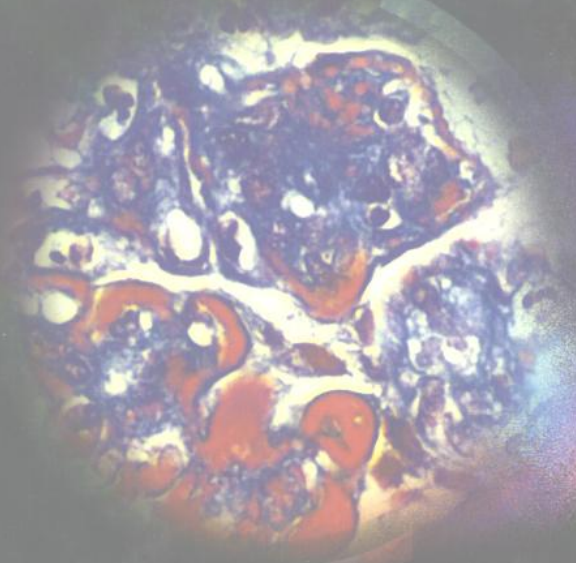


疑难病理诊断精选

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序

在日常医检工作中，往往遇到一些较难确诊的病例。之所以困难，在于有多种原因影响我们做出正确判断。例如，对一些罕见病例，有时因取材不满意或经验不足，又一时找不到参考资料；又如由于受外来原因（例如药物）或内在因素（如激素）以及一些还不清楚原因的影响，使原来的组织结构形式发生变异或细胞出现多相分化，改变了原来比较熟悉的图像。还有，由于操作不当，组织受到挤压或在制片过程中，固定、脱水不佳，造成种种人为假象，都需要找出问题所在，对症下药。

由程嘉骧、林汉良、赖日权医师主编的《疑难病理诊断精选》一书，将 1978 年至 1998 年间在广州地区病理读片会中的材料进行筛选，加上参加编写各单位提供的疑难或少见病例汇集成书，每个病例都附有简要的临床病史，病变彩图和描述。还结合临床、免疫组化甚至电镜提出诊断要点。这本书的另一特点是将收集的病例，根据不同系统，按外科病理参考书相似的章节编排，既便于查阅，又具有连续性，很有新意。其三，本书的作者都是工作在病理诊断第一线的中老年病理医师，有丰富的经验，他们通力合作，互相支持，完成这一研究工作的精神值得大家学习。这本书内容丰富，图片清晰，由于收集的病例前后达 20 年，因此在不同的条件下所应用的技术方法也自然会有些差别，可贵的是这些病例在读片会上经过充分讨论，总结了经验，提出了思路，所以更切合实际，学习这些病例的病理变化，可进一步开拓视野，提高诊断水平，从这本书中得到启发和帮助。我认为这是一本值得我们在实际工作中学习、参考、借鉴的重要工具书，也相信这部书会受到读者们的欢迎并在我们今后的工作中发挥更大的作用。

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前 言

本书是以 1978 年至 1998 年 20 年间广州地区病理读片会的材料为基础, 加上编者各单位的疑难或少见病例, 精选汇集成疑难病理 500 余例奉献给广大病理工作者。本书收集的病例大部分是某种疾病的非典型病例, 或某系统器官的少见甚至罕见疾病, 其中不少病例是新近认识的疾病, 如嗜血管性大细胞淋巴瘤、霍奇金样间变性大细胞淋巴瘤、交界性血管内皮瘤等。我们以 HE 形态学为诊断基础, 从千变万化的不典型病变中找出典型病变的蛛丝马迹, 应用特染、免疫组化、电镜等手段帮助鉴别, 经读片会讨论作出正确诊断。在此基础上, 我们组织广州地区参加读片的有实践经验的中老年病理工作者参与编写了《疑难病理诊断精选》一书。书中每个病例都配以彩图和详细病理形态描述、诊断要点及鉴别诊断, 并结合近年文献作简要讨论。学习这些材料能帮助病理工作者开拓视野, 积累经验。

近年来, 许多病理学宏篇巨著纷纷问世, 本书只是浩瀚的病理学文献之一粟, 作为病理形态学不典型病变的补充。疾病的形态学表现除了典型的病变外, 不典型病变是千变万化的, 这些不典型的病变经常是困惑病理工作者的难题, 无论是初学者还是年资高的病理工作者都会碰到一定的疑难问题。疑难问题是永远存在的, 疑难问题又是相对的。一般来说, 日常病理诊断工作中约有 5% ~ 10% 的疑难病例, 尤其是基层病理科, 有的一年仅受诊几百上千病例, 遇到少见病例的机会很少, 或是遇到了而不认识成为擦肩而过的憾事。在一时找不到好老师的基层, 如果能从本书中找到一些启迪和帮助, 本书的目的也就达到了。

全书共 13 章 60 余万字, 彩图 1100 余幅, 图文并茂, 内容丰富。希望本书能成为病理工作者日常诊断工具书或参考书的补遗。考虑到本书的读者大多是病理专业工作者, 照片放大倍数未予一一说明。由于篇幅有限, 本书大有挂一漏万之嫌, 加之我们水平有限, 错误遗漏之处在所难免, 诚望病理学专家及同道们批评指正。

本书编写过程中, 得到中山医科大学、第一军医大学、暨南大学医学院、广州医学院等院校病理教研室以及广州地区各大医院病理科的大力支持和帮助, 我们借本书问世之际表示衷心感谢和致意。

编 者

1999 年 3 月

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