 选出正确的答案:

- () 1. A. Ireland and Britain. B. England and Ireland.
 C. England and Britain. D. The United Kingdom and Ireland.
 () 2. A. Scotland. B. Ireland. C. Wales. D. England.
 () 3. A. The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.
 B. The United Kingdom and Ireland.
 C. England and Ireland.
 D. The British Isles and the United Kingdom.
 () 4. A. 244,021 square kilometres. B. Larger than the United Kingdom.
 C. 244,210 square kilometres. D. A little less than the size of the United Kingdom.

- () 5. A. The British Isles.
B. The United Kingdom.
C. The difference between the British Isles, the United Kingdom, Britain and England.
D. London.

Unit Four

I. 根据你所听到的句子, 选出最恰当的应答句:

- () 1. A. Yes, good. B. Thanks. C. Me too. D. OK.
 () 2. A. He's twenty. B. He's much better. C. He's a doctor. D. He's David.
 () 3. A. No, I can't. B. I'm sure. C. Yes, I can. D. I'm afraid neither day is possible.
 () 4. A. Don't you? B. Really? C. Of course I will. D. Who's Mr Sun?
 () 5. A. Yes, just a little. B. Yes, I do. C. No, I don't. D. Yes, I like some.

II. 根据你所听到的对话和问题, 选出正确的答案:

- () 1. A. By plane. B. By boat. C. By train. D. By car.
 () 2. A. \$ 10. B. \$ 8. C. \$ 26. D. \$ 16.
 () 3. A. In a telephone box. B. In a guesthouse. C. In a house. D. In the street.
 () 4. A. A bookstore. B. A shoe store. C. A grocery store. D. A drugstore.
 () 5. A. The weather. B. The man's health. C. Their jobs. D. The change.

III. 根据你所听到的短文内容, 判断正误, 用“T”或“F”表示, 填入题前括号内:

- () 1. The story is about a young blind man and an old blind man.
 () 2. The young blind man had a bad habit of showing off before others.
 () 3. The young blind man gave his watch to the old man.
 () 4. The old man heard the sound of the watch.
 () 5. The young blind man told the old man the time.

IV. 听短文, 填出所缺单词, 每格一词:

One day while a friend was visiting Theodore Roosevelt in the White House, Theodore Roosevelt's young daughter Alice _____ popping in and out of the office interrupting them. "Theodore," the friend _____ complained, "isn't there anything you can do to _____ Alice?" Theodore Roosevelt firmly answered, "I can do one of two things. I can be _____ of the United States or I can control Alice. I cannot _____ do both."

V. 听短文和问题, 选出正确的答案:

- () 1. A. A woman scientist. B. A soldier. C. A nurse. D. A famous artist.
 () 2. A. Her friend. B. Her father. C. Her mother. D. Her brother.
 () 3. A. She worked in a factory. B. Her father helped her. C. She worked in a company. D. She made money by giving private lessons.
 () 4. A. She is Polish. B. She was the best in her class in the university.

C. She entered university soon after she finished middle school.

D. She loved science very much.

() 5. A. 3 years. B. 5 years. C. 3.5 years. D. 4 years.

Unit Five

I. 根据你所听到的句子, 选出最恰当的应答句:

- () 1. A. No, thanks. B. Glad to have been of help.
C. Yes, OK. D. What?
- () 2. A. Yes, sit down, please. B. Yes, take it, please.
C. No, of course not. D. No, you can't take it.
- () 3. A. Yes, I won't. B. No, I will.
C. No, I won't. D. Yes, I will.
- () 4. A. Oh, no. Let's not. B. I'd rather stay at home.
C. I'm very sorry, but I have other plans. D. Oh, no. That'll be so much trouble.
- () 5. A. Oh, really? B. Don't be sorry. C. Oh, it doesn't matter. D. I don't care.

II. 根据你所听到的对话和问题, 选出正确的答案:

- () 1. A. Repairman. B. Taxi driver. C. Salesman. D. Assistant.
- () 2. A. He's going to buy an apartment.
B. He's helping his cousin to look for an apartment.
C. He has found an apartment.
D. He's looking for his cousin.
- () 3. A. \$ 3.50. B. \$ 2.50. C. \$ 1.00. D. \$ 5.50.
- () 4. A. He went skiing. B. Last weekend.
C. He's better. D. He had a bad cold and broke his leg.
- () 5. A. On a bus. B. In a shop. C. On Central Avenue. D. In a taxi.

III. 根据你所听到的短文内容, 判断正误, 用“T”或“F”表示, 填入题前括号内:

- () 1. Germany was Marx's homeland.
- () 2. Marx had to leave Germany because he was against the government.
- () 3. He left for Belgium after leaving France.
- () 4. He learned English hard in London.
- () 5. When he was fifty years old, he began to learn Russian.

IV. 听短文, 填出所缺单词, 每格一词:

There are many ways in which heat _____. Heat may travel in the same way as _____ does. If you put something that you cannot see through between you and the sun, you _____ feel its heat. But if you put something through which you can see, the heat may be _____ a little, but some of it will come _____.

V. 听短文和问题, 选出正确的答案:

- () 1. A. About 15 weeks. B. About 16 weeks. C. About 30 weeks. D. About 32 weeks.
- () 2. A. In late September. B. In late May.
C. Sometime in January. D. In late August.

- () 3. A. After Christmas holiday.
C. In May.
- () 4. A. About 5 months.
C. About 4 months.
- () 5. A. One week. B. Two days.
B. Before Christmas holiday.
D. In late May.
B. Five or six months.
D. About six months.
C. Five days. D. Two weeks.

Unit Six

I. 根据你所听到的句子, 选出最恰当的应答句:

- () 1. A. No problem. B. Fine. C. It's all right. D. I hope so.
 () 2. A. Good idea. B. Shall we? C. Yes, we go. D. Hurry!
 () 3. A. I can't do it. B. Maybe I should. C. I don't know. D. Sorry, I can't tell you.
 () 4. A. No, you mustn't. B. Ask me first. C. Sure. D. My new car?
 () 5. A. I'm Susan. B. You're speaking to Susan. C. I'm speaking. D. Susan speaking.

II. 根据你所听到的对话和问题, 选出正确的答案:

- () 1. A. She played it just now. B. She has to do the dishes.
 C. She would go outside. D. She doesn't like it.
 () 2. A. Buy some paper. B. Take some paper.
 C. Lend him some paper and a pen. D. Help him take notes.
 () 3. A. Wednesday. B. Sunday.
 C. Saturday. D. Tuesday.
 () 4. A. It was good. B. The ticket was too expensive.
 C. It lasted for a long time. D. It was bad.
 () 5. A. On a bus. B. On Renmin Road.
 C. In the Grand Exhibition Hall. D. In a taxi.

III. 根据你所听到的短文内容, 判断正误, 用“T”或“F”表示, 填入题前括号内:

- () 1. When Chaplin died, he was 88.
 () 2. He once wrote only some of his sound pictures.
 () 3. He made his first film before leaving England.
 () 4. In 1918, he founded his own film company.
 () 5. After 1852, he lived in the United States with his family.

IV. 听短文, 填出所缺单词, 每格一词:

An interesting new sport in the United States is sky _____. People who like this sport often form a club. The _____ of a club get into airplanes and fly _____ above the clouds. When it is time, each person jumps from the airplane and falls toward the earth at a very high _____. Each of the members has parachutes and he doesn't _____ the parachutes for a long time. The skydivers say that they sometimes feel like birds.

V. 听短文和问题, 选出正确的答案:

- () 1. A. About 7 feet off the ground. B. About 7.5 feet off the ground.
 C. About 6 feet off the ground. D. About 5 feet off the ground.

- () 2. A. The force of attraction among objects.
B. The pull of everything.
C. The force which attracts objects towards the centre of the earth.
D. The force which attracts the earth towards the sun.
- () 3. A. It can keep heavy things on the ground.
B. It makes you jump only seven feet.
C. It always makes you fall down to the road.
D. It can keep everything on the earth.
- () 4. A. Water flows everywhere.
B. Water flows downwards on the earth's surface.
C. We can go everywhere by ship.
D. Fish can live in water.
- () 5. A. The spaceship goes very fast.
B. The earth cannot pull the spaceship.
C. The spaceship has a strange force.
D. The spaceship can jump higher than any other things.

Unit Seven

I. 根据你所听到的句子, 选出最恰当的应答句:

- () 1. A. Yes, let's. B. Go? C. Let us? D. Really?
 () 2. A. It's in August. B. I will be there. C. Wonderful. D. With whom?
 () 3. A. By three o'clock. B. It's nearly done. C. I'm writing tomorrow. D. I enjoy writing.
 () 4. A. Wait for me. B. How much is the order? C. Waiter, please. D. Wait a minute, please.
 () 5. A. Yes, I will. B. Go ahead. C. Of course not. D. Sorry?

II. 根据你所听到的对话和问题, 选出正确的答案:

- () 1. A. Spelling a word. B. Practising reading. C. Reading aloud. D. Trying hard.
 () 2. A. 3:00. B. 2:55. C. 5:03. D. 2:50.
 () 3. A. Go to the movies. B. Go back home. C. Like the movies. D. Buy food.
 () 4. A. 7:30. B. 7:50. C. 7:10. D. 8:00.
 () 5. A. At a bus stop. B. In the street. C. In a garage. D. In a department.

III. 根据你所听到的短文内容, 判断正误, 用“T”或“F”表示, 填入题前括号内:

- () 1. The person who called me was called Jenny.
 () 2. He wanted to speak to Bill.
 () 3. He called the wrong number.
 () 4. When the telephone rang a third time, it was my father.
 () 5. Bill telephoned me three times.

IV. 听短文, 填出所缺单词, 每格一词:

Last Saturday, I _____ a flowerpot from my window. It narrowly _____ the children downstairs. Because no one was _____, I left for my friend's. Later, I learned that the police had come to the flat and questioned some people. I _____ whether I should tell the police the truth. I'm really _____ of losing my job. Then what should I do?

V. 听短文和问题, 选出正确的答案:

- () 1. A. Because she had no umbrellas and was going to buy one.
 B. Because she forgot to take one.
 C. Because she didn't think it was going to rain.
 D. Because she didn't often carry an umbrella.
 () 2. A. Before Mrs Geoffery got on the bus for the town.
 B. Shortly after Mrs Geoffery got on the bus for the town.
 C. When the bus arrived at the marketplace.
 D. Half an hour after Mrs Geoffery left home.
 () 3. A. Her daughter and herself. B. The woman she met on the bus.
 C. Herself. D. Her daughter and her husband.