

THE
STATESMAN'S
YEAR-BOOK

STATISTICAL AND HISTORICAL ANNUAL
OF THE STATES OF THE WORLD
FOR THE YEAR

1978-1979

EDITED BY
JOHN PAXTON

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PREFACE

THE STATESMAN'S YEAR-BOOK has been published annually since 1864 and in this the 115th edition some fundamental changes have taken place. The editor has aimed at even easier access to facts and has divided it into two parts, as was the 1864 edition. The first deals with international organizations and the second with the states of the world in an A-Z sequence. Countries have also been re-arranged in a more logical order and he hopes that the new format will be appreciated by users. The editor always welcomes constructive and informed criticism, indeed, without the help of hundreds of correspondents all over the world THE STATESMAN'S YEAR-BOOK would not be celebrating its 115th edition nor would it be found on the shelves of the majority of libraries of the world.

The whole of the volume has been re-set this year and the editor is particularly grateful to the small army of proof-readers who have read the million words four times. This year particular praise should go to Richard Clay (The Chaucer Press) Ltd who have printed THE STATESMAN'S YEAR-BOOK since 1892 and for this edition have used photographic typesetting producing characters in complete page form on film for conversion to printing plates—printed web-offset. The kindness and consideration of the directors and staff of Richard Clay has considerably lightened the editor's load.

This year three maps are provided; one showing Guatemala and Belize, another giving details of the *Treaties recently signed and ratified by the Government of the Republic of Panama and the US Government*. The third is a specially drawn map showing World Desertification.

A companion volume, THE STATESMAN'S YEAR-BOOK WORLD GAZETTEER, is available for those who wish to have more detail about individual towns and cities.

J.P.

THE STATESMAN'S YEAR-BOOK OFFICE,
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WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

On 1 Jan. 1960 following an agreement between the standards laboratories of Great Britain, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa and the USA, an international yard and an international pound (avoirdupois) came into existence. 1 yard = 91.44 centimetres, 1 lb = 453.59237 grammes

The abbreviation 'm' signifies 'million(s)' and tonnes implies metric tons

LENGTH		DRY MEASURE	
Centimetre	0.394 inch	Litre	0.91 quart
Metre	1.094 yards	Hectolitre	2.75 bushels
Kilometre	0.621 mile		
LIQUID MEASURE		WEIGHT—AVOIRDUPOIS	
Litre	1.76 pints	Gramme	15.42 grains
Hectolitre	22 gallons	Kilogramme	2.205 pounds
		Quintal (= 100 kg)	220.46 pounds
		Tonne (= 1,000 kg)	{ 0.984 long ton 1.102 short tons
SURFACE MEASURE		WEIGHT—TROY	
Square metre	10.76 sq. feet	Gramme	{ 15.43 grains 32.15 ounces
Hectare	2.47 acres	Kilogramme	{ 2.68 pounds
Square kilometre	0.386 sq. mile		

BRITISH WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

LENGTH		WEIGHT	
1 foot	0.305 metre	1 ounce (= 437.2 grains)	28.350 grammes
1 yard	0.914 metre	1 lb (= 7,000 grains)	453.6 grammes
1 mile (= 1,760 yds)	1.609 kilometres	1 cwt (= 112 lb)	50.802 kilo-grammes
		1 long ton (= 2,240 lb)	1.016 tonnes
		1 short ton (= 2,000 lb)	0.907 tonne
SURFACE MEASURE		LIQUID MEASURE	
1 sq. foot	9.290 sq. decimetres	1 pint	0.568 litre
1 sq. yard	0.836 sq. metre	1 gallon	4.546 litres
1 acre	0.405 hectare	1 quarter	2.909 hectolitres
1 sq. mile	2.590 sq. kilometres		

WHEAT

Countries	Area (1,000 hectares)					Production (1,000 tonnes)				
	Average 1961-65	1973	1974	1975	1976	Average 1961-65	1973	1974	1975	1976
Algeria	1,969	2,347	2,000	2,100	2,300	1,254	1,158	1,091	1,848	2,200
Argentina	4,916	3,958	4,233	5,271	7,175	7,541	6,560	5,970	8,570	11,200
Australia ¹	6,726	8,956	8,308	8,552	8,900	2,212	11,900	11,357	11,980	12,000
Bulgaria ^{1,2}	1,222	934	861	819	793*	2,233	3,258	2,911	2,771	3,100
Canada	11,145	9,575	8,934	9,487	11,141	15,364	16,159	13,295	17,078	23,523
Chile ¹	753	534	571	686	698	1,082	747	939	1,002	850
China ¹	25,175	28,700	29,000	30,001	31,001	22,230	36,001	37,001	41,003	43,003
Czechoslovakia ²	735	1,230	1,267	1,176	1,270	1,779	4,646	5,059	4,202	4,640
Egypt ¹	557	525	575	586	586	1,459	1,838	1,884	2,033	1,960
France	4,265	3,960	4,140	3,876	4,279	12,495	17,850	19,100	15,013	16,089
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ²	1,391	1,603	1,631	1,569	1,632	4,607	7,134	7,761	7,014	6,702
Greece	1,193	841	916	920	920*	1,765	1,659	2,153	2,140	2,351*
Hungary ^{1,3}	1,063	1,294	1,325	1,251	1,325	2,020	4,502	4,971	4,007	5,138
India	13,402	19,464	18,583	18,010	20,112	11,191	24,735	21,778	24,104	28,336
Iran	3,580	5,100	5,200	5,600	5,200	2,873	4,600	4,700	5,483	6,000
Iraq	1,210	1,156	1,633	1,408	1,499	849	957	1,339	845	1,312
Italy	4,398	3,590	3,712	3,545	3,552	8,857	8,920	9,695	9,610	9,528
Japan ¹	572	175	83	90	89	1,332	202	232	241	222
Morocco	1,578	2,039	1,917	1,691	1,911	1,336	1,574	1,833	1,575	2,190
Pakistan ¹	4,984	5,971	6,113	5,812	6,111	4,152	7,443	7,629	7,673	8,636
Poland ¹	1,516	1,962	2,002	1,842	1,832	2,988	5,807	6,408	5,207	5,741*
Portugal	688	442	470	466	567	550	517	546	611	680
Romania ¹	2,966	2,359	2,396	2,351	2,388*	4,321	5,489	5,007	4,862	6,730*
S. Africa, Republic of	1,197	1,480	1,450	1,460	1,460	840	1,871	1,596	1,792	2,060
Spain ²	4,161	3,151	3,164	2,658	2,772	4,365	3,966	4,535	4,302	4,176
Tanzania	1,002	1,140	1,070	1,065	1,189	495	690	755	976	919*
Turkey ²	7,959	8,915	8,808	9,309	8,600*	8,585	10,080	11,080	14,830	16,500
USSR ¹	66,622	63,155	59,676	61,985	59,462	64,207	109,784	83,913	66,224	96,900
UK	870	1,146	1,233	1,035	1,231	3,520	5,003	6,132	4,488	4,773
USA	19,432	21,800	26,552	28,182	28,661	33,040	46,408	48,885	58,102	58,444
Yugoslavia ²	2,006	1,697	1,843	1,615	1,724	3,599	4,751	6,283	4,405	5,980
World total	210,474	221,431	222,834	228,356	235,302	254,399	376,700	360,341	355,824	417,478

* Unofficial figures.

¹ Sown area.² Includes spelt.³ Field crops and other crops.

R YE

Countries	Area (1,000 hectares)					Production (1,000 tonnes)				
	Average 1961-65	1973	1974	1975	1976	Average 1961-65	1973	1974	1975	1976
Argentina	548	656	375	300	437*	422	613	306	273	330
Austria	180	123	123	119	120	393	400	415	347	410
Belgium	39	17	13	9	16*	120	63	54	33	50*
Bulgaria ¹	58	15	15	17	15	58	19	21	18	20
Canada	275	256	341	320	323	319	363	480	523	561
Czechoslovakia ²	429	224	218	190	185	897	690	671	530	530*
Denmark	131	42	46	49	73	380	140	168	163	236
Finland	93	52	73	38	65	141	124	134	81	178
France	235	122	116	111	114	367	327	312	301	283
German Demo. Rep.	820	646	637	593	650	1,741	1,699	1,949	1,563	1,400
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1,138	739	708	624	663	3,031	2,576	2,560	2,125	2,100
Hungary ¹	253	107	106	104	93	271	178	177	147	156
Italy	53	18	17	17	17	87	38	37	37	35
Netherlands	107	31	22	18	21	312	105	78	63	65
Poland ¹	4,563	3,416	3,138	2,792	2,934*	7,466	8,268	7,882	6,270	6,914*
Portugal	311	207	210	210	198	177	134	143	145	147
Romania ¹	88	33	32*	41*	40*	95	39*	42*	52*	49*
Spain	442	268	249	228	226	385	252	254	241	209
Sweden	56	95	109	97	121	142	324	440	331	418
Turkey	689	610	600	565	560*	734	690	560	750	900
USSR ¹	16,300	7,012	9,810	8,010	9,035	15,093	10,759	15,223	9,064	12,000
USA	670	418	363	329	325	828	667	490	454	423
Yugoslavia	163	96	91	84	76	169	118	120	98	105
World total	27,838	15,335	17,527	14,979	16,431	33,833	28,738	32,659	23,739	27,660

¹ Unofficial figures.² Sown area.³ In cludes mixture of wheat and rye.⁴ Field crops and other crops.

BARLEY

Countries	Area (1,000 hectares)				Average 1961-65	Production (1,000 tonnes)				
	Average 1961-65	1973	1974	1975	1976	1961-65	1973	1974	1975	1976
Algeria	810	786	618*	855	800	476	374	331	743	600
Argentina	547	502	369	439	500*	679	732	430	523	760
Australia ¹	873	1,894	1,826	2,328	2,300	978	2,398	2,513	3,178	2,840*
Bulgaria ¹	336	458	477	575	530	694	1,368	1,636	1,699	1,800
Canada	2,315	4,839	4,775	4,468	4,339	3,860	10,223	8,802	9,520	10,308
Czechoslovakia	682	871	860	973	850	1,556	2,962	3,375*	3,114	3,100
Denmark	912	1,445	1,437	1,443	1,471	3,506	5,432	5,967	5,156	4,767
France	2,353	2,799	2,712	2,779	2,734	6,594	10,948	9,972	9,336	8,280
German Demo Rep	438	692	779	929	850	1,291	2,848	3,422	3,681	3,300
Germany, Fed Rep of	1,150	1,671	1,665	1,756	1,735	3,462	6,622	7,048	6,970	6,487
Hungary ¹	518	291	272	257	228*	970	874	899	701	746
India	2,998	2,449	2,650	2,885	2,941	2,590	2,379	2,371	3,135	3,196
Iran	1,000	1,314	1,280	1,532	1,480	792	923	863	1,438	1,487
Iraq	920	464	519	567	576	851	462	533	437	579
Japan ¹	554	78	78	78	80	1,380	216	233	221	210
Korea, South ¹	896	816	704	711	711*	1,419	1,778	1,388	1,700	1,759*
Mexico	219	262	179	286	315*	175	392	271	440	460*
Morocco	1,627	2,041	1,998	1,844	2,130	1,316	1,257	2,389	1,587	2,862
Peru ¹	180	185*	187*	187*	185*	185	165*	168*	165*	165*
Poland ¹	704	1,083	1,230	1,335	1,210*	1,368	3,158	3,909	3,638	3,608*
Romania ¹	237	315	403	442	410*	415	730	917	952	1,220*
Spain	1,420	2,773	3,027	3,262	3,240	1,959	4,402	5,404	6,728	5,163
Syria	740	914	697	1,011	1,172	649	102	656	596	1,059
Tunisia	507	400	390	335	350	145	210	171	260	230*
Turkey	2,791	2,405	2,575	2,588	2,700*	3,447	2,900	3,330	4,500	5,100
USSR ¹	18,296	29,387	31,079	32,548	34,258	20,318	55,044	54,208	35,808	69,500*
UK	1,858	2,267	2,216	2,345	2,182	6,668	9,006	9,140	8,513	7,793
USA	4,509	4,231	3,306	3,539	3,407	8,676	9,180	6,622	8,360	8,215
Yugoslavia	369	328	330	360	293	557	676	794	703	653
World total	68,011	87,854	87,773	92,100	93,446	99,686	169,417	170,286	156,591	189,654

* Unofficial figures

¹ Sown areas

² Field crops and other crops

OATS

Countries	Area (1,000 hectares)				Production (1,000 tonnes)						
	Average 1961-65	1973	1974	1975	1976	Average 1961-65	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Argentina	538	395	282	338	423*	676	561	327	433	530	530
Australia	1,382	1,182	897	967	1,080	1,172	1,107	874	1,141*	1,190*	1,190*
Austria	147	94	92	101	95	322	284	290	366	283	283
Belgium	116	62	59	70	48	389	250	269	257	143*	143*
Canada	3,626	2,711	2,471	2,411	2,471	6,075	5,041	3,929	4,467	4,961	4,961
China	2,160	2,760	2,750	2,800	2,960	1,690	2,700	2,800	3,000	3,000	3,000
Czechoslovakia ²	416	272	221	221	190	792	740	687	591	580	580
Denmark	192	129	122	111	95	713	444	472	367	267	267
Finland	463	528	550	572	551	828	1,169	1,113	1,450	1,573	1,573
France	1,250	693	666	641	652	2,583	2,208	2,059	1,898	1,424	1,424
German Demo Rep	319	238	222	243	240	850	806	922	780	680	680
Germany, Fed Rep of	758	821	851	920	856	2,185	3,045	3,482	3,445	2,497	2,497
Hungary ¹	93	40	37	45	39	108	72	85	92	86	86
Irish Republic	131	50	44	50	37*	357	162	157	168	123*	123*
Italy	398	238	236	239	236	545	419	462	506	440	440
Netherlands	111	30	33	34	25	421	134	163	158	103	103
Poland ¹	1,548	1,271	1,182	1,291	1,113*	2,641	3,221	3,244	2,920	2,696*	2,696*
Portugal	273	157	171	207	189	87	79	99	121	133	133
Romania ¹	150	105	85	70	67*	154	102	91	57	48*	48*
Spain	534	472	475	457	454	447	425	559	609	505	505
Sweden	480	474	436	464	460	1,204	1,209	1,686	1,345	1,281	1,281
Turkey	406	279	275	260	270*	495	380	360	390	460*	460*
USSR ¹	7,311	11,887	11,567	12,107	11,237	6,052	17,516	15,302	12,495	17,000	17,000
UK	559	281	255	232	235	1,531	1,080	955	795	806	806
USA	8,567	5,692	5,344	5,507	5,015	13,048	8,909	8,909	9,546	8,164	8,164
World total	33,400	32,145	30,599	31,723	30,244	47,813	54,369	51,034	49,010	50,373	50,373

* Unofficial figures.

¹ Sown area² Includes mixture of oats and barley³ Field crops and other crops

MAIZE

Countries	Area (1,000 hectares)				Production (1,000 tonnes)						
	Average 1961-65	1973	1974	1975	1976	Average 1961-65	1973	1974	1975	1976	
Argentina	2,836	3,662	3,466	3,070	2,766	4,984	9,700	9,900	7,700	5,855	
Brazil	7,814	9,908	10,294	10,473	11,122	10,112	14,109	16,285	16,354	17,929	
Bulgaria	537	623	523	652	605	1,801	2,565	1,626	2,822	2,900	
China	9,178	10,631	10,839	11,050	11,548	22,756	30,384	31,107	33,138	34,114	
Colombia	747	710	657	657	648*	826	824	775	800	884*	
Egypt	678	696	738	769	739*	1,913	2,508	2,641	2,781	2,710*	
France	914	1,942	1,907	1,966	1,425	2,760	10,692	8,885	8,163	5,477	
Ghana	210	405	425	320	360*	202	438	486	343	395*	
Greece	167	167	131	125	132*	241	385	459	468	551*	
Hungary	1,281	1,500	1,497	1,413	1,407*	3,350	6,025	6,333	7,215*	5,200*	
India	4,630	6,015	5,863	5,996	6,200	4,993	5,804	5,559	7,036	6,500	
Indonesia	2,870	3,433	2,648	2,444	2,600	2,804	3,690	3,011	2,638	2,532*	
Italy	1,108	890	890	897	909	3,633	5,089	5,043	5,326	5,082	
Mexico	6,960	6,965	6,139	6,694	7,000	7,369	8,556	7,784	8,459	8,945	
Morocco	442	446	447	492	430	352	217	389	371	430	
Pakistan	492	633	614	620	601	513	768	747	802	711*	
Peru	337	430	320	370*	400*	490	616	472	625*	670*	
Philippines	1,978	2,763	2,929	3,126	3,260*	1,305	2,289	2,414	2,697	2,710*	
Portugal	492	372	360	392	352	560	509	486	506	357	
Rhodesia	396	400*	500*	475*	475*	833*	617*	1,700*	1,400*	1,400*	
Romania	3,308	2,957	2,963	3,305	3,401*	5,853	7,397	7,440	9,241	11,700*	
S. Africa, Republic of	4,186	3,611	6,900	5,700	5,700	5,229	4,160	11,105	9,140	7,312	
Spain	471	523	501	488	442	1,101	2,038	1,993	1,792	1,543	
Turkey	674	617	620	597	600*	950	1,100	1,200	1,200	1,230*	
USSR ¹	5,887	4,031	3,955	2,652	3,303	13,122	13,216	12,104	7,328	10,300	
USA	22,933	25,047	26,449	27,203	28,671	95,561	143,435	118,461	147,251	157,893	
Venezuela	441	439	462	506	480*	477	454	554	653	532*	
Yugoslavia	2,474	2,377	2,256	2,363	2,372	5,618	8,253	8,031	9,389	9,112	
World total	99,682	110,218	113,671	113,858	118,054	216,381	311,212	293,233	324,670	334,014	

* Unofficial figures ¹ For dry grain only

RICE (Paddy)

Countries	Average 1961-65	1973	1974	1975	1976	Average 1961-65	1973	1974	1975	1976
Bangladesh	8,955	9,878	9,792	10,329	10,000	15,034	17,863	16,930	19,143	18,500
Brazil	3,809	4,795	4,164	5,279	6,588	6,123	7,167	6,483	7,538	9,560
Burma	4,741	4,879	4,884	5,069	5,180*	7,786	8,602	8,583	9,221	9,400*
China	30,953	34,724	35,278	35,390	35,391	86,038	111,954	115,213	116,267	116,570
Egypt	348	419	442	442	484*	1,845	2,274	2,242	2,423	2,530*
India	35,626	38,285	37,888	39,688	38,600	52,733	66,077	59,368	74,186	70,500
Indonesia	7,036	8,404	8,537	8,765	8,800	12,393	21,500	22,473	22,570	22,950
Iran	292	380	400	400	430	851	1,334	1,380*	1,615*	1,500
Iraq	86	64	31	30	50	138	157	69	61	163
Italy	121	190	188	174	180	612	1,045	1,047	1,009	976
Japan	3,281	2,622	2,724	2,764	2,779	16,444	15,778	15,964	17,097	15,292
Kampuchea, Democratic	2,284	811	555	1,050	1,400	2,461	1,050	635	1,500	1,800
Korea, South	1,169	1,182	1,205	1,218	1,215	4,809	5,854	6,178	6,485	7,250
Madagascar	843	1,055	1,134	1,066	1,050	1,563	1,730	1,844	1,874	1,814
Malaysia	535	739*	740	767	738	1,140	1,967	2,093	2,013	1,908
Mexico	137	150	173	196	155*	314	451	469	510	450*
Pakistan	1,287	1,512	1,604	1,710	1,699	1,824	3,682	3,470	3,926	3,942
Philippines	3,147	3,437	3,539	3,579	3,562*	3,957	5,594	5,660	6,217	6,439*
Sierra Leone	273	351	370	380	390	336*	479	524*	547*	580
Spain	62	61	61	62	65	386	386	367	379	392
Sri Lanka	505	571	797	597	635	967	1,312	1,603	1,154	1,253
Thailand	6,348	7,743	7,333	8,383	8,200	11,267	14,898	13,386	15,300	14,900
USSR	158	462	495	500	524	390	1,765	1,913	2,009	2,100*
USA	705	878	1,026	1,134	1,012	3,084	4,208	5,098	5,805	5,308
Vietnam	4,813	5,030	5,112	5,310	5,300	9,629	11,125	11,023	12,000	12,000*
World total	123,602	135,490	135,798	142,085	142,248	253,180	323,163	320,083	348,570	345,386

* Unofficial figures

* Unofficial figures

MILLET

Countries	Area (1 000 hectares)					Production (1 000 tonnes)				
	1973	1974	1975	1976	Average 1961-65	1973	1974	1975	1976	
Argentina	198	208	194	231	186	227	229	200	294	
Australia	28	40	22	430	25	26	35	22	35	
Cameroon	454	404	430	430	413	321	366	386	390	
Chad	1,193	851	850	900	895	464	559	523	533	
Egypt	201	211	205	206*	723	853	825	775	800*	
Ghana	109	192	200*	215*	68	109	154	122*	71*	
India	18,638	18,215	18,784	20,500	7,728	11,557	7,021	10,148	9,600	
Korea South	140	37	27	27	70	31	30	26	26	
Mali	1,132	1,250	1,121	1,244	782	525	600	696	804	
Niger	1,340	2,230	2,200	2,532	524	627	883	634	1,195	
Nigeria	4,324	4,900	5,000	5,000	2,615	2,350	3,000	3,200	3,200	
Pakistan	835	733	545	696	394	352	265	308	350	
Poland	27	13	12	10*	32	17	13	9	8	
Rhodesia	416	390	390	390	240	220	220	220	220	
Senegal	956	1,100	1,154	963	483	514	795	621	555	
Sri Lanka	28	32	41	48	19	21	24	26	20	
Sudan	523	1,052	1,111	1,200	303	268	434	432	450	
Syria	57	22	31	30	46	13	14	24	25	
Togo	230	191	200	199	99	147	101	120	119	
Turkey	47	38	25	25	60	33	40	40	40	
Uganda	535	650	510	508	444	651	571	482	650	
USSR	3,773	2,970	2,774	2,999	2,639	4,416	2,907	1,125	4,500	
Upper Volta	728	850	911	911	300	253	370	383	370	
Zaire	53	86	70	70	40	64	70	41*	42*	
World total	66,622	70,703	69,412	72,808	38,159	48,994	45,407	46,580	51,461	

* On farms and estates

* Unofficial figures

SORGHUM

Countries	Area (1,000 hectares)				Production (1,000 tonnes)			
	Average 1961-65	1973	1974	1975	1976	1973	1974	1975
Argentina	856	2,282	2,324	1,938	1,834	5,159	6,074	5,000
Australia	154	697	540	511	504	1,018	1,061	901
El Salvador	97	119	127	132	125*	91	156	175
Ethiopia ^{1,2}	1,041	1,150	1,100	748	770	831	800	658
Ghana	158	184	215	208*	210*	1,000	176	137*
Honduras	42	30*	35	56	57*	104	39	53
India	18,155	16,716	16,189	16,101	16,000	9,097	10,414	9,525
Mexico	205	1,185	1,153	1,116	1,180*	3,182	3,183	2,843
Morocco	120	54	71	58	49	74	88	75
Niger	404	448	542	600	633	126	219	254
Nigeria	5,237	5,300*	5,645*	5,795*	5,940	2,968*	3,500*	3,590*
Pakistan	529	589	445	476	523	281	266	325*
Rwanda	100	131	134	133	135	134	121	144
Saudi Arabia	115	135	138	140	140	175	200	200
Sudan	1,400	1,822	2,343	2,596	2,600	1,638	1,702	2,026
Uganda	302	287	367	311	359	416	546	467
USA	4,909	6,415	5,615	6,280	6,020	23,623	15,983	19,307
Upper Volta	999	1,037	1,200	1,158	1,138	481	705	738
World total	38,313	42,836	42,406	43,768	43,929	54,461	50,487	52,097
								51,812

* Unofficial figures ¹ Includes teff ² Unspecified millet and sorghum

CENTRIFUGAL RAW SUGAR

(in 1,000 tonnes)

Countries	Average 1961-65	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Argentina	971	979	1,303	1,638	1,530	1,353	1,565*
Australia ¹	1,801	2,514	2,835	2,527	2,849	2,933*	3,400*
Barbados ²	176	157	113*	118*	113*	101*	106*
Brazil	3,786	5,447	6,289	6,943	6,986*	6,180*	7,340*
Canada	144	107	125	117	101	133	163
China	2,430	3,657	4,035	4,117	4,327	4,287	4,552
Cuba	5,254	7,559	4,688	5,350*	6,044*	6,432*	5,700*
Czechoslovakia	931	763*	753*	714*	750*	800*	680*
Dominican Rep.	798	1,015	1,201*	1,193*	1,230	1,234*	1,250*
Egypt	357	491*	593	651*	611*	550*	626*
France	2,034	2,696	2,984	3,170	2,947	3,230*	2,957*
Fiji ¹	266	361	303	301	273	272	298*
German Demo. Rep.	603	490*	637	548*	655*	665*	560*
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1,737	2,056	2,214	2,453	2,439	2,534	2,736*
Guyana	312	316	320	270	345	311	343*
India ¹	2,976	4,663	3,806	4,209	4,292	5,211	4,630*
Indonesia ⁴	664	713	889	820	1,137*	1,126*	1,149*
Italy	1,053	1,202	1,280	1,149	1,012	1,442	1,630
Jamaica	472	376	379	331	372	361	368*
Mauritius ⁴	591	576	686	718	697	468	690
Mexico	1,738	2,365*	2,526	2,821	2,834	2,713*	2,750*
Pakistan ³	152	680	399	470	661	547	641*
Peru	791	773	922	914	1,021	990	950
Philippines	1,515	1,926	1,859	2,245	2,534	2,471	2,735
Poland	1,532	1,505	1,826	1,817	1,589	1,699	1,801*
Puerto Rico	896	413	268	229	261	271	279
S. Africa, Rep. of	1,080	1,399	1,915	1,732	1,883	1,801	2,042
Spain	514	795	832	816	597	917	1,346*
Sweden	247	220	293	264	302	277	302*
Trinidad	234	221	235	184	186	163*	205*
USSR	7,659	9,293*	8,315*	9,538*	7,800*	7,700*	9,100*
UK	875	984	964	1,046	622	697*	760*
USA ⁵	4,561	5,277	5,773	5,215	4,924	6,308	6,187

World total	57,001	74,189	74,251	77,627	77,409	80,900	86,393
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¹ 94° net titre. ² Includes the sugar equivalent of fancy molasses. ³ Includes sugar (raw value) refined from gur. ⁴ Tel quel. ⁵ Includes Hawaii.

* Unofficial figures.

WORLD ESTIMATED CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION¹

(in 1,000 tonnes)

	1960	1970	1976	1977
<i>North America</i>				
USA	384,080	533,677	454 963	462,830
Canada	27,480	69,954	70,774	73,000
<i>Caribbean Area</i>				
Venezuela	148,690	193,209	118,926	116,450
Trinidad	6,075	7,225	10,992	11,850
Colombia	8,100	11,071	7,567	7,580
<i>Other Latin America</i>				
Mexico	14,125	21,877	44,474	51,700
Argentina	9,160	19,969	20,195	21,800
Brazil	4,050	8,009	8,704	8,050
Ecuador	390	191	9,020	8,640
Peru	2,680	3,450	3,708	3,940
Bolivia	450	1,128	1,888	1,860
Chile	990	1,620	1,086	930
<i>Middle East</i>				
Saudi Arabia	61,090	176,851	428,800	453,160
Iran	52,065	191,663	293,951	276,410
Iraq	47,480	76,600	112,010	110,950
Kuwait	81,860	137,397	109,134	94,320
Abu Dhabi	—	33,288	76,534	79,700
Qatar	8,210	17,257	23,520	21,410
Oman	—	17,169	18,105	16,880
Dubai	—	4,306	15,291	15,550
Egypt	3,600	16,404	16,600	22,000
Syria	—	4,350	9,976	8,890
Turkey	350	3,461	2,568	2,560
Bahrain	2,250	3,834	2,880	2,780
Sharjah	—	—	1,807	1,370
<i>Africa</i>				
Nigeria	880	53,420	102,302	104,280
Libya	—	159,201	91,859	100,110
Algeria	8,630	47,253	50,100	47,290
Gabon	850	5,460	11,251	11,220
Angola	70	5,066	6,281	8,150
Tunisia	—	4,151	3,712	4,230
Congo	—	—	2,002	1,840
Zaire	—	—	916	1,000

¹ Excluding small-scale production in Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Cuba, Guatemala, Israel, Mongolia, Morocco, New Zealand, Taiwan and Thailand.

WORLD ESTIMATED CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION (*contd*)

(in 1 000 tonnes)

	1960	1970	1976	1977
<i>Western Europe</i>				
UK	90	84	12 036	40,100
Norway	—	—	13,718	13,590
Germany, Fed Rep of	5,560	7 536	5,526	5,450
Austria	2 440	2 798	1 931	1,890
Spain	—	150	1 982	1,630
Netherlands	1,920	1 919	1,546	1,610
France	2,260	2 308	1 058	1,050
Italy	1,990	1 408	1 123	990
Denmark	—	—	213	500
<i>Far East</i>				
Indonesia	20,560	42,102	74,822	83,200
Australia	—	8,292	19,617	20,300
Brunei	4,690	6 916	11,033	10,300
India	440	6,809	8,623	9,600
Malaysia	—	—	8,024	9,150
Burma	530	750	1,160	1,210
Japan	510	750	579	620
Pakistan	360	486	341	500
<i>USSR and Eastern Europe</i>				
USSR	148,000	352,667	520,000	551,500
Romania	11,500	13,377	14,800	14,800
Yugoslavia	1,040	2,854	3,880	3,900
Albania	600	1,199	1,860	1,900
Hungary	1 215	1,937	2,141	2,200
Poland	195	424	455	400
German Dem Rep	—	60	200	200
Bulgaria	200	334	120	120
Czechoslovakia	140	203	131	130
China	5 000	20,000	87,000	95,500
World Total	1,090,080	2,336,153	2,925,815	3,025,070

TERRITORIAL SEA LIMITS (IN MILES)

<i>State</i>	<i>Territorial Sea</i>	<i>Jurisdiction over fisheries (measured from the baseline of the territorial sea)</i>
Albania	15 (1976)	—
Algeria	12 (1963)	—
Angola	20 (1975)	200 (1975) (economic zone)
Argentina	200 (1966)	—
Australia	3 (1878)	12 (1967)
Bahamas	12 (1977)	200 (1977)
Bahrain	3	—
Bangladesh	12 (1974)	200 (1974) (economic zone)
Barbados	3	—
Belgium	3	200 (1977)
Benin	200 (1976)	—
Brazil	200 (1970)	—
Bulgaria	12 (1951)	—
Burma	12 (1968)	200 (1977)
Cameroon	50 (1974)	—
Canada	12 (1970)	200 (1977)
Cape Verde	100 (1975)	—
Chile	3	200 (1952)
China	12 (1958)	—
Colombia	12 (1970)	—
Comoro Islands	12 (1976)	200 (1976) (economic zone)
Congo	30 (1971)	—
Costa Rica	12 (1972)	200 (1972) (patrimonial sea)
Cuba	12 (1977)	200 (1977)
Cyprus	12 (1964)	—
Denmark (including Faroe Islands and Greenland)	3 (1966)	200 (1977)
Djibouti	12 (1971)	—
Dominican Republic	12 (1977)	200 (1977)
Ecuador	200 (1966)	—
Egypt	12 (1958)	—
El Salvador	200 (1950)	—
Equatorial Guinea	12 (1970)	—
Ethiopia	12 (1953)	—
Fiji	12 (1976)	—
Finland	4 (1956)	12 (1975)
France	12 (1971)	200 (1977) (economic zone; North Sea and Atlantic)
Gabon	100 (1972)	—
Gambia	50 (1971)	200 (1977)
German Democratic Republic	3	—
Germany, Federal Republic of	In accordance with international law	200 (1977)
Ghana	200 (1977)	—
Greece	6 (1936)	—
Grenada	3 (1878)	—
Guatemala	12 (1934)	200 (1976)
Guinea	200 (1975)	—
Guinea-Bissau	150 (1974)	—
Guyana	12 (1977)	200 (1977)
Haiti	12 (1972)	200 (1977)