

根据高中一~三年级课程内容编写

(高中卷)

英语词汇演练

尹福昌 主编

上海交通大学出版社

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词汇

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内容提要

本书以多种题型编写大量词汇测试题,帮助读者全面掌握词汇的应用。全书的测试题题型有按词义拼写单词,按要求写出单词的变化形式,词汇多项选择,替换划线部分词汇,同义词汇的辨认(动词、名词、形容词和副词,共 286 组,约 1000 个词汇),常用动词短语语义配对,用英语写出句中的空缺单词,用英语完成句子等。

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前 言

本书是为高中学生编写的以词汇演练为宗旨的训练手册。

学习英语最感头痛的一个问题,便是词汇不足。要掌握足够的词汇,实践是至关重要的。本书依据现行上海和全国各地使用的各种高级中学英语课本各册中的词汇,并鉴于高中学生应掌握英语词汇量的不断增加,因而本书在词汇选择上有所拓宽。

本书以多种题型编写大量词汇测试题,帮助读者全面掌握词汇的应用。全书的测试题题型有按词义拼写单词,按要求写出单词的变化形式,词汇多项选择,替换划线部分词汇,同义词汇的辨认(动词、名词、形容词和副词,共 286 组,约 1000 个词汇),常用动词短语语义配对,用英语写出句中的空缺单词,用英语完成句子等。

本书编写的练习都针对高中毕业考试和高考的要求,从而有较强的实践性和应用性。为便于读者使用,本书练习答案分别附在各章后面。

本书可供上海和全国各地高中生以及具有同等英语水平的读者学习和使用。

由于本书是以演练为主,因此不同于词汇学习手册和词汇辨析手册。对于书中出现的词的释义和区别词义的要点,部分作了注释,但多数有待读者自己查考。

本书由上海大同中学尹福昌老师主编。参加本书编写的还有周明华、肖颖、贺亮、许梅花和李强等。

限于编者水平有限,书中有错误和不妥之处敬请读者批评指正,以便在修订时更正。

编 者

2000 年 6 月

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第一部分 按词义写出单词

Find a word to match each of the following. The first letter of each word is given. (按所给词义写出对应的单词,其首字母已给。)

Step One

A

1. a _____: living
2. a _____: something, often bad, that happens by chance
3. a _____: expression of something beautiful
4. a _____: let someone do something
5. a _____: not asleep
6. b _____: building or group of buildings between two streets
7. c _____: talk in a friendly way
8. c _____: pleasant
9. c _____: make something happen
10. c _____: having too many people
11. c _____: what a group of people usually do
12. c _____: showing great interest in something
13. d _____: part of a country, city or town
14. d _____: break something into parts
15. e _____: teaching and learning
16. e _____: asking about something
17. f _____: no longer have something in mind
18. f _____: liking something or someone very much
19. f _____: come or go after someone or something
20. f _____: something wrong

B

1. f _____: person belonging to a foreign country
2. f _____: making someone laugh
3. f _____: time that will come
4. g _____: room or building for doing physical exercises and sports
5. g _____: rules of a language
6. h _____: one who receives guests
7. i _____: at once
8. i _____: form an idea of something in the mind
9. k _____: room used for cooking
10. k _____: young cat
11. l _____: long talk giving information
12. m _____: having many mountains
13. m _____: something to which attention is given
14. m _____: fail to reach
15. m _____: something sent by post
16. m _____: have a feeling against something
17. n _____: not wide
18. o _____: something that is completely different
19. p _____: money for which something can be bought or sold
20. p _____: people who live in a place

C

1. p _____: make it seem that something is true when it is not
2. p _____: cause a person to suffer for doing wrong
3. p _____: narrow way for people to walk on
4. r _____: big piece of stone
5. r _____: become well again
6. r _____: put one's hand out and touch something
7. r _____: travel in a bus, car, train, etc.
8. s _____: make or become shorter
9. s _____: bag for carrying school books etc.
10. s _____: part of the body where an arm joins the neck
11. s _____: person in charge of a small shop

12. s _____ : person that one does not know
13. s _____ : a little
14. s _____ : find the answer to
15. s _____ : something which has a meaning
16. s _____ : being around and nearby
17. s _____ : take someone or something out of danger
18. t _____ : give the meaning of words in another language
19. u _____ : on a higher floor
20. w _____ : want to know

Step Two

A

1. a _____ : come before the public
2. a _____ : business or place of business of an agent
3. a _____ : able to be got or used
4. a _____ : complete piece of writing in a magazine or newspaper
5. a _____ : cause a change in
6. a _____ : plan or preparation
7. a _____ : room in a house
8. a _____ : taking something that is offered
9. b _____ : make someone feel tired and uninterested
10. h _____ : cause trouble to
11. c _____ : person who buys and uses goods
12. c _____ : person who buys goods from a shop
13. c _____ : a number of things that are joined
14. c _____ : area for certain ball games
15. c _____ : say that something is true
16. c _____ : old type of building with thick walls, used for defence against enemies
17. c _____ : *go from one side to the other*
18. c _____ : writer of music
19. c _____ : very pleasing
20. d _____ : want something very much

B

1. d _____: hardworking
2. d _____: find something hidden or unknown
3. d _____: small fact or small part of something
4. e _____: person who travels in an unknown country
5. f _____: kind act
6. f _____: make something go through the air
7. f _____: move quickly and lightly
8. f _____: cause something to become full
9. f _____: happening often
10. g _____: playing games for money
11. h _____: main public road
12. h _____: condition of body or mind
13. h _____: friendly and cheerful
14. i _____: become larger in number
15. i _____: without much feeling
16. i _____: knowing very little
17. i _____: in a building
18. i _____: make or become better
19. i _____: having something as a part
20. i _____: piece of land with water all round it

C

1. i _____: to have a meeting between a journalist and somebody
2. i _____: friendly and relaxed
3. i _____: ask politely
4. k _____: school for very young children usually between the age of 4 and 6
5. m _____: small glass ball used by children for playing a game
6. m _____: speak or write something about a person or a thing
7. n _____: the area around the place
8. o _____: person who is against one in a game, fight, etc.
9. o _____: (v.) be against something or someone
10. p _____: liked or used by many

11. p _____ : the way in which something is done
12. p _____ : someone who writes poems
13. p _____ : show that something is true or correct
14. p _____ : continue to do something in spite of difficulties
15. p _____ : having or showing great love for one's country
16. p _____ : that can be carried
17. r _____ : top covering of a building, etc.
18. r _____ : what happens because of something
19. r _____ : know again
20. r _____ : not very often

D

1. r _____ : completely new and different
2. r _____ : something that is needed
3. r _____ : very silly; deserving to be laughed at
4. r _____ : pass good wishes to someone
5. s _____ : person with much knowledge
6. s _____ : not usual or ordinary
7. s _____ : unknown way of doing something
8. s _____ : travel in a boat or ship
9. s _____ : try very hard
10. s _____ : large bag made of strong cloth
11. s _____ : a number of points won in a game
12. s _____ : draw in the breath while crying
13. s _____ : raised floor on which plays are performed
14. s _____ : outer form of something
15. t _____ : in every part of
16. t _____ : carry from one place to another
17. v _____ : using great force
18. w _____ : wonderful or surprising thing
19. w _____ : line on the skin when a person is old
20. y _____ : time of life when one is young

Step Three

A

1. a _____ : vehicle for carrying sick or injured people
2. a _____ : forward movement or development
3. a _____ : agree to the truth of
4. a _____ : keep away from
5. a _____ : make someone sure
6. a _____ : agree to receive something offered
7. c _____ : join together; unite
8. c _____ : have within itself
9. c _____ : right; without mistakes
10. c _____ : difficult to do or understand
11. c _____ : full of happiness
12. c _____ : do something to show that one is happy about some event or day
13. c _____ : make something which is new
14. c _____ : actor who makes people laugh
15. c _____ : cloth hung over a window
16. c _____ : action which is against the law
17. d _____ : instrument or tool
18. d _____ : likely to cause danger
19. d _____ : showing of something
20. d _____ : take goods, letters, etc. to people's houses

B

1. e _____ : short piece of writing on a particular subject
2. e _____ : amuse and interest
3. e _____ : spoken or written test of knowledge or ability
4. e _____ : get in return for work
5. f _____ : water covering a place
6. g _____ : come together in one place
7. h _____ : deep sorrow
8. h _____ : go after wild animals

9. h _____ : pleasant activity for one's free time
10. i _____ : having highly developed industries
11. i _____ : person living in a place
12. i _____ : give orders or directions to
13. i _____ : have a plan for something in one's mind
14. i _____ : strong effect
15. i _____ : cause somebody to have better thoughts or feelings
16. i _____ : give information to
17. i _____ : keep alone
18. j _____ : something said or done to amuse people
19. l _____ : piece of paper fixed to something to say what it is
20. l _____ : not having enough of something

C

1. f _____ : continue
2. l _____ : area of smooth short grass
3. m _____ : repair
4. m _____ : think wrongly that somebody or something is somebody or something else
5. m _____ : anything from which something can be made
6. m _____ : way of doing something
7. m _____ : of the mind
8. m _____ : succeed in doing
9. n _____ : usual or regular
10. n _____ : give too little attention or care to
11. o _____ : group of people with a special purpose
12. o _____ : place where children who have lost both parents, rarely only one parent, live
13. o _____ : what a person thinks about something
14. p _____ : food substances that builds up the body and keeps it healthy
15. p _____ : make dirty
16. p _____ : allow
17. p _____ : certain length of time
18. p _____ : having to do with politics

19. p _____: person in charge of a post office
20. p _____: short stop while doing something

D

1. p _____: offer or put forward for consideration; suggest
2. p _____: long narrow way through
3. p _____: lasting a long time or for ever
4. p _____: short well-known wise saying
5. p _____: cause someone to think hard
6. p _____: difficulty that needs attention and thought
7. q _____: repeat or write words used by another
8. r _____: leave one's job, usually because of age
9. r _____: think someone to be
10. r _____: unwillingly
11. r _____: that happened or started only a short time ago
12. r _____: far away in space
13. r _____: understand and believe
14. r _____: cause to remember
15. r _____: go suddenly and very quickly
16. s _____: number of steps for going up or down
17. s _____: give what is wanted or needed
18. s _____: where something comes from
19. s _____: small river
20. s _____: manner of doing something

E

1. s _____: person who is owned by and works for another
2. t _____: buy and sell goods
3. t _____: make someone want to do something
4. t _____: believe in
5. u _____: among or for everyone or in every place
6. v _____: chemical substance found in certain foods and important for growth and good health
7. v _____: person who offers to do something
8. v _____: something which carries people or goods such as a car,

bicycle, etc.

9. v _____ : very useful
10. v _____ : something which is dangerous to do

Step Four

A

1. a _____ : warning of danger
2. a _____ : part of the world's surface
3. a _____ : take in
4. a _____ : act of putting something to use
5. a _____ : way of thinking or acting
6. a _____ : surprise greatly
7. a _____ : pleasant
8. a _____ : make someone rather angry
9. b _____ : act in a particular way
10. b _____ : kind of animal
11. b _____ : consider responsible for something bad
12. b _____ : room in a house below street level
13. b _____ : warm covering made of wool, etc.
14. c _____ : be in time for
15. c _____ : noise of something heavy breaking or falling
16. c _____ : deserve and get
17. d _____ : make a solid become liquid
18. d _____ : interrupt someone when they are busy
19. d _____ : talking about something
20. d _____ : say what something is like

B

1. d _____ : not the same
2. d _____ : something that uses up
3. d _____ : sink in water and die
4. d _____ : the space between things, places, etc.
5. c _____ : dangerous happening which must be dealt with at once
6. c _____ : think or believe that something will happen

7. e _____: make known by words or looks
8. e _____: make known
9. e _____: supply somebody with what is needed
10. e _____: travel through a place for discovery
11. f _____: come or bring to an end
12. f _____: material that produces heat or power
13. f _____: that you like best
14. f _____: give food to
15. f _____: stay on the surface of water
16. g _____: person or thing that is usually large
17. g _____: feeling thankful; giving or showing thanks
18. g _____: look very quickly
19. g _____: the feeling of being grateful to someone for something
20. h _____: wanting food

C

1. i _____: clever and quick at understanding
2. k _____: child or young person
3. k _____: well-informed
4. l _____: the farthest point of something
5. m _____: something which cannot be explained or understood
6. m _____: note made for future use, especially to help oneself
7. m _____: science of treating illness
8. m _____: human beings
9. m _____: of great importance
10. n _____: fine and unselfish
11. o _____: give an instruction to supply something
12. o _____: happen
13. p _____: science or study of the mind and the way it works
14. p _____: something wrapped and tied
15. p _____: follow in order to catch
16. p _____: happy feeling
17. p _____: throw oneself down into deep water, etc.
18. p _____: person in charge of the entrance to a building