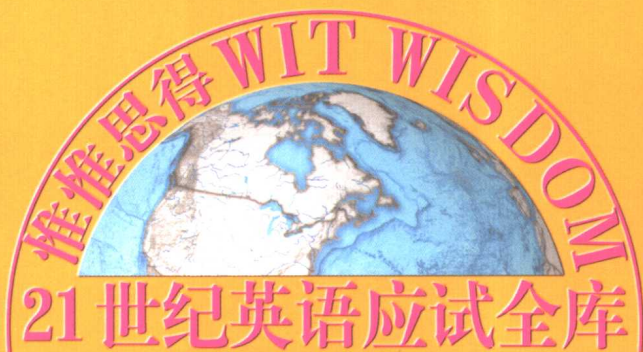


大学英语六级词汇 进阶突破

Vocabulary for CET-6
Step by Step



吴中东 武广震 李昱 赵杰 编著

中国三峡出版社

惟思得 21 世纪英语应试全库

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惟 惟 思 得

21 世纪英语应试全库

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前 言

英语词汇对大多数考生来说,就如同“一座绝望的大山”(a mountain of despair),望“词山”兴叹,无良计可施而痛苦者何止以万计。而我们这些外语教育工作者为征服这座词山也在不懈地努力着。到目前为止,较有成绩的恐怕是从词根词源开讲的词汇书,还有编故事学单词等。其他大多数都是一统贯穿按字母顺序排列到底,此类书形同字典。这些书籍从学习角度来看是很难驾驭的。绝大多数学生也只能强记部分而再无毅力统背全书了。想起这些,惴惴不安之情油然而生,下定决心,给同学们提供一个攀登这座词山的台阶。

科学的语言教学观应该是教育者根据语言学和教育心理学对语料按照先易后难、先简后繁、先规则后不规则、先整齐后不整齐的基本顺序进行控制配送,从而达到教学目的。如此我们将六级词汇分门别类,按照上述原则分为四个台阶,一改为了编写方便将全书按字母顺序一统到底的做法。这样,学生在背单词时就避免了没完没了的字母A、字母B……,而是很快就可以进入到下一个字母里程,台台为进,阶阶为高,让学生时时有成就感,对它保持旺盛的兴趣。从而也必将词汇这些绊脚石转化成台阶石,坚定地登上这座大山。

本书除分阶编排、易于学生掌握这个特点外,还具备如下特点:

- ◇ 内容丰富,应有尽有。本书囊括所有六级考试词汇的内容:注音、词性、搭配和惯用法、同义词、反义词、近义辨析、典型考题等,考生需要的应有尽有。
- ◇ 释义权威,例子美丽,尽显英语文采,值得细读咏诵。
- ◇ 本书提倡一个新的学习理念,即“群式”学习,也就是按“义群方式”学习。比如本书给出的同义词不是一二个,而是四五个,甚至更多,其用意是让你熟悉它们,即使不能记住全部,也应记住个别。如英语褒奖之词不只是一个“Good”,还有“Marvelous!”“Fantastic!”“Fascinating!”“Wonderful!”“Terrific!”“Gorgeous!”等,将这样的词放在一起统记之。这样做的好处是,这里面你总有认识的,也总有很多不认识的,这样就可以将“生僻的”淹没在“熟悉的”之中,从而达到完全记住它们之目的。
- ◇ 为了达到有效复习的目的,本书还给出了总复习索引,可查、可学、可背,方便使用。对有的同学来说,可先扫描一遍总复习索引表,再逐阶学习,最后再看一遍总复习索引。对另一部分学生来说,可以先按阶学习再总复习。这样周而复始,在不同的地方看到同一个单词达到有效重复、学会单词之目的。

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第一 阶梯

Well begun is half done.

好的开始就等于成功了一半。



原书空白页

abolish *vt.* 彻底废除, 废止 *abolish* abuses of power 彻底铲除滥用权力现象
[ə'bɒlɪʃ]

衍生 abolishal *a.*; abolition *n.*

考题 Many bad customs and laws should be ____.

A. canceled B. refused C. rejected D. abolished

解析 选 D. cancel 取消(计划, 想法等); refuse 拒绝; reject 抵制, 拒绝; abolish 废止, 废除

同义 eliminate, extinguish, annihilate, terminate

反义 institute, establish

acknowledge *vt.* 1. 承认, 承认…的权威 *acknowledge* one's own faults
告知收到, 确认 *acknowledge* one's letter
2. 对…表示谢忱, 报偿 *acknowledge* sb's services to the city
[ək'nɒlɪdʒ]

衍生 acknowledgeable *a. n.*

同义 confess, assent, concede

反义 disclaim, renounce

acute *a.* 1. 严重的, 激烈的
His distrust of reporters was particularly *acute* on this story.
2. 敏锐的 an *acute* observer 敏锐的观察家
3. (疾病)急性的 an *acute* disease
4. 尖的, 锐的
[ə'kjʊt]

衍生 acutely *a.*; acuteness *n.*

同义 severe, intense, keen, peaked

反义 blunt, moderate

agreeable *a.* 1. 令人愉快的, 惬意的
The stewardesses are hired to be *agreeable*.
2. (欣然)同意的, 乐意的
I'm *agreeable* to do what you suggest.
[ə'grɪəəbl]

衍生 agreeably *ad.*

同义 gratifying, congenial, consenting, amenable

反义 disagreeable, offensive

alert *a.* 警觉的, 留神的, 注意的
In our reading we should always be *alert* for new usages.

[ə'leɪt]

vt. 1. 向...报警,使警惕

Articles in Time's Medical Section often *alert* readers to unsuspected ailments.2. 使认识到,使意识到 *alert* teachers to their responsibility

n. 1. 警戒(状态),戒备(状态)

A National police *alert* was in effect.

2. 警报

搭配 on the alert: 警戒着,随时准备着,密切注意着The government has put the army on (the) *alert*.**衍生** alertly *ad.*; alertness *n.***同义** attentive, observant, perceptive, watchful**反义** oblivious, careless**allowance** n. 津贴,扣除,让步 an education *allowance*

[ə'laʊəns]

搭配 make allowance(s) for ①考虑到,顾及Considerable *allowance* will be made for special cases.

②体谅,原谅

We must make *allowances* for his youth and inexperience.**同义** discount, deduction, reduction, concession**反义** increase, addition**ambiguous** a. 引起歧义的,模棱两可的,含糊不清的 an *ambiguous* position

[æm'bigjuəs]

衍生 ambiguously *ad.*; ambiguousness *n.***同义** equivocal, vague, indefinite, uncertain**反义** explicit, obvious**anniversa-** n. 周年纪念(日)

ry

mark the second centennial *anniversary* of the poet's death.

[,æni'vɜ:səri]

同义 commemoration, celebration, centenary, feast day**applaud** vi. 鼓掌,喝彩

[ə'plɔ:d]

vt. 1. 向...鼓掌;向...喝彩

The audience *applaud* the performers for three minutes.

2. 称赞,赞许

The President was *applauded* for his strong support of the decision.**衍生** applaudable *a.*; applause *n.***题眼** The schoolmaster _____ the girl's bravery in his opening speech. (1997.1)

A. applauded B. enhanced C. elevated D. clapped

解析 选 A. applaud 称赞,赞许; enhance 加强,提高; elevate 提升; clap 鼓掌,喝彩**同义** clap, praise, congratulate, compliment**反义** boo, criticize**ascend**

vi. 渐渐上升,升高

[ə'send]

The airplane *ascended* into the cloud.

vt. 攀登, 登上 *ascend* a hill

衍生 ascendable / ascendible *a.*

同义 mount, scale, rise, climb

反义 descend, fall

astronomy *n.* 天文学

[ə'strɒnəmi]

axis *n.* 1. 轴, 轴线, 中心线 the earth's *axis*

[ˈæksɪs] 2. 坐标轴, 基准线

同义 spindle, shaft, stem, pivot

B

bald *a.* 1. 秃头的, 秃头 *grow bald* 渐渐脱发

[bɔːld] 2. (织物、轮胎等)磨光的

3. 明显的, 不加掩饰的

Money is too *bald* a wood. They prefer funds.

衍生 baldly *ad.*; baldness *n.*

同义 baldheaded, hairless, bare, unadorned

反义 hairy, disguised

bandage *n.* 绷带

[ˈbændɪdʒ] *vi.* 用绷带绑扎 *bandage* a cut fingers

考题 The doctor _____ up her broken leg.

A. banned B. banded C. bandaged D. covered

解析 选 C. *ban* 禁止; *band* 作动词时应与 *together* 连用, 意为“联合”; *Cover* 覆盖, 盖上

同义 dressing, binding, compress, plaster

bankrupt *a.* 1. 破产的, 彻底失败的

[ˈbæŋkrəpt] The company went *bankrupt*.

2. 彻底缺乏的 (of, in)

The joke was entirely *bankrupt* of humour.

vt. 使破产, 使枯竭

War had *bankrupted* the nation's natural resources.

n. 破产者

衍生 bankruptcy *n.*

同义 ruined, broken, impoverished, indigent

反义 solvent, prosperous

basement *n.* 地下室

[ˈbeɪsmənt]

beforehand *ad.* 预先, 事先

[bɪˈfɔːhænd] If you wanted soup for lunch you should have told me *before-*

hand.

衍生 beforehandedness *n.***同义** ahead of time, in advance**反义** afterwards, after

bless

[bles]

vt. 1. (with) 使有幸得到,使具有Other parts of the country were *blessed* with timely rains.

2. 为...祈神赐福(或保佑)

The priest *blessed* the congregation.**衍生** blessing *n.***同义** sanctify, oblige, bestow, honor**反义** curse, condemn

blossom

['blɒsəm]

vi. 1. (植物)开花All the orchards *blossom* in spring.

2. 发展,长成(out, into)

Scores of young officers suddenly *blossomed* out as economic experts.*n.* (尤指果树的)花**搭配** in (full) blossom 正开着花The apple trees are in full *blossom*.**考题** There are some pear trees in _____.

A. flower B. bloom C. blossoming D. blossom

解析 选 D. 见搭配**同义** bloom, flourish, thrive, progress**反义** wither, fade

blunder

['blʌndə]

n. (因无知、粗心等造成的)错误The chief *blunder* is his misconception of Tom.*vi.* 1. 跌跌撞撞地走,慌乱地走He *blundered* out of the booth.

2. 犯错误

She *blundered* in not packing a raincoat for her trip to England.**衍生** blunderful *a.*; blunderer *n.***考题** He made an awful _____ let her go home by herself.

A. offense B. blunder C. mistake D. error

解析 选 B. offense 过错,冒犯; blunder 指因无知、粗心造成的错误; mistake 一般指思想、想法上的错误; error 指话语、程序、文字中的错误**同义** error, slip, indiscretion, gaffe**反义** achievement, success

bud

[bʌd]

n. 花蕾,叶芽*vi.* 发芽,萌芽

The plum trees are budding.

衍生 budlike *a.*; budder *n.*

- bug**
[bʌg]
- 同义** sprout, blossom, flower, burgeon
- n.**
1. 虫子
 2. 小病, (机器等)故障, 缺陷
Was your illness any serious or did you just have a *bug* or something.
 3. 窃听器
- vt.**
1. 在...装窃听器 *bug* sb. 's office
 2. 烦扰, 纠缠
Don't *bug* me with petty details.
- 衍生** buglike *a.*
- 同义** virus, defect, bother, badger
- bull**
[bul]
- n.**
1. 公牛, 雄兽
 2. 买进证券(或商品等)投机图利者, (股市行情)看涨的人
- 衍生** bulllike *a.*
- 同义** male bovine, ox, male elephant, male whale
- bulletin**
[ˈbʊlɪn]
- n.**
1. 公告, 布告, 公报
 2. (报纸、电台等)简明新闻, 最新消息
 3. 学报, 期刊
- 同义** brief announcement, dispatch, communication, statement
- buzz**
[bʌz]
- vi.**
1. 发出嗡嗡声
The phone *buzzed*.
 2. 忙乱, 急行 (around, about)
People *buzzing* about in frantic circles.
 3. 发出嘈杂的谈话声
The hall *buzzed* with whispered comments.
- n.**
1. 嗡嗡声 2. 嘈杂的谈话声
- 考题** A _____ went through the crowded court room.
A. noise B. buzz C. sound D. clamour
- 解析** 选 B. noise 噪音; buzz 嘈杂的谈话声; sound 泛指声音; clamour 叫喊声, 抗议声
- 同义** murmur, whisper, hum, whirl
- captive**
[ˈkæptɪv]
- a.** 被俘虏的, 被捕获的 *captive* troops 被俘的军队
- n.** 俘虏
These *captives* will be taken to the rear areas.
- 衍生** captivity *n.*; capture *v.* & *n.*
- 同义** imprisoned, confined, prisoner, hostage
- 同义** captor, guard

carve
[kɑ:v]

- vt. 1. 切,把...切碎(或切成片)
2. 雕刻,刻

The oak chest was *carved* with scenes from the Bible.

搭配 carve out 创(业),发(财) *carve out an empire*
carve up 分割,分 *carve up the world market*

考题 He _____ the wood into the shape of a bird.
A. cut B. chopped C. hacked D. carved

解析 选 D. cut 切开,割开,指用器具进行的分割; chop 砍,指用斧头等工具用力砍; hack 胡乱砍; carve 雕刻

同义 sculpture, hew, slice, slash

caution
[ˈkɔ:ʃən]

- n. 1. 小心,谨慎 do sth. with *caution*.
2. 注意(事项),警告

The policeman give him a *caution* for speeding.

vt. 警告,劝...小心

He *cautioned* us against playing in that busy street.

衍生 cautionary *a.*; cautious *a.*

同义 wariness, vigilance, admonish, notify

反义 recklessness, imprudence

chat
[tʃæt]

vi/n. 闲谈,聊天 have a *chat* about old times

同义 converse, chatter, prate, prattle

chip
[tʃɪp]

- n. 1. 屑片,碎片 *chips* of wood
2. 集成电路片,集成块
3. [常 *pl.*] 炸土豆条(或片)
4. 缺口,瑕疵

This glass has a *chip*.

vt. 削(或凿)下(屑片或碎片) *chip* several small pieces of stone from the wall

同义 fragment, scrap, slice, flake

circulation *n.*
[ˌsɜ:kjuˈleɪʃən]

1. (体液的)循环,(水、空气等的)流通
increase the *circulation* of air through the room
2. 流行,传播,发行 the *circulation* of rumour
3. 发行量 a newspaper with a daily *circulation* of 50,000
4. (货币等的)流通 put the new coins into *circulation*

衍生 circulative *a.*

考题 The new technological revolution in American newspapers has brought increased _____, a wider range of publications and an expansion of newspaper jobs. (1997.6)

- A. manipulation B. reproduction
C. circulation D. penetration

解析 选 C. manipulation 控制,操纵; reproduction 复制,生殖; circulation 发行量; penetration 渗透,穿过

同义 rotation, motion, distribution, transmission

反义 stagnation

circus
[ˈsɜ:kəs]

- n.* 1. 马戏, 马戏团
2. 喧闹的场面
You should have been there, it was a *circus*.
3. 环形广场

衍生 circus(s)y *a.*

cite
[saɪt]

- vt.* 1. 引用, 引证 *cite* Shakespeare
2. 传唤, 传讯
3. 表彰, 嘉奖

She was *cited* many times for her outstanding service.

衍生 citeable *a.* citation *n.*

同义 quote, indicate, commend, honour

反义 disregard, condemn

clash
[klæʃ]

- vi.* 1. 发生冲突
Thousands of demonstrators *clashed* with police.
2. 不协调
The figures he *cites* *clash* with previous figures.
3. 砰地相撞, 发出刺耳的撞击声
The swords *clashed* together.

- n.* 1. 冲突 a *clash* of opinions
2. 不协调 a *clash* of colours
3. (金属等的) 刺耳的撞击声 the *clash* of gears

同义 battle, crash, combat, conflict

反义 concur, harmony

clasp
[klæsp]

- n.* 1. 扣子, 钩子
2. 紧抱, 紧握 the hearty *clasp* of sb. 's hand

- vi.* 1. 抱紧, 握紧
He *clasped* his dying wife to his chest.
2. 扣住, 扣紧
Clasp the necklace with the safty catch.

同义 link, latch, hook, clutch

反义 unfasten, release

cling
[klɪŋ]

- vi.* (to) 1. 黏着, 挨进
That boat *clung to* the coastline.
2. 紧紧抓住(或抱住)
The frightened child *clung to* her mother.
3. 依附, 依恋
He *clings to* her mother for support.
4. 坚持, 墨守, 惯于
Many recent immigrants to the city often *cling to* their small-town values.

考题 At the party we found that shy girl _____ her mother all the time.

- A. depending on B. coinciding with

- C. adhering to D. clinging to
辨析 选 D. depend on 依靠, 取决于; coincide with 与...一致, 相符; adhere to 遵守, 坚持; cling to 紧靠, 坚持
同义 adhere, grasp, clutch
反义 forsake, relinquish
- clinic** *n.* 门诊部, 诊所
 ['klinik] **同义** medical centre, outpatients' ward, polyclinis, infirmary
- clip** *n.* 1. (弹簧)夹子, 回形针, 别针 a money clip 钱夹
 [kɪp] 2. 弹夹, 弹仓
 3. 剪, 修剪
 He gave the sheep a close clip.
 4. 剪报, 电影(或电视)片断 go through all the clips on an event
vt. 1. 夹住, 扣住
 2. 剪, 修剪 clip a hedge
 3. 削减, 缩短
 The play was clipped to three hours.
同义 trim, crop, shorten, shear
反义 unstaple, uncouple
- closet** *n.* 橱, 壁橱 a China closet
 ['kloʊzɪt] *a.* 私下的, 隐蔽的 a closet supporter
vt. 把...引进密室会谈
衍生 closetful *a.*
- commodity** *n.* 商品, 货物
 [kə'mɒdətɪ] The commodity boom departed nearly as quickly.
同义 merchandise, ware, goods, stock
反义 liability, handicap
- compile** *vt.* 汇编, 编制, 编纂 compile an anthology of poems 汇编诗歌选
 [kəm'paɪl] **衍生** compiler *n.*
同义 accumulate, assemble, muster
反义 distribute, disperse
- complement** *n.* 1. 补充, 互为补充的东西
 Travel can be an excellent complement to one's education.
 2. 编制名額, 装备定額
 The complement of the fleet was fixed at 1200 men.
 3. 补(足)语
vt. 补充, 与...相配
 The TV networks and newspapers complement each other and should not quarrel.
衍生 complementary *a.*
考题 A fine wine is a _____ to a good meal.
 A. compliment B. completion

C. complement D. complication

解析 选 C. compliment 称赞, 表扬; completion 完成; complement 补充; complication 复杂, 混乱

同义 completion, consummation, supplement, balance

comply *vi.* (with) 遵从, 依从, 服从

[kəm'plai] We couldn't *comply* with your request.

考题 Visitors to the factory must _____ the rules.

A. put up with B. cope with

C. comply with D. deal with

解析 选 C. put up with 忍受, 容忍; cope with, 应付, 处理; deal with, 对付, 处理

同义 conform, accede to, adhere to, abide by

反义 reject, repel

concession *n.* 1. 让步, 妥协 gain *concessions* from sb. 对某人让步

[kən'seʃən] 2. 特许, 特许权

He held the sole *concession* for a waterway through the Isthmus.

3. 承认, 认可

The lawyer's *concession* on that point will help your case.

衍生 concessional *a.*

同义 admission, acknowledgement, assent, acquiescence

反义 denial, disavowal

confront *vt.* 1. 迎面遇到, 遭遇

[kən'frʌnt] The explorers were *confronted* with gorges almost impassable.

2. 勇敢地面对, 正视

We must *confront* the future with optimism.

3. 使对质, 使当面对证

He *confronted* his accuser in court.

衍生 confrontal *a.*; confrontation *n.*

同义 encounter, withstand, challenge, defy

反义 avoid, flee

context *n.* 1. 背景, 环境

['kontekst] It is in such a *context* that the military took over the city.

2. 上下文, 语境

Words and phrases placed in no *context* at all.

同义 framework, setting, surroundings, background

contradict *vt.* 1. 反驳, 否认...的真实性 *contradict* a rumour 辟谣

['kɒntrə'dɪkt] 2. 与...发生矛盾, 与...抵触

The two versions *contradict* each others.

衍生 contradictable *a.*; contradiction *n.*

考题 She kept silent, just because she didn't like to _____ her husband in public.