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苑涛

# 大学英语四级考试 填空式作文法

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胜过

百日苦练作文

世界图书出版公司

# 大学英语四级考试 填空式作文法

苑 涛 樊一昕 主编

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# 前 言

经过思马得学校编辑人员长期的研磨与撰写,《大学英语四级考试填空式作文法》终于和读者见面了。这种方法是思马得学校首创,既实用便捷,又容易掌握。

在阅读本书前,我们先给你两个建议:

1. 如果现在离四级考试的时间只剩一星期,甚至只有3天了,那么请你看完本书概述后,立即翻到第五章:填空式模板,把每种题型的模板背下2—3个(去准备你的铅笔和橡皮吧),我们相信你便能考到11分,如果你悟性高,获得14分,也并非难事。

2. 如果现在离四级考试还有很长一段时间,那么就请你慢慢地品味本书,我们相信,通过你的学习和努力,一定能获得11分或者满分。

将作文简化为填空的方法是本书的特点所在!也是你考取高分的一个非常好的捷径,何乐而不阅读之呢?

思马得图书编辑部

2001年1月

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# 第一章

## 四级考试作文概述

原书空白



大学英语四级考试的作文考试时间为 30 分钟,要求应试者写出一篇不少于 100 字的文章。写作一直是大部分学生的薄弱环节,而且很多人认为写作成绩完全由自身的英语水平决定,毫无技巧可言。其实,由于作文部分在评分时有一定的伸缩性和主观性,所以考生可以通过很多技巧获得高分。

那么,对于英语四级作文考试来说,我们应该如何发挥自己已有的水平达到其基本要求,又应该使用何种技巧获取高分呢?本书在归纳近年来四级考试命题规律的基础上,将考题形式进行了分类,并提供有大量作文模板供读者选择。考试时,你只需选择符合命题形式的模板,使用本书介绍的方法进行填空即可。

在你详细阅读本书实用、新颖的填空式写作模板之前,了解作文的评分要求,做到心中有数是十分重要的。评分方式采用总体评分的原则,阅卷人员从内容和语言两个方面对作文进行综合评估,就试卷总的印象给分。阅卷标准共分五等:14 分、11 分、8 分、5 分及 2 分。阅卷人员根据阅卷标准,对照样卷评分,若认为与某一分数(如 8 分)相似,即定为该分数(即 8 分);若认为稍优或稍劣于该分数,则会加 1 分(即 9 分)或减 1 分(即 7 分),但不会加或减半分。

**具体评分标准为:**

- 14 分标准: ◆文章切题;  
◆表达思想清楚;  
◆文字通顺,连贯性较好;  
◆基本上无语言错误,仅有个别拼写小错。

- 11 分标准： ◆文章切题；  
◆表达思想清楚；  
◆文字连贯,但有少量语言错误。
- 8 分标准： ◆基本切题；  
◆有些地方表达思想不够清楚；  
◆文字勉强连贯；  
◆语言错误相当多,其中有一些是严重错误。
- 5 分标准： ◆基本切题；  
◆表达思想不清楚；  
◆连贯性差；  
◆有较多的严重语言错误。
- 2 分标准： ◆条理不清；  
◆思路紊乱；  
◆语言支离破碎或大部分句子均有错误,且多数为严重错误。

[注:白卷,作文与题目毫不相关,或只有几个孤立的词而无法表达思想,则给 0 分。如题目中已给起始句或结束句等,不计入所写字数,实际写作字数不足要扣分,一般每少 10 字扣 1 分。]

从 1997 年起,CET 作文采用了最低分制,以下列方法计算成绩:

作文分 0 分者:

最后得分一律不及格

作文分 1-6 分者:

最后得分 = 原统计总分 - 6 + 实得作文分

例如:原统计总分为 60 分,实得作文分为 5 分

最后得分 =  $60 - 6 + 5 = 59$  分

又如:原统计总分为 90 分,实得作文分为 2 分

最后得分 =  $90 - 6 + 2 = 86$  分

为了便于读者充分地把握评分标准,写出优秀的作文,我们给出一道作文试题,并给出不同得分等级的样卷供读者参考,大家在研究这些样题时,请注意得分与以上评分标准之间的关系。

**Directions:** For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a composition on the title: **The Career I Pursue**. You should write at least 100 words and you should base your composition on the outline (given in Chinese) below:

1. 人们对职业各有不同的理想。
2. 我理想的职业是什么?
3. 我如何为我理想的职业做准备?

## 14 分样卷

When we are asked about what we want to be in the future, we have different answers. We may want to be a doctor, a lawyer, a politician, a scientist or a worker and so on.

My ideal job is to be an excellent teacher. This idea came into being when I was very young. No one is born with knowledge. If I am a teacher, I will be able to turn an ignorant man into a learned person. I will teach what I know to my students. Sometimes I will be able to learn something from them because students are always active and creative. So life will be interesting and meaningful.

But I know it isn't easy for me to be a good teacher. Being a teacher needs knowledge, patience, skills etc. First, I must study very hard so that I will be able to answer most of my students' questions. Second I must learn to be patient. I shall tolerate students' slowness in accepting new knowledge. I shall not be rude to them. Third, I shall have good skills. It doesn't follow that a teacher with great knowledge can make himself understood quickly and clearly. Perhaps students may still be puzzled because they don't understand what he says at all!

So, you see, different jobs require different talents. I will live up to the name of a teacher.

## [范文点评]

- ◆内容切题,紧紧围绕文章的中心问题(个人理想及所做准备)进行分析和讨论,论述较充分;文章的结构很清晰,文字通顺;语言流畅。
- ◆句式变化多样,文章紧凑有力。一些连接词如 *First...*, *second...*, *third...* 等起到了使文章层次分明,条理清晰的作用。
- ◆用词准确,丰富,使文章形象生动,如 *excellent*, *active and creative*, *be puzzled*, *live up to* 等。
- ◆英语基本功好,表达能力强。

11 分样卷

Each person has his or her own ideal job. For instance, men might want to be sailors, sportsmen, scientists, businessmen, etc. Meanwhile, many young girls would like to be nurse, film stars, teachers, etc.

To be frank, my ideal job is business, that is, I want to be a businesswoman. This job belongs to men for many centuries. Although there are more women in this field than ever before, men are still the majority. Therefore I want to be good example for women.

Now my specialization is Industry and Foreign Trade. I'm sure it can give me great help and good preparation for my future job. What's more, I have joined the student centre to get some

experiences about selling things, which may be useful.

On the other hand I know my English still left much to be improved, and I must and will study harder.

### [范文点评]

- ◆内容切题,能够围绕文章的中心问题进行分析 and 讨论,文章的结构清晰。
- ◆文章通顺,语言流畅。句式变化多,还有一些连接词或引导词如 *What's more...*, *On the other hand...* 起到了使文章层次分明的作用,如 *Therefore* 就强调了... *to be good example for women*。
- ◆与上文比较用词较准确,有少量用法错误。

## 8 分样卷

Every people when he grows up, will have a job, People have various aims. Some people want to earn a lot of money. Some people want to be famous... So people have various ideal jobs: manger, doctor, actor, teacher and so on.

I don't want to earn a lot of and to be famous. I hope I can enjoy my job. My ideal job is teacher. If I were a teacher, I would always young. Because I will be able to often stay with youth.

Now I must study hard, and I ought to learn a lot from my teachers besides knowledge. I should learn their virtue. Thus, I

will be a good teacher.

### [范文点评]

- ◆内容基本切题,但论述不够充分,文字语言基本通顺,能表达自己的意思。
- ◆句式用得较为合理。引导词如 *Some people...*, *some people...*, *so...*起到了使文章层次分明的作用,不过还是显得有些单薄。
- ◆有较多用法和拼写错误,显得不够熟练。

## 5 分样卷

There are a lot of job, such as teacher, work, doctor, nurse, driver and so on. People's ideal job are diffictly. Some want to be a teacher, teach a lot of students, some want to be a bus-driver, help other people go the place where they intend to go,...

What is my ideal job? Sometimes I ask myself the question. I like my teachers very much. So I think, My ideal job is teacher. I teach my knowlage to my student, they can be a useful people.

I think, I will teach my student the books and many other knowlage. So, now, I am studying hard and studying other knowlage.

## [范文点评]

- ◆内容对于文章的中心问题论述显然不够充分。
- ◆句式部分不完整。如文章第一段的最后一句话。
- ◆在用词方面有较多使用得不妥的词,还有很多拼写错误:如 *diffictly* 等。

2 分样卷

There are all kinds of job on world. So people have diffrent ideal to job. The teacher told me that should have a ideal job when I'm a child. So I choice my ideal job in all kinds of job.

My ideal job is become a economicer. Because everyone have itself think. So their ideal job is diffrent. I choice the job because it fit to me. This job have more money. This is real. But, it useless to our country important. Our country is a developing country, need economicer very much. So, I choice this job.

My ideal job is become a economicer, so I must learn economic knowledge work hard. Learn knowledge from myself after class. Look at book about economic. Ready for my ideal job. use my knowledy about economic in practis. Because a real useless man.

## [范文点评]

- ◆内容没有明确的论述,且整篇结构混乱。
- ◆语言欠连贯,句式单调。



◆用词方面,有较多用法和拼写错误。

经过上述对标准样卷的分析,相信读者已经对四级作文考试的评分标准以及高分要领有了一定程度的了解,在此我们总结如下:

- ◆内容切题,领会题目的中心含义,将其作为文章的重点,在相应段落中进行详细的描述或阐述。
- ◆根据提纲概括出每一段的 topic sentence, 注意语言要精炼,最好放在段首。
- ◆在每一段落中,依据 topic sentence 进行发挥,解释原因,给出例子、事实或引文。注意各种连接词及短语的使用,使语义连贯,文章醒目易读。
- ◆正确使用适当的引导词和连接词,使文章的结构和条理清晰,语势紧凑有力。
- ◆如有必要的话,在段落的结尾用一个结论性的句子来结束该段。

如果能做到上述要求的前三条,可望能获得 11 分,如果再做到后两条将有可能达到 14 分甚至满分。另外,还应注意减少拼写错误。