

常用情景交际句型
重要情景交际范例
情景交际解题指导
情景交际分类训练
初中英语综合训练

初中英语情景交际

CHUZHONGYINGYUQIAOXUEHUOYONGXILIE

与综合训练

刁生富 主编

CHUZHONGYINGYU

QINGJINGJIAOJIYUZHONGCHEXUNLIAN

情景交际与综合训练

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· 初中英语巧学活用系列 ·

初中英语情景交际与综合训练

刁生富 主编

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前 言

语言是交际的工具。情景交际是中学英语学习和教学的重要组成部分，也是考试的重点之一。本书就是为了帮助中学生牢固掌握英语情景交际知识和提高综合运用英语能力而编写的。

本书从中学生的实际需要出发，首先列出了常用情景交际句型和重要情景交际范例；然后分析了情景交际题的试题特点、考查重点、解题思路、解题方法、并给出典型例题和分类训练题；最后按照中考英语的题型特点，选取了较多的训练题，以供同学们在实践中提高综合运用能力，其中包括单词读音、单词拼写、词性词形、词语释义、动词填空、句型转换、口语应用、英汉互译、阅读理解、完形填空、写句子和写短文等。

参加本书编写的人员，除主编外还有徐瑞萍、刁生虎、袁志湘、王燕玲、何嘉文、张宗刚、周玉玲、董玉珍、梅聪慧、戴玉涛、崔英姿等。

在本书的编定过程中，我们参考了一些研究资料和编者自己已出版的同类读物，并从历年全国各省、市、区的中考试题中选取了一些材料。在此特向原命题人表示真诚的感谢！

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第一章 常用情景交际句型

语言是交际的工具。情景交际是初中英语学习和教学的重要组成部分，也是考试的重点之一。要学好情景交际，首先就要掌握情景交际句型。

按照初级中学《英语教学大纲》中列出的《日常交际用语简表》的规定，初中阶段要求掌握如下表所示的 30 个功能项目：

序号	汉 语	英 语
1	问候	Greetings
2	介绍	Introductions
3	告别	Farewells
4	打电话	Telephone
5	感谢和应答	Making thanks and responses
6	祝愿，祝贺和应答	Good wishes, congratulations and responses
7	意愿	Intentions
8	道歉和应答	Apologies and responses
9	遗憾和同情	Regrets and sympathies

序号	汉 语	英 语
10	邀请和应答	invitations and responses
11	提供（帮助等）和应答	Offers and responses
12	请求允许和应答	Asking for permission and responses
13	表示同意和不同意	Expressing agreement and disagreement
14	表示肯定和不肯定	Expressing certainty and uncertainty
15	喜欢和不喜欢	Likes and dislikes
16	谈论天气	Talking about the weather
17	购物	Shopping
18	问路和应答	Asking the way and responses
19	问时间或日期和应答	Asking the time or date and responses
20	请求	Requests
21	劝告和建议	Advice and suggestions
22	禁止和警告	Prohibitions and warnings
23	表示感情	Expressing certain emotions
24	就餐	Taking meals
25	约会	Making appointments
26	传递信息	Passing on a message
27	看病	Seeing the doctor
28	求救	Calling for help
29	语言困难	Language difficulties
30	常见的标志和说明	Some common signs and instructions

下面我们依次列出这 30 个方面的表达方式和常用句型。

情景 1 问候 (GREETING)

- (1) Good morning!
- (2) Good afternoon!
- (3) Good evening!
- (4) Good day!
- (5) Hello (Hi)!
- (6) How are you?
- (7) I am fine (all right, OK, very well)
- (8) I am so-so.
- (9) Fine, thank you. And you?
- (10) How do you do?

情景 2 介绍 (INTRODUCTIONS)

- (1) This is Mr (Mrs, Miss, Comrade, . . .) . . .
- (2) How do you do!
- (3) Nice (Glad, Pleased) to meet (see) you.
- (4) My name is . . . I'm a student (teacher, worker . . .) .
- (5) I'd like to introduce you . . .
- (6) I'd like you to meet my friend, . . .
- (7) Let me introduce . . .

- (8) May I introduce...?
- (9) Allow me to introduce myself first. My name is... .
- (10) I have often heard about you.

情景3 告别 (FAREWELLS)

- (1) I think it's time for us to leave now.
- (2) I'm afraid I must be going now.
- (3) I'd better be off, I think.
- (4) Can't you stay a little longer?
- (5) Goodbye! (Good-bye! Bye-Bye! Bye!)
- (6) I'll be seeing you.
- (7) See you.
- (8) See you around!
- (9) See you soon.
- (10) See you later.
- (11) See you tomorrow.
- (12) Take care.
- (13) Good night.
- (14) So long.
- (15) Have a good day.

情景 4 打电话

(MAKING A TELEPHONE CALL)

- (1) Hello! May (Could) I speak to . . . , please?
- (2) Is that Mr Smith speaking?
- (3) This is . . . speaking?
- (4) Who's that speaking?
- (5) Who's calling, please?
- (6) Who am I speaking to?
- (7) May I have your name?
- (8) He (She) isn't here right now. Can I take a message for you?
- (9) I called to tell (ask) you . . .
- (10) Someone wants you on the phone.
- (11) You are wanted on the phone.
- (12) A phone calls for you.
- (13) Hold on, please.
- (14) Hold the line, please.
- (15) A moment, please.

情景 5 感谢和应答

(THANKS AND RESPONSES)

- (1) Thank you.
- (2) Thank you very much (so much).
- (3) Thanks a lot.

- (4) Many thanks.
- (5) Thank you for. . .
- (6) Not at all.
- (7) That's all right.
- (8) It's all right.
- (9) That's OK.
- (10) You're welcome.
- (11) Don't mention it.
- (12) It's (a) pleasure.
- (13) My pleasure.

情景 6 祝愿、祝贺和应答

(GOOD WISHES, CONGRATULATIONS AND RESPONSES)

- (1) Good luck!
- (2) Best wishes to you.
- (3) Have a nice (good) time.
- (4) Congratulations!
- (5) Happy New Year!
- (6) Happy Spring Festival!
- (7) Merry Christmas!
- (8) Happy Birthday to you.
- (9) Many happy returns (of the day).
- (10) May you succeed.
- (11) Every success with you.
- (12) I wish you success.
- (13) Enjoy yourself!

- (14) Have fun.
- (15) Say hello to...
- (16) Please give my best wishes to...
- (17) Please remember me to...
- (18) The same to you.
- (19) You too!
- (20) I'll do that.

情景 7 意愿 (INTENTIONS)

- (1) I'm going to...
- (2) I will...
- (3) I'd like to...
- (4) I want to...
- (5) I hope to...
- (6) I wish...
- (7) Do you plan to...
- (8) Have you decided to...
- (9) Are you going to...
- (10) Will you...
- (11) Would you like to...
- (12) What'll you do...
- (13) I don't want to...
- (14) I'm not going to...
- (15) I won't... (I will not...)
- (16) I don't think I will...

情景 8 道歉和应答

(APOLOGIES AND RESPONSES)

- (1) I'm sorry. (Sorry.)
- (2) I'm sorry for (about)...
- (3) Excuse me!
- (4) Excuse me for...
- (5) I beg your pardon (for)...
- (6) That's all right.
- (7) It doesn't matter.
- (8) That's nothing.
- (9) That's OK.
- (10) It's all right.
- (11) Don't mention it.
- (12) No problem.
- (13) Never mind.
- (14) Not at all.
- (15) Please don't worry about it.
- (16) Please don't feel bad about it.

情景 9 遗憾和同情

(REGRETS AND SYMPATHIES)

- (1) What a pity!
- (2) What a shame.

- (3) How awful.
- (4) That is a pity.
- (5) It's really a pity.
- (6) Oh, bad luck.
- (7) I'm sorry to hear...
- (8) I feel sorry for...
- (9) Take it easy.
- (10) Not to worry.
- (11) I hope it is nothing serious.
- (12) Is there anything I can do for you?

情景 10 邀请和应答

(INVITATIONS AND RESPONSES)

- (1) Will you come to...?
- (2) Could you come to...?
- (3) Would you like to...?
- (4) What about...?
- (5) How about...?
- (6) Yes, I'd love to...?
- (7) I do very much.
- (8) I would very much.
- (9) I'd like to very much.
- (10) Yes, I'd love to, but...
- (11) I'm sorry, I can't.
- (12) I'm afraid I can't.

情景 11 提供帮助和应答

(OFFERS AND RESPONSES)

- (1) Can I help you?
- (2) What can I do for you?
- (3) May I help you?
- (4) Do you need any help?
- (5) Here, take this (my)...
- (6) Let me... for you.
- (7) Would you like some...?
- (8) Won't you have some...?
- (9) Will you have...?
- (10) Why don't you have some...?
- (11) What will you have...?
- (12) What can I get for you?
- (13) Is there anything I can do for you?
- (14) Shall I... for you?
- (15) Thanks. That would be nice (fine).
- (16) Thank you for your help.
- (17) Yes, please!
- (18) Yes, of course.
- (19) No, thanks (thank you).
- (20) Thank you just the same.
- (21) That's very kind of you, but...