

理工院校学生英语测试用书

VOCABULARY
AND
STRUCTURE FOR
COLLEGE STUDENTS

陈 革 主 编

大学英语词汇与结构

水利电力出版社

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内 容 提 要

本书根据《大学英语教学大纲》中对词汇及语法结构的要求编写,在英语动词、同(近)义词和语法结构方面都有很强的实践性与针对性。本书由浅入深,四、六级结合,可与目前使用的多种英语教材配套使用。全书包括五个部分:前三部分为常用动词、四级和六级动词;第四部分为同(近)义词——同(近)义动词不包括在内,这一部分附有简要注释;第五部分为语法结构(精选出具有代表性的100题,基本概括了一些重大测试中经常涉及到的语法问题)。全书所用词汇可覆盖《大纲》要求的单词总量的90%以上,书后备有全部答案。本书的主要对象是大学生、研究生、出国人员和科技人员,并可供广大英语学习者自修使用。

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前 言

根据《大学英语教学大纲》的要求，针对国家教委目前组织的 CET 四级、六级测试，我们编写了这套大学英语学习丛书。

本丛书共分五册：《大学英语听力》、《大学英语阅读》、《大学英语高级阅读》、《大学英语词汇与结构》和《大学英语写作》，现已正式公开出版发行。

在编写过程中，我们本着简洁实用、循序渐进、四级、六级兼顾的原则，使这套丛书既有整体感、又各具特色；既便于整套使用，又可供分册选择，力求对各类大中专院校学生都有一定的使用与参考价值。

该丛书可与目前理工科大学选用的多种英语教材配套使用，最适合于准备参加 CET 四级、六级测试的大学生和研究生模拟练习，也有助于提高各类出国人员的应试能力。书中的文章与例句均选自原版词典、书籍及新近从国外带回的有关资料。同时，我们还参照了近年来国内外的大量测试题。因此，选材在深度与广度上都有较强的针对性和实用性。每分册书后均附有答案及部分难点注释，以供查阅。

参加这套丛书的编写人员有叶学融、徐芝田、骆公望、刘宗峨、陈革、张昌耀和陈邕怀。各分册分别由叶学融、徐芝田、骆公望、刘宗峨、陈革担任主编。本丛书的作者长期从事大学英语教学，近几年来又多次指导学生参加 CET 四级、六级测试，并参加了部分阅卷工作，其中许多同志还有培养研究生、出国人员方面的丰富经验。全套书的组织工

作由叶学融、徐芝田两位同志负责。

由于时间较紧，书中难免有考虑不周之处，我们热诚地希望使用这套丛书的老师和学生提出批评指正。

编 者

1989年5月

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PART ONE

Commonly Used Verbs

1. There are four forces which _____ an aircraft as it flies through the air.
A) act on B) perform of
C) deed in D) do about
2. Sometimes dialogue writers feel they can _____ this interest by blending in elements of humor.
A) sum up B) increase in
C) plus with D) add to
3. In 1977, Japan's overall trade surplus _____ \$ 17.5 billion.
A) ranged to B) amounted to
C) happened to D) arose to
4. I find it impossible to _____ your terms.
A) match with B) according to
C) agree to D) compromise with
5. They were _____ breaking the power of the landlords, big capitalists, and foreign imperialists.
A) goal at B) target for
C) aimed at D) strike against
6. It will take thirty minutes to get to the station, _____ traffic delays.
A) let out B) to grant

- C) confessing D) allowing for
7. The captain has to _____ discipline of his company.
 A) answer for ✓ B) reply to
 C) correspond to D) correlated with
8. They _____ the station twenty minutes before the train was due.
 A) attained to B) arrived at ✓
 C) reached for D) extended to
9. Did you get a post-card I sent you _____ Zhang Hong's address?
 A) requiring of B) requesting about
 C) asking for ✓ D) inquiring after
10. If she had _____ what her mother told her, she wouldn't be in trouble now.
 A) attached on B) attached to
 C) attended on D) attended to ✓
11. Twice his small electric fan _____ .
 A) broke out B) broke off
 C) broke down D) broke up ✓
12. He urged the members of Congress to _____ the serious offences committed nowadays by young persons.
 A) hold in mind B) bear in mind
 C) make up their minds ✓ D) come into their minds
13. Everybody should know that knowledge _____ practice.
 A) begins with B) begins on

C) initiates into

D) originates from

14. Though they would criticize him, I will still _____ him.

A) credit in

B) believe in ✓

C) faith in

D) hope for

15. Over nine-tenths of the inhabitants _____ the Han nationality.

A) attract to

B) belong to ✓

C) deflect to

D) incline to

16. The wind _____ warm and the air felt like spring.

A) blazed

B) bled

C) blast

D) blew ✓

17. They _____ a draft of a declaration before the storming of the revolution.

A) brought down

B) brought upon

C) brought forward ✓

D) brought about

18. He went for an ocean voyage and soon _____ his health.

A) strengthened

B) put up

C) built up ✓

D) steadied

19. The rocket _____ when it re-entered the earth's atmosphere.

A) burned up ✓

B) burst upon

C) cooked up

D) boiled up

20. I have decided to _____ my smoking.

A) cut off ✓

B) cut down

C) cut away

D) cut in

21. Most children of five have no difficulty in learning to _____ from one up to a hundred.
 A) multiple B) digit
 C) count D) quantify
22. The United States _____ 80 per cent of Peru's petroleum.
 A) remains B) carries
 C) reigns D) controls
23. His work is _____ the preparation of documents for exports.
 A) touched with B) involved in
 C) engaged in D) concerned with
24. The attempt to bring the quarreling couple together again _____ , to people's astonishment.
 A) came to B) came upon
 C) came out D) came off
25. If you _____ your hair more often, you wouldn't look so untidy.
 A) bombed B) combed
 C) combated D) complied
26. Let's _____ the plates now that dinner is over.
 A) clear up to B) clear of
 C) clear out D) clear away
27. The thieves had gone ten miles before the police _____ them.
 A) caught up with B) kept pace with
 C) put up with D) stand in with

28. She apparently never _____ her threats.
A) carried on B) carried out ✓
C) carried off D) carried forward
29. The enterprise may be dangerous, but we don't
_____ about that.
A) scare B) rare
C) care ✓ D) wear
30. The Opposition _____ the resignation of the Minister responsible for the deficiency of food.
A) called up ✓ B) called out ✓
C) called forth D) called for ✓
31. If we do not take steps to protect the world's wild life, many species of birds and animals are likely to _____ completely.
A) die out ✓ B) die down
C) die away D) die from
32. The ice will _____ fast on a warm day.
A) dissolve B) disperse ✓
C) dismiss D) disintegrate
33. This chapter _____ transformation of energy.
A) copes with ✓ B) deals with
C) disposes D) indicates
34. "Can you _____ me to the grocery store, please?"
A) inform B) direct ✓
C) tell D) instruct
35. I just _____ to see if I could borrow your thermos

- bottle.
- A) dropped out B) dropped off
C) dropped in D) dropped back
36. The hunter _____ his gun and shot the snake.
A) drew in B) drew up
C) drew out D) drew back
37. The government should _____ the regulations restricting drinking hours.
A) let loose B) discharge ✓
C) liberate D) do away with
38. The pilot _____ a take-off despite the terrible weather.
A) recognized B) carried
C) affected D) effected
39. Many people _____ by themselves in quiet evening listening to music.
A) enjoy sitting B) enjoy to sit
C) enjoy to sitting D) enjoy to be sitting
40. Because the company was going to deal with more customers, it would be necessary to _____.
A) draw out B) extend ✓
C) lengthen D) prolong
41. Our company has been _____ fine wines to the United States for many years.
A) reserving B) importing
C) exporting D) improving
42. He is a clever man, but _____ that examination.

- A) drowns out B) fades away
C) dies away D) fails in
43. I'll _____ whatever you suggest as regards sharing expenses.
A) put up with B) fall in with
C) stand up to D) hold up to
44. The teachers complain that nothing is _____ to them from the classroom.
A) feeding back B) feeding on
C) sustaining up D) returning back
45. I was so angry that I _____ throwing something at him.
A) felt as if B) felt like ✓
C) felt for D) felt out
46. You should _____ all the blanks on an application for the job.
A) filter into B) be full of
C) fill in ✓ D) fuse on
47. Can you _____ Mr. Johnson's address for me?
A) explore B) pursue
C) seek after ✓ D) find out
48. As soon as I _____ my homework, I'll join you.
A) got in B) got up
C) got through ✓ D) got by
49. They suspected that the secret had been _____ .
A) given away B) given out ✓
C) given off D) given in

50. The chairman said that these proposals would have to be _____ very carefully.
A) went on B) gone in for ✓
C) going into D) gone into
51. Each student has to _____ a composition once a week.
A) hand over B) hand in ✓
C) hand out D) hand on
52. Rembrandt's paintings _____ in many museums.
A) hung ✓ B) hanged
C) held D) hooked
53. _____ my hand tightly while we cross this street.
A) Hold up ✓ B) Hold to
C) Hold on to ✓ D) Hold out
54. He _____ her _____ his plan for future action.
A) advised...against B) informed...of ✓
C) inspired...to ✓ D) account...for
55. This book _____ two chapters on the background of the story.
A) holds B) encloses
C) includes ✓ D) shut
56. The girl _____ her previous performance by swimming the distance in less than a minute.
A) proved B) modeled
C) improved on ✓ D) removed
57. Who is going to _____ the long-jump competi-

tion?

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| A) judge | B) value |
| C) estimate | D) sentence |

58. She _____ her feet and ran out of the room.
A) passed from B) jumped to
C) leaped on D) sprang up
59. He had more than once _____ his task for five days at a stretch.
A) kept on about B) kept in
C) kept up with D) kept to
60. Please _____ the door before entering.
A) knock at B) strike at
C) hit at D) stick at
61. He is _____ a successful architect.
A) known to B) known as
C) known for D) knowing about
62. The plan must be well _____ before we begin work.
A) lain out B) laid out
C) lied out D) lying out
63. His mother _____ her son's success in the newspapers.
A) leant on B) learnt by heart
C) learnt of D) leant towards
64. This kind of house does not _____ conversion into flats.
A) beneficial to B) lends out

- C) lends itself to D) matches to
65. The printer has _____ two lines from this paragraph.
A) left off B) left behind
C) left for D) left out
66. He hasn't enough money for food, _____ amusement.
A) not withstanding B) let out
C) no matter D) let alone
67. The difference between the two safety devices _____ their construction.
A) lay in B) laid in
C) lain in D) lied in
68. He has _____ two wars and three revolutions.
A) lived up to B) lived through
C) lived on D) lived for
69. Small boys usually _____ little girls and refuse to play with them.
A) look in on B) look out on
C) look down on / D) look up to
70. When the fire broke out in the movies, the people _____ and ran in all directions.
A) lost their heads B) loss their heads
C) lost their way ✓ D) lose hearts
71. International football matches do not always _____ better understanding between countries.
A) make off B) make up for

- C) make out D) make for
72. His account of the accident _____ 1 or 2 important facts.
 A) misspends in B) mists over
 C) misses out D) wastes away
73. Did you _____ her engagement ring when you were talking?
 A) glance B) notice
 C) glimpse D) watch
74. I want to go to town to do some shopping, but you _____ with me.
 A) do not need go B) need go not
 C) need not go D) need not to go
75. Can you _____ all the presidents of the United States?
 A) name B) title
 C) label D) claim
76. They were friendly, and even _____ assistance.
 A) attended B) made
 C) served D) offered
77. How can me brother seriously _____ away with you?
 A) object me to go B) object my to going
 C) object to my going D) be object to my going
78. One percent of people _____ more than fifty percent of the wealth.
 A) owed B) owned