

English Manual
for Senior High School-Word Study

高中英语手册

全新覆盖

以《高考英语词汇表》为纲，
新增收录了人教版初一到高三
新教材中出现的新词条。



词

汇

及

辨

析



精细解析

对560余条易混淆的词汇及短语
加以精细的比较分析。

切中肯綮

依托作者多年教学经验，紧密
结合高中生的认知水平，具有
特别的针对性。

超强水准

作者为北京四中名师，培养过北
京高考英语第一名及第二名，这
是其伏案数载的呕心之作。

马 瑛 / 主编

石油工业出版社

高中英语手册

——词汇及辨析

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内 容 提 要

本书依据最新的《高考英语词汇表》编写,并增加了人教版新教材中出现的新词汇,构成全新的覆盖。词条的解释除音标、词性、动词不规则形式和汉语释义外,有的给出了同义词和反义词;对重点词汇,给出了用法说明和常用搭配。尤其是结合高中生的认知特点,对易混淆的单词及短语,辨同析异,总计 560 余条。

本书作者长期从事高中英语教学,深浅难易把握适度,重点突出,具有特别的针对性及适用性,是高中师生的好助手,更是高考学生的好伙伴。

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* 编者说明 *
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《高中英语手册——词汇及辨析》是依据国家教育部考试中心公布的《高考英语词汇表》编写的,包括了人教社初中一年级至高中三年级新教材的词汇。本书中各词条除有每个词的注音、词性、动词的不规则形式和汉语释义外,还有词(性)形变化,同义词、反义词提示和近义词辨析。此外还对重点单词的用法、固定词语搭配、习惯用法、中心词构成的词组及基本句型进行简明总结和举例说明。

本书体现教学大纲和高考说明的精神,对基础知识的解释简单明了,是学生自学和日常学习中得心应手的工具。

书中词条前有*符号的,是出现在人教社新教材里,而《高考英语词汇表》中没有的词,供学生参考以扩大词汇量。

本书由马瑛主编,参加编写的作者有许蕾,李斌,阿根,宏松,杜菁昀,王蕾,姚诺曼。

希望本书能成为广大学生的良师益友,并欢迎批评指正。

编者

 * 词义辨析目录 *

1. be able to, can	(1)
2. about, on	(2)
3. above, over, on	(3)
4. accent, voice, noise, sound, tone	(3)
5. accept, receive	(3)
6. accident, incident, event	(3)
7. ache, pain	(4)
8. across, through, over, past	(4)
9. actual, real, true	(5)
10. admit, allow, permit, let, promise	(6)
11. advice, suggestion	(6)
12. advise, persuade, suggest	(7)
13. affect, effect	(8)
14. after, behind	(9)
15. after, in, later(表时间)	(9)
16. ago, before	(10)
17. alive, living, live, lively	(12)
18. all, whole	(14)
19. all right. /That's all right. /That's right.	(15)
20. allow, permit, let, promise, admit	(16)
21. almost, nearly	(17)
22. alone, lonely	(18)
23. alone, only, single	(18)
24. aloud, loud, loudly	(18)
25. already, yet, still	(19)
26. also, too, either, as well, as well as	(20)
27. although, though, in spite of	(21)

28. altogether, all together	(23)
29. among, between	(24)
30. announce, declare	(24)
31. answer, reply	(25)
32. anxious, eager	(26)
33. anyone, any one	(27)
34. any, some	(27)
35. appear, look, seem	(28)
36. area, region	(28)
37. around, round, about	(29)
38. arrive, reach, get to	(30)
39. as, like	(32)
40. as, when, while	(32)
41. as, because, since, for	(32)
42. ashamed, shameful	(32)
43. ask, demand, request, require	(33)
44. asleep, sleep, sleeping, sleepy	(33)
45. astonish, surprise	(34)
46. awake, wake	(36)
47. bank, shore, sands	(38)
48. battle, war	(39)
49. beat, defeat, win, gain	(40)
50. beat, hit, strike, tap, pat	(41)
51. beautiful, pretty, handsome	(41)
52. because, because of	(42)
53. because, since, as, for	(42)
54. become, get, turn, grow, go, change	(43)
55. before, ago	(45)
56. before long, long before	(45)
57. before, until	(45)
58. begin, start	(46)
59. behind, after	(47)

60. believe, believe in, trust	(47)
61. below, under	(48)
62. beside, by, at, near	(49)
63. besides, except, but	(50)
64. between, among	(51)
65. big, large, great, huge	(52)
66. a bit, a little	(53)
67. boat, ship	(55)
68. borrow, lend, keep, use, renew	(56)
69. both, either, neither	(58)
70. brain, brains	(59)
71. bright, clever, wise	(60)
72. bring, take, carry, fetch, get	(61)
73. broad, wide	(61)
74. but, except, besides	(63)
75. but for, except for	(63)
76. by, in, on	(65)
77. by, on, over, through	(65)
78. by, with, in, from, of	(66)
79. by, till(表时间)	(66)
80. by, beside, near, at	(67)
81. call at, call on, drop in (on/at), visit, pay a visit (to), go (come) and see/go (come) to see, go on a visit to sb. (a place)/be on a visit to see sb. (a place)	(67)
82. calm, quiet, silent, still	(68)
83. can, could(表请求)	(70)
84. can, may(表可能性)	(70)
85. can not, cannot, can't	(70)
86. can, be able to	(71)
87. care, mind	(71)
88. carry, bring, take, fetch, get	(72)
89. in case of, in the case of	(72)

90. catch up with, keep up with	(73)
91. catch (a) cold, take (a) cold, get (a) cold, have a cold, have got a cold	(73)
92. cause, reason, excuse	(74)
93. centre, middle	(75)
94. certain, sure	(75)
95. chance, opportunity	(76)
96. change, turn	(76)
97. chicken, chick, hen, cock	(78)
98. choose, select, pick out	(78)
99. city, town	(79)
100. class, lesson	(80)
101. in class, in the class	(80)
102. clean, clear	(80)
103. clear, clean	(81)
104. clever, bright, wise	(81)
105. close, shut	(82)
106. close, near	(82)
107. cloth, clothes, clothing, dress	(82)
108. catch (a) cold, take (a) cold, get (a) cold, have a cold, have got a cold	(83)
109. collect, gather	(84)
110. common, ordinary, general, usual	(86)
111. complete, finish, end	(86)
112. condition, situation, state	(87)
113. conference, meeting	(88)
114. connect, join, unite	(88)
115. cost, spend, pay, take	(91)
116. country, nation, state, land	(92)
117. a couple of, a pair of	(92)
118. in course of, in / during the course of	(93)
119. crowded, packed	(94)

120. cry, weep, sob	(94)
121. cup, glass	(95)
122. custom, habit	(95)
123. damage, hurt, injure; harm, wound	(96)
124. in danger, dangerous	(96)
125. dark, darkness	(97)
126. dead, die, death	(99)
127. decide, make up one's mind, determine	(100)
128. declare, announce	(100)
129. deep, deeply	(101)
130. defeat, beat, win, gain	(101)
131. demand, ask, require, request	(102)
132. desk, table	(104)
133. desire, expect, hope, wish, long, want	(104)
134. determine, decide, make up one's mind	(104)
135. die of, die from	(105)
136. different, various	(105)
137. dinner, meal	(106)
138. direct, directly	(107)
139. discover, invent	(108)
140. discover, uncover, find, out	(108)
141. disease, illness, sickness	(109)
142. divide, separate	(110)
143. door, gate, entrance	(111)
144. double, twice	(112)
145. drawing, painting, picture, portrait, photo	(113)
146. dress, put on, pull on, wear, have on, be in, be dressed in, with	(114)
147. dress, cloth, clothes, clothing	(115)
148. drop, fall, drip	(116)
149. during, in	(117)
150. during, for	(118)
151. each, every	(119)

152. each other, one another	(119)
153. eager, anxious	(120)
154. earth, mud, soil ground, land	(120)
155. effect, affect	(121)
156. either, both, neither	(122)
157. either, too, also as well, as well as	(122)
158. elder, older	(122)
159. in the end, at the end of, by the end of, finally, at last	(124)
160. end, finish, complete	(124)
161. enjoy, like, love	(125)
162. enjoy, be fond of, be delighted	(126)
163. entire, all, whole, total	(126)
164. escape, flee	(127)
165. especial(ly), special(ly), particular(ly)	(127)
166. even if, even though	(128)
167. evening, night	(129)
168. event, accident, incident	(129)
169. ever, once	(129)
170. everyday, every day	(131)
171. everyone, every one	(131)
172. examination, test	(132)
173. for example, such as	(132)
174. except, but, besides, except for, except that	(133)
175. excited, exciting	(133)
176. excuse me, I'm sorry, (I beg your) pardon	(133)
177. excuse, cause, reason	(134)
178. expect, hope, wish, long, want, desire	(135)
179. factory, works, mill, plant	(138)
180. fairly, rather, quite, pretty	(138)
181. fall, drop, drip	(140)
182. family, home, house	(140)
183. be familiar with, be familiar to	(140)

184. famous, well-known, world-famous	(141)
185. far away, faraway	(142)
186. fast, quick (ly), soon, rapid	(142)
187. fault, mistake, error	(143)
188. fear, frighten, terrify	(144)
189. fetch, bring, take, carry, get	(145)
190. few, little	(146)
191. in the field, on the field	(146)
192. be filled with, be full of	(147)
193. finally, at last, in the end, at the end of	(147)
194. find, find out	(148)
195. find, look for, search	(148)
196. fine, good well, nice, excellent	(148)
197. finish, complete, end	(149)
198. first, at first	(149)
199. fit, suit	(150)
200. flee, escape	(151)
201. flesh, meat	(151)
202. floor, storey	(151)
203. be fond of, enjoy, be delighted	(152)
204. foolish, silly, stupid	(153)
205. for, to, toward(s)	(154)
206. force, power, strength	(154)
207. forest, woods, bush, jungle	(155)
208. forget, leave	(155)
209. forget, forget about	(155)
210. frighten, fear, terrify	(158)
211. in front of, in the front of	(158)
212. be full of, be filled with	(159)
213. further, farther	(159)
214. in future, in the future, for (the) future	(159)
215. gain, win, beat, defeat	(160)

216. game, play, sport	(160)
217. gate, door, entrance	(161)
218. gather, collect	(161)
219. general, common, ordinary, usual	(161)
220. get, become, turn, grow, go	(163)
221. gift, present	(163)
222. gold, golden	(165)
223. good, well, fine, nice, excellent	(166)
224. great, big, large, huge	(168)
225. ground, mud, earth, soil, land	(168)
226. grow, become, get, turn, go	(169)
227. habit, custom	(169)
228. handsome, beautiful, pretty	(171)
229. happen, take place	(171)
230. hear, hear of(about), hear from	(174)
231. hear, listen, sound	(175)
232. Here you are. /Here it is. /Here they are. /Here we are.	(176)
233. high, tall	(177)
234. high, highly	(178)
235. hill, mount, mountain	(178)
236. hit, beat, strike, tap, pat	(179)
237. hold on, insist on, stick to, persist in, keep on	(179)
238. home, family, house	(180)
239. hope, expect, wish, long, desire	(180)
240. house, family, home	(181)
241. how, what	(182)
242. how far, how far away	(182)
243. how many, how much, how often, how long, how soon	(182)
244. huge, big, large, great	(183)
245. hurt, injury, wound, damage, harm	(184)
246. if, whether	(185)
247. ill, sick	(186)

248. illness, sickness, disease	(187)
249. in, into	(189)
250. in, with, by, from, of	(190)
251. in, by, on	(190)
252. in, after, later	(190)
253. incident, accident, event	(190)
254. include, contain	(190)
255. information, message, news	(191)
256. injure, hurt, wound, damage, harm	(191)
257. insist on, stick to, persist in, keep on, hold on	(192)
258. instead, instead of	(193)
259. institute, college, university	(193)
260. interesting, interested	(194)
261. into, in	(194)
262. invent, discover	(195)
263. it, that, one	(195)
264. job, work	(198)
265. join, take part in, attend	(198)
266. join, connect, unite	(199)
267. journey, trip, tour, travel, voyage	(199)
268. jungle, forest, woods, bush	(200)
269. just, just now	(201)
270. keep up with, catch up with	(202)
271. keep on, insist on, stick to, persist in, hold on	(202)
272. kind, sort, type	(203)
273. land, mud, soil, ground, earth	(205)
274. large, big, great, huge	(205)
275. at last, finally, in the end, at the end of, by the end of	(206)
276. late, lately	(206)
277. later, after, in (表时间)	(206)
278. laugh, smile	(207)
279. lay, put, play, set	(207)

280. learn, study	(208)
281. leave, forget	(209)
282. lecture, speech, talk	(209)
283. lend, borrow, keep, use, renew	(209)
284. let, allow, permit, promise, admit	(211)
285. life, lives	(211)
286. lift, rise, raise, pick up	(212)
287. like, love, enjoy	(213)
288. like, would like	(214)
289. like, as	(214)
290. likely, probable, possible	(215)
291. listen to, hear, sound	(216)
292. little, few	(217)
293. a little, a bit	(217)
294. little, small, tiny	(217)
295. living, alive, lively, live(<i>adj.</i>)	(218)
296. lonely, alone	(219)
297. no longer, no more	(219)
298. look, see, watch	(220)
299. look for, find, search	(221)
300. look, seem, appear	(221)
301. lose, miss	(222)
302. a lot of, many, much	(223)
303. a lot of, lots of, many, much, a number of, 等等	(223)
304. loud, loudly, aloud	(223)
305. love, like, enjoy	(223)
306. be made of, be made from, be made up of, be made into, be made out of	(226)
307. make up one's mind, decide, determine	(226)
308. manage to do, try to do	(227)
309. many, much, a number of, a great deal of, a great quantity of, a large (great, small) amount of, plenty of, a lot of (lots of)	(228)

310. may, can	(232)
311. may, might	(233)
312. maybe, perhaps, probably, possibly, likely	(233)
313. means, method, way	(234)
314. flesh, meat	(235)
315. meet, meet with	(235)
316. meeting, conference	(236)
317. mend, repair	(236)
318. message, information, news	(237)
319. method, way, means	(237)
320. middle, centre	(237)
321. might, may	(238)
322. mind, care	(239)
323. miss, lose	(240)
324. mistake, error, fault	(240)
325. mistaken, wrong	(240)
326. mountain, hill, mount	(245)
327. moving, moved	(246)
328. move, remove	(246)
329. much, very, very much	(247)
330. much too, too much	(247)
331. mud, earth, soil, ground, land	(247)
332. must, have to	(249)
333. must have done, may(might) have done, should have done, can(could) have done, needn't have done	(250)
334. nation, country, state	(252)
335. near, beside, by, at	(252)
336. near, close	(252)
337. nearly, almost	(253)
338. neat, tidy	(253)
339. neither, nor	(255)
340. neither, both, either	(255)

341. neither, nor	(255)
342. news, information, message	(256)
343. nice, good, well, fine, excellent	(256)
344. no, not	(257)
345. no longer, no more	(258)
346. no more than, not more than, no more...than, no more...than	(258)
347. no one, nobody, none	(258)
348. nobody, no one, none	(259)
349. noise, sound, voice, tone, accent	(259)
350. none, no one, nobody	(260)
351. nor, neither	(261)
352. not, no	(262)
353. not more than, no more than	(262)
354. notice, announcement	(263)
355. official, officer	(267)
356. older, elder	(268)
357. once, ever	(269)
358. one, it, that	(269)
359. only, alone, single	(270)
360. ordinary, common, general, usual	(272)
361. ought to, should	(274)
362. over, across, through, past	(274)
363. over, above	(274)
364. pain, ache	(275)
365. painting, drawing, picture, portrait, photo	(276)
366. a pair, a couple	(276)
367. pardon, excuse, sorry	(277)
368. part of, a part of	(277)
369. particular(ly) especial(ly), special(ly)	(278)
370. past, across, over, through	(278)
371. path, road, street, way	(278)