

展望未来 学生用书

AHEAD classroom COURSE

STUDENTS' BOOK



英语教程



JOCELYN POTTER



SFLEP 上海外语教育出版社



LONGMAN 朗文

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

展望未来(1)学生用书/(英)霍普金斯(Hopkins, A.)等编; 梅德明改编.一上海:上海外语教育出版社;香港:朗文出版 亚洲有限公司,1995.12(1999重印)

ISBN 7-81046-058-7

I. 展··· II. ①霍··· ②梅··· III.英语-教材 Ⅳ. H31

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字(1999)第47383号

上海外语教育出版社出版发行:

朗文出版亚洲有限公司

责任编辑: 王德厚 穆国豪

印 刷: 上海锦佳装璜印刷发展公司

经 销:新华书店上海发行所

开 本: 787×1092 1/16 印张 10.5 字数 257 千字

版 次: 1995年12月第1版 2000年1月第9次印刷

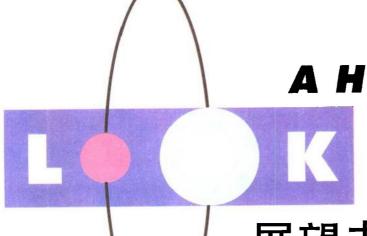
印 数: 30000 册

书 号: ISBN 7-81046-058-7/G • 471

定 价: 25.00 元

图 字: 09-1995-030号

本版图书如有印装质量问题, 可向本社调换



AHEAD

展望未来英语教程

(英汉双语简体字版)

STUDENTS' BOOK 学生用书



AMDY HAPKIMS

APPENDING POTTER

梅德明改编

本教程为下列机构的合作结晶:

ENGLISH

BBC English 英国广播公司

0000000 000000 000000 000000 000000 The British Council 英国文化委员会

誰

Longman ELT 朗文英语教学部

with the cooperation of the 欧洲委员会 Council of Europe (协助机构)

外教社 🍱 朗文 🧱

	UNIT TITLE	PAGE	VOCABULARY AREAS	GRAMMAR
	Welcome to English 欢迎学英语	6	Food and drink Music Hotels Office equipment Electrical goods	
1	International English 国际英语	8	Names Countries Nationalities Capital cities Facilities Numbers 1–10 Money	Present tense of verb to be (singular) Pronouns: I, you, it Possessives: my, your Demonstrative pronoun: this Modal: 'd: I'd like Questions: Where? What? How much? Plural: +s Articles: a, the, zero article Adverb: there Prepositions: from, in
2	Information 信息	14	Personal information, address, etc. Telephone numbers Alphabet Jobs	Present tense of verb to be (singular) Pronouns: he, she Possessives: his, her, its Possessive: 's Questions: How? Articles: a, an Prepositions: in
3	Meeting people 见面	20	Personal relationships Social Behaviour Family members Numbers 11–100 Age Colours	Present tense of verb to be (plural) Pronouns: we, they Possessives: our, their Possessive: s' Plurals: +es, +ies Irregular plurals Questions: Who? How old? What colour? Prepositions: to, in
	Progress shock 1	70	NAME AND	***************************************
	Progress check 1	28	进度检查	
4	Food and drink 食品与饮料	30	Food and drink: in a restaurant Dishes from different countries Ingredients Containers for food Weights of food	Can I have? Countable and uncountable nouns Determiner: Some! any There is! are Would like + infinitive Questions: Which? Irregular plural: loaves Prepositions: in, on
5	Food and drink		Food and drink: in a restaurant Dishes from different countries Ingredients Containers for food	Countable and uncountable nouns Determiner: Some/ any There is/ are Would like + infinitive Questions: Which? Irregular plural: loaves
456	Food and drink 食品与饮料 A place to live	36	Food and drink: in a restaurant Dishes from different countries Ingredients Containers for food Weights of food Places to live Rooms Facilities Possessions People's lives Furniture	Countable and uncountable nouns Determiner: Some/any There is/ are Would like + infinitive Questions: Which? Irregular plural: loaves Prepositions: in, on Present tense of have got Present simple tense: affirmative (singular) Prepositions of place: next to, between etc.; Prepositions: How many?
456	Food and drink 食品与饮料 A place to live 寓所	36	Food and drink: in a restaurant Dishes from different countries Ingredients Containers for food Weights of food Places to live Rooms Facilities Possessions People's lives Furniture Living habits Family relationships People's lives Ordinal numbers Months of the year Dates Birthdays	Countable and uncountable nouns Determiner: Some/ any There is/ are Would like + infinitive Questions: Which? Irregular plural: loaves Prepositions: in, on Present tense of have got Present simple tense: affirmative (singular) Prepositions of place: next to, between etc.; Prepositions: How many? Conjunction: because Present simple tense Questions: When? What does/do look like? Prepositions of time: in + month, on + date This, that, these, those

早しラ みきょし

International words

R: Hotel publicity leaflet Greeting w: Sentences: personal information Introducing Descriptions of objects Thanking Asking meaning Talking about places Buying things Asking prices R: Job advertisements Surnames related to jobs Asking for personal information Ways of writing addresses Job descriptions Asking about jobs w: Completing a form Spelling Address on an envelope Paragraph: personal information Making corrections Ways of meeting and leaving R: Tickets, cards, etc. Greeting Colours of familiar objects w: Sentences: personal information Leaving Asking for repetition Asking about people Asking someone's age Asking about colour Dishes from different countries R: Menu Asking what someone wants Restaurant Guide Asking about food w: Shopping list Talking about prices Fax Asking for something **Punctuation** Describing what there is Varieties of language R: Brochure Describing places to live Rooms, furniture, living habits Flat advertisements Talking about rates Description of rooms Saying you do not understand Information on houses w: Paragraph about a person's life Descriptions of a hotel, a typical house Family size R: Text: personal information Describing family relationships Age of leaving home Descriptions of people Talking about jobs Article about families Talking about dates/birthdays Asking about and giving opinions of w: Descriptions of people Information about a person people and objects Describing people Shops R: Shop advertisements Responding to thanks Polite language for shopping w: Shopping list Specifying particular things Packing list Asking for something in a shop Asking for clarification

UNIT TITLE	PAGE	VOCABULARY AREAS	GRAMMAR
Daily life 日常生活	60	Time Daily routines Times of the day Days of the week	Prepositions of time, place and travel Adverbs of frequency Question: What time?
Spare time 余暇	66	Hobbies and spare time activities TV programmes Sports Adjectives describing feelings	Verb to like + noun/-ing Present progressive tense Questions: Why? Why not? What kind of Preposition: for + time
Progress check 3	72	进度检查	
At the office 办公	74	Working hours/lives Office equipment	Modal verb: can/can't Object pronouns: me, you, etc. Adverbial phrases of degree Prepositions of time: between, from Adverbial phrases of time
Now and then 度假	80	The weather Temperatures Holidays Holiday locations	Verb to be: past simple Past simple tense: regular verbs Prepositions of location Adverbial phrases of time: last week, etc.
When we were young 回首往事	88	Interviews Educational history Job history Years Biographies	Past simple tense: regular and irregular ver Conjunctions of time: <i>before, after, until,</i> <i>when</i> Preposition: <i>in</i> + year Adverbs of time: <i>then, later, at first</i>
Progress check 4	94	进度检查	
Eating out 外出就餐	96	Place settings Meals Eating times Cooking	Could you? Quantifiers: a lot (of), a few, a little, many much Adverbial phrases of time
Directions 指路	102	Buildings in a town/city Location Street features Distances Signs Street names	Imperatives Prepositions for directions: on, at, in, acros along, past, into Adverbial phrase: straight ahead Question: How far?
Future plans 将来计划	108	Spare-time activities Entertainment Booking tickets Ways of paying	Let's + infinitive How about ? Modal: '// for offers Present progressive for future arrangemen
Progress check 5	114	进度检查	
Exercises for Student B 学生 B 的练习题	116	Gramma 语法参考	r reference 123

FUNCTIONS	READING/WRITING	COMPARING CULTURES
Telling the time Talking about routines Talking about frequency	R: Short texts about routines Text on changing the clocks A brochure w: Sentences: comparing routines Formal letter asking for information	Use of 24-hour clock Changing the clocks
Talking about likes and dislikes Giving opinions Talking about time duration Talking about present activities	R: Poster Graph Comments on leisure activities Holiday advertisement w: Information about viewing habits Description Formal letter	Watching TV
Talking about abilities Talking about working hours	R: Texts about jobs w: Message Short text about your working day Short text about a job Improving a text	Working and opening hours
Talking about past experiences Giving opinions Describing places Talking about the weather	R: Informal letter Postcard Guidebook extract w: Descriptions of holidays Postcard Text about a famous building	Ways of ending informal letters or postcards
Talking about dates and places of birth Saying when something happened Warning someone	R: Articles Biography in note form W: Form Short biography	
		•••••
Inviting/Accepting/Refusing/ Thanking Making polite requests Offering Talking about quantity Asking permission	R: Informal invitations and reply Place settings Restaurant signs A recipe W: Informal invitations and reply Comparing habits A recipe	Eating at someone's house Place settings Eating and sleeping times
Asking about location Asking for and giving directions Talking about distances Giving instructions Making polite requests	R: Informative articles Accommodation booking form W: Paragraph about driving habits Accommodation booking form Instructions	Driving on left/right Miles/kilometres Derivation of some street names
Making suggestions Accepting/refusing a suggestion Offering Talking about future arrangements	R: Advertisements Informal letter The beginning of a play W: Film/TV review Improving a text Informal letter Script	Film certificates
••••••	•••••	•••••
Vocabulary and 131 notes to the text 词汇表与课文注释	Chinese explanation of 147 the exercises' requirements 练习要求汉语说明	Word review 159 分类词汇表

Welcome to English! 欢迎学英语

1 You probably already know some words used in English. How many of these do you know? Match the words with the pictures.

Picture 1: pizza, coffee . . .

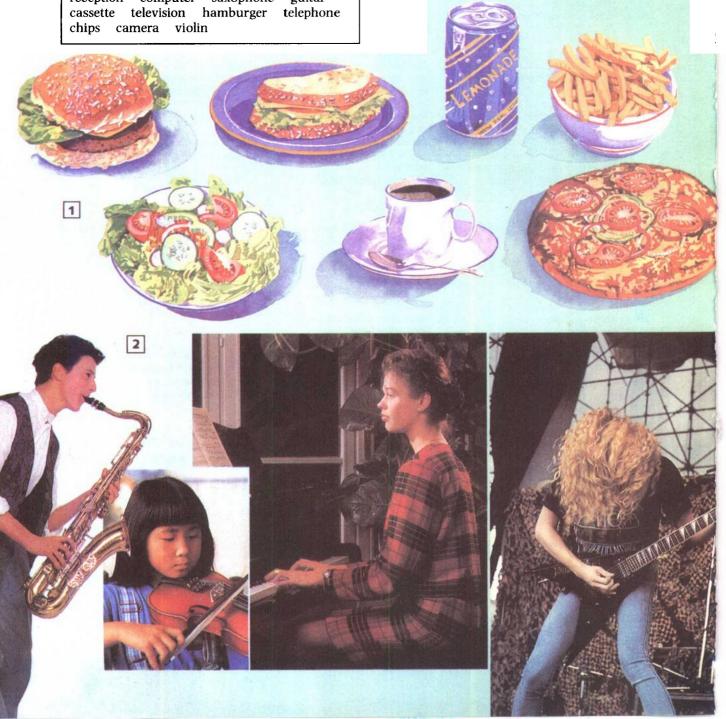
radio sandwich jeans rock music piano pizza jazz lemonade video cassette disco coffee toilet hotel CD salad restaurant reception computer saxophone guitar cassette television hamburger telephone chips camera violin

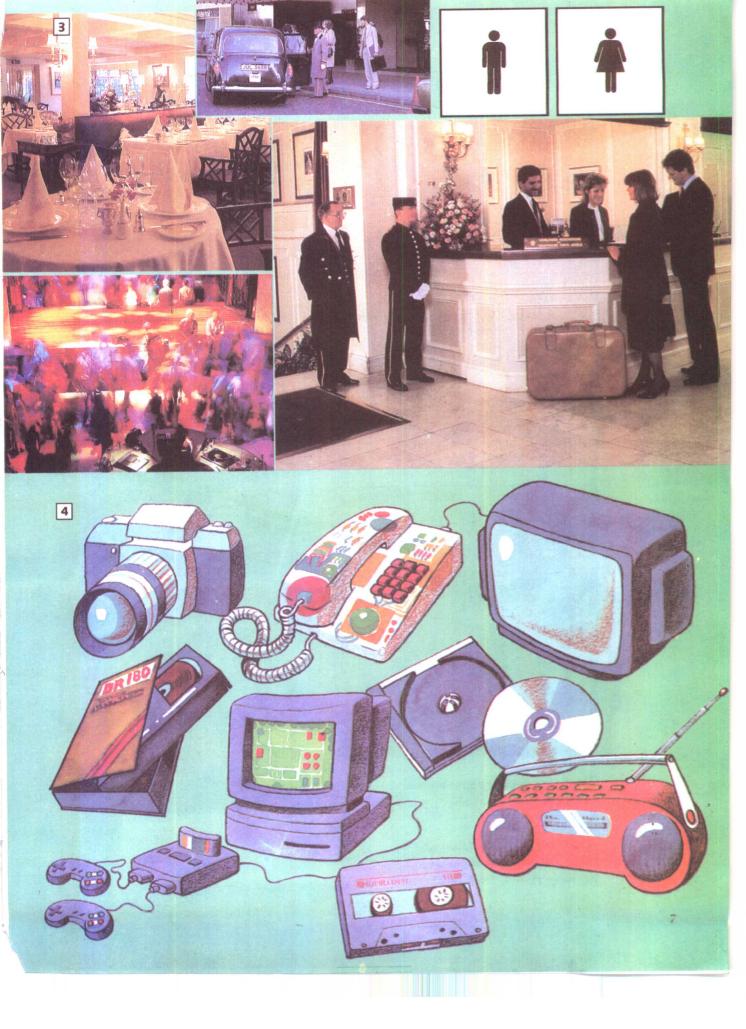
★ COMPARING CULTURES 文化对比

2 Which words are the same in your language?

3 Which words are nearly the same?

4 Now work in pairs. Make a list of any other English words you know.





International English

国际英语

At the airport 在机场

Focus 要点

- Names 名字, 名称
- Countries 国家
- Nationalities 国籍
- Capital Cities 首都
- Capital Cities H
- · Greeting 问候
- · Introducing 介绍
- Thanking 感谢
- Asking meaning
 问意思
- 动词 to be 的单数 形式:am ('m), are, is ('s)
- · 代词 I, you
- 形容词性物主代词:my, your
- · 指示代词:this
- 疑问句: What? Where?
- 介词:from + 国家/ 城市

1 🗐 Listen and read. James Brady is in Ireland.

1 woman: Good morning.

JAMES: Good morning.

WOMAN: What's your name, please?

JAMES: Brady. James Brady.

WOMAN: Right. Here you are, Mr Brady.

JAMES: Thank you.

2 JAMES: Where are you from?

TERESA: I'm from Spain – from Madrid. And you?

IAMES: Ireland. I'm from Dublin.



2 Ask and answer about names.

A: Hello. What's your name?

B: My name's Dino.

3 Tell the class your name and introduce your friend.

My name's Ulrike. This is Dino.

3 TERESA: This is Marco.

JAMES: Hello. My name's James.

MARCO: Hi.

TERESA: And I'm Teresa.

4 Match the capital cities with the countries. Then listen and check your answers.

Dublin - Ireland

CAP	ITAL	COUNTRY
1	Dublin —	Japan
2	Rome	Spain
3	Cairo	Britain
4	Paris	Poland
5	Madrid	Greece
6	Washington	Italy
7	Berlin	Egypt
8	Ankara	→Ireland
9	London	Brazil
10	Athens	Germany
11	Tokyo	Turkey
12	Brasilia	Portugal
13	Lisbon	France
14	Warsaw	the United States
		(of America)

5 Existen again and repeat. Then tell the class the names of other countries you know.

6 Ask and answer about people's names and countries.

Marco/Rome

A: What's your name?

A: Where are you from?

B: My name's Marco.

B: I'm from Italy.

1 Teresa/Madrid

6 Paul/London

2 Anna/Warsaw

7 Luis/Brasilia

3 Nilgun/Ankara

8 Cristina/Athens

4 Noriko/Tokyo

9 Mario/Lisbon

5 Samir/Cairo

10 Ulrike/Berlin

7 Elisten and read. James Brady is in Britain now.

MAN: Excuse me. What does 'EC' mean? JAMES: It means 'European Community'.

What nationality are you?

MAN: I'm Brazilian. JAMES: OK. Desk 2.



8 Pronunciation. Listen and repeat the nationalities.

COUNTRY	NATIONALITY	COUNTRY	NATIONALITY
1		3	
Britain	British	Brazil	Brazilian
ireland	İrish	Egypt	Egyptian
Poland	Polish	italy	Italian
Spain	Spanish	Germany	German
Turkey	Turkish	the United States	American
2		4	
Japan	Japanese	France	French
Portugal	Portuguese	Greece	Greek

9 Stress and intonation. Listen and repeat.

What's your name?

Where are you from?

What nationality are you?

10 Work in pairs.

Student A: Look at the desk signs in Exercise 7. Ask about nationality and say which desk to go to. Student B: You are one of the people in Exercise 6.

A: What nationality are you?

B: I'm Italian.

A: OK. Desk 1.

B: Thank you.

11 Write sentences for three of the people in Exercise 6.

My name's Marco. I'm Italian. I'm from Rome.



12 Look at the airport signs above. Ask what they mean.

A: Excuse me. What does 'Arrivals' mean?

B: It means ...

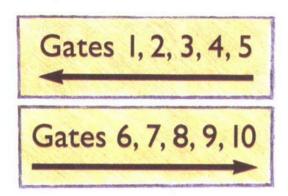


2 Ask and answer about other places at the airport. Look at the map and point to the correct place when you answer.

MARCO: Sorry, I don't know.

2 WOMAN: Excuse me. Where's Gate 10?

- A: Excuse me. Where's the café?
- B: It's there.
- A: Thank you.
- **3** Look at the gate numbers. Listen and repeat.



- **4** Write these numbers in the correct order. six three two five four eight ten nine seven one
- 5 En Listen to the announcements.
 Complete the chart with the names of the cities. Choose from this list:

Mexico City Ankara Lisbon Rome Prague Tokyo Berlin Madrid Athens Paris London Singapore Amsterdam

DEPARTURES			
Flight number	То	Gate number	
AF 421	Paris	6	
IB 386			
OK 292			
BA 654			
KL 197			
MX 578			
AZ 963			

Listen again. Write the gate numbers.

How much?

· 代词:it

· 复数:+s

to be.

Where?

· 副词:there

· 介词:in+语言

• 继续练习:动词

疑问句:What?

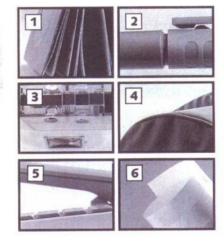




10 Work in pairs. Test your partner. Ask and answer about the objects below.

Student A: Look at the pictures. Answer your partner's questions. Student B: Turn to page 116. Ask questions.

- B: Number one. What's this?
- A: Is it a book?
- B: Yes, it is./No, it isn't. It's a passport.



11 Now write a sentence to describe each picture.

1 It's a passport.

ENGLISH AROUND YOU



6 📼 Listen and read.

cassette

video

cassette

Er, I'd like this T-shirt, please. How much is it? MARCO:

ASSISTANT: Eight pounds.

Eight pounds. Here you are. MARCO:

diary

guidebook

ASSISTANT: Thank you. Thanks. Goodbye. MARCO:

ASSISTANT: Goodbye.

DISCOVERING LANGUAGE 发现语言规则

7 Look at the money below. What is the rule for making plurals of regular nouns?



£1 one pound (a pound)

£2 two pounds

£3 three pounds



\$1 one dollar (a dollar)

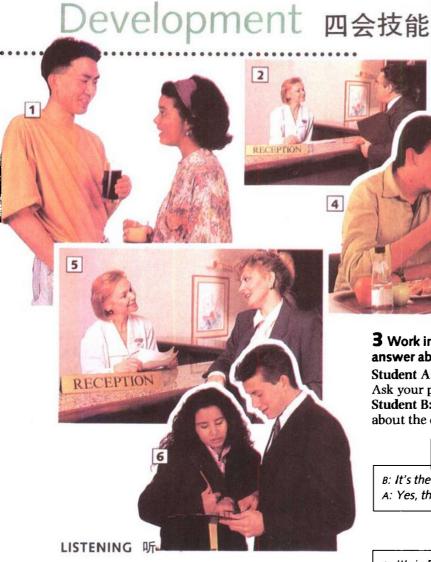
\$2 two dollars

\$3 three dollars

8 Work in pairs.

Student A: Buy things from your partner's shop. Use the picture and the dialogue from Exercise 6.

Student B: You are a shop assistant. Turn to page 116.



1 Dook at the pictures and listen to the six conversations. Complete the chart with the correct numbers and countries.

PICTURE	NAME	COUNTRY
one	Paula da Costa Krystyna Nowak Wu Jiang Pietro Rossi Jeff Adams Sumiko Ito	 China

SPEAKING 说

2 Tell your partner about the people above. Point to the person you are talking about. This is Wu Jiang from China.

3 Work in pairs. Test your partner. Ask and answer about famous places.

Student A: Look at the pictures below. Ask your partner about each place. Student B: Turn to page 116. Ask your partner about the country.

A: Number one. What's this?

B: It's the Eiffel Tower. A: Yes, that's right.

B: Sorry, I don't know.

A: It's the Eiffel Tower.

B: Where is it?

A: It's in France. B: Yes, that's right. A: Sorry, I don't know. B: It's in France.







2 Big Ben

3 the White House







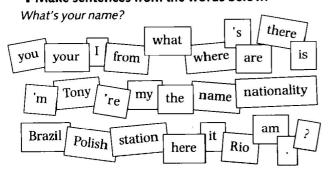
the Great Wall

the Tai Mahal

6 Mount Fuji

WRITING: Sentences 写:句子

4 Make sentences from the words below.



5 Write three sentences about yourself. Write about your name, your town/city and your nationality.

READING 读

6 Read this advertisement for a hotel in London. Look at the symbols for the facilities below and label them. Then write Yes or No for each facility.

1 - bar - Yes



Kensington Hotel

A family hotel with reasonable prices, thirty minutes from Heathrow Airport. Rooms from \$62 (single) \$85 (double). Prices include full English breakfast and VAT.

Facilities

All rooms have a private bathroom, a telephone and a colour television. Meals are available in the restaurant. Light snacks are served all day in the bar. Souvenir shop.

Kensington Road, London W8 6PE Tel. 071 222 1592





2 swimming pool



3 tennis court











Summary 总结

FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE 功能性语言

Talking about names, countries and nationalities 讲名字、国家和国籍

What's your name? My name's Luis. Where are you from? I'm from Brazil.

What nationality are you? I'm Brazilian.

Talking about places 讲地方

Excuse me. Where's the bank? It's there. / Sorry, I don't

know. Where's Big Ben? It's in Britain.

Talking about objects 讲物品

What's this? Is it a book? Yes, it is. / No, it isn't. It's a passport.

Greeting someone 问候某人 Good morning.

Hello./Hi.

Introducing someone 介绍某人 This is Teresa.

Thanking someone 感谢某人 Thank you. / Thanks.

Leaving someone 向某人告辞

Goodbye.

Asking about meaning

问词语意义 What does 'EC' mean? It means...

What's this in English?

Using numbers 使用数字 one - ten

Buying things 购物 I'd like this T-shirt,

please. Here you are.

Asking about prices 询价 How much is it?

GRAMMAR 语法

动词to be的一般现在时 (部分)

肯定

简略式 完整式 Lam I'm

you are you're

it's it is

代词 I you it

冠词

a book the Eiffel Tower

零冠词

(from Paris / in France /

+城市/国家/语言 in English)

疑问词

What?Where?How much?

单数与复数+s pound pounds

介词

from Brazil / Paris in France in English

形容词性物主代词

my your 指示代词 this 副词

there 情态动词:'d I'd like

有关语法问题,可参阅书后的《语法参考》一章。

Information

信息·

Marketing Advertising Publicity



Focus 要点

- · Addresses 地址
- Telephone numbers 电话号码
- · Alphabet 英语字母
- ·继续练习:names
- 疑问句: How?
- · 代词:he.she
- · 形容词性物上代词:his, her
- 介词:in + 城镇
- 所有格 's
- 动词 to be! 单数形式)的简略回答



1 Example Listen and read. James Brady is starting a new job with MAP Advertising. The name of his boss is Tom Hall. Tom Hall's secretary, Rita, is checking James's details.

RITA: Now, Mr Brady. Surname 'Brady',

B-R-A-D-Y.

IAMES: Yes.

RITA: Your first name is James?

JAMES: Yes.

RITA: Are you married or single?

JAMES: Single.

RITA: And you're from Ireland.

JAMES: Yes.

RITA: What's your address in London?

JAMES: The Birch Hotel, Maysoule Street.

M-A-Y-S-O-U-L-E, London E1.

RITA: What's the telephone number?

JAMES: 352 0529.

2 Elisten and read again, and complete the form.

3 Say the telephone numbers.

30611 - Three oh six double one.

947 1122 0865 688592 844042 56321 071 405 9529 358002

4 🗐 Listen and repeat the alphabet.

Aa Bb Cc Dd Ee Ff Gg Hh Ii Jj Kk Ll Mm Nn Oo Pp Qq Rr Ss Tt Uu Vv Ww Xx Yy Zz

5 Find four words in Unit 1. Ask your partner to spell them.

A: How do you spell 'diary'?

B: D-I-A-R-Y.

6 Interview your partner. Ask questions and note the answers.

... surname?

What's your surname? How do you spell it?

... surname? ... address? ... first name? ... telephone ... married or single? number?

... nationality?



7 Example Listen and read. James is talking to his sister, Rosie. She lives in Brighton. Write the names and nationalities of three people who work at MAP Advertising.

ROSIE: Hello, 32294.

JAMES: Hello, Rosie. This is James. Rosie: Hi, James. Where are you?

JAMES: I'm in London.

ROSIE: Oh, good! How's your new job?

JAMES: Oh, it's OK. Everyone's very friendly. Tom Hall – my boss – is the managing director.

He's American. And Rita's very nice. She's

Tom's secretary.

ROSIE: Is Rita American too?

IAMES: No. she isn't. She's from London.

DISCOVERING LANGUAGE 发现语言规则

8 Read about Jeff and Pilar. What are the rules for he, she, his and her?

His name's Jeff. He's American. Her name's Pilar. She's Mexican.



9 Now tell the class about your partner. Use your notes from Exercise 6.

His/Her surname is ...

10 Complete the conversations.

1 Rosie is talking to her friend Maria about James.

ROSIE: (1).....brother's in England!
MARIA: Oh, good! Is (2)..... in Brighton?
ROSIE: No. (3).....isn't. (4).....'s in London.

MARIA: What's (5) name?

ROSIE: James.

MARIA: Is (6) single? ROSIE: Yes, (7) is.

2 James is talking to Rita about Rosie.

JAMES: (1) sister's in England too. RITA: Oh. Is (2) in London?

IAMES: No. (3) isn't. (4) job's in Brighton.

RITA: What's (5) name?

JAMES: Rosie.

RITA: Is (6) single? JAMES: Yes, (7) is.

DISCOVERING LANGUAGE 发现语言规则

11 Read the sentences below. What is the rule for the possessive 's?

I'm Marco's friend. This is Rosie's diary. She's Tom's secretary.

12 Now ask and answer.

Rita/Tom/secretary?

A: Is Rita Tom's secretary?

B: Yes, she is./No, she isn't.

1 James/Rosie/brother? 4 Tom/Rosie/boss? 2 Rosie/Maria/sister? 5 Tom/Rita/boss?

2 Rosie/Maria/sister?
3 James/Tom/boss?

ENGLISH AROUND YOU

