大学英语基本词语

陈明洲 编著

COLLAGE ENGLISH BASIC WORDS

科学普及出版社

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(文理科本科用)

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内 容 提 要

本书根据文理科《大学英语教学大纲》的要求而编写。全书共收集最常用的词组、短语共 1046 条.书中词汇量近 5000 个,旨在帮助学生学习和掌握大学英语基础阶段的基本要求。因此,本书也是英语水平自测与复习的好材料。

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前 言

本书是根据文理科《大学英语教学大纲》的要求而编写的,目的在于帮助学生学习和掌握大学英语基础阶段的基本要求。全书共收英语最常用的词组、短语等 1046 条,其中包括《大纲》词汇表中所列全部词组和短语;书中词汇量 5000 个,全系大纲词汇表中所规定的常用单词。例句多有出处,部分例句取自新编教材,有的例子取自教材中的段落,希望对语篇水平的理解有所帮助。

在编写过程中,笔者还翻阅了部分中学英语教材,对全国历年的高考试卷,部分自学成材试卷,以及研究生试卷也进行了查阅对比,收集了其中最常用的共核部分,因此,本书不仅对大学生,而且对中学生,自学英语的社会青年以及准备参加研究生考试的青年都有一定参考价值。

本书英语部分承在福建师大任教的美国教师 George N. Putnam 博士审阅,特此对他表示衷心的感谢。

由于本人水平有限,加之成稿时间仓促,错误在所难免,希望读者指正。

编 者
一九八八年二月
于福建师范大学

目 录

agree with

ahead of a bit (of) aim at a couple of all at once a few all but a good all of a sudden a good/great deal all out a great many all over a little all round a lot (of) all the same a matter of allow for a number of and so forth a pair of and the like a series of angry to abide by angry with able to answer to about to anything but above ali apart from absorb in apologize to according to appeal to account for apply to accuse of approve of accustom to apt to acquaint with atise from act on arrive at adapt to as...as addict to as ... as possible afraid of as a matter of fact after a while as a result after all as a rule agree to as a whole agree upon as/so far as

as good as at most/at the most as if/though at once as/so long as at one's best as soon as at one's disposal as to at one's elbow as usual at one's wits' end as well at present as well as at random as yet at rest ask after at sea ask for at stake associate with at the end (of) assure of at the moment at a distance at the rate of at a loss at the risk of at a rate of at the sight of at a time at the top of at all at this/that rate at all costs at times at all events at work at all hazards/risks at (the) worst at any rate attach to attribute to at best at ease aware of at first В at first sight at hand back and forth back down. at heart at home back up at intervals base on/upon be beyond at large be for at last be sure at least bear a resemblance at leisure bear in mind at length

because of	by hand
before long	by means of
beg (your) pardon	by mistake
believe in	by nature
belong to	by no means
beware of	by oncself
blame for	by the bye/way
blow out	by the time
blow up	by turns
board up	by way of
bound to	
break away/from	C
break down	call at
break in	call for
break into	call on/upon
break off	call up
break out	cannot help
break through	cannot (help) but
- break up	cannot···too
bring about	care about
bring forth	care for
bring forward	careful about
bring off	careful with
bring out	carry on
bring to	carry out
bring up	catch a glimpse of
bump into	catch at
burst into	catch fire
burst on/upon	catch on
burst out	catch one's breath
but for	catch one's eye
by and by	catch sight of
by and large	catch up
by chance	catch up with
by far	cater for/to

check in composed of check out concentrate on/upon concerned about / for check up clash with concern with confine to clear up conform to/with cling to collide with confront with come about congratulate on / upon connect with come across come back consist in come down with consist of come in contact with consult with come into being content with come off contrary to contribute to come on come one's way convenient to come out cope with come over count in come round count on/upon come through count up cover with come to come to grips with erash into come to the point crop up cross out/off come true ery over spilt milk come up cure of come up against cut across come up with cut back comment on/upon cut down communicate with cut in compare to cut off compare with compensate for cut short. complain of D complain to

comply with

dash off

date back to E day in and day out each other deal with echo with decide on/upon either...or dedicate to engage in deliver to enjoy oneself depend on/upon enter into deprive of equal to describe as equip with determine to even if/though devote to ever so die away every now and then die down every other die from die of except for exclude from die out differ from F disagree with face to face distinguish from face up to do away with face with do one good do one's best/utmost fair play fall away do with fall back do without fall back on/upon double up fall behind draw in fall down draw up dream of fall in love fall out dress in fall through dress up fall to drop by familiar to drop in familiar with drop into

famous for

far from

dwell on/upon

due to

feed in

feed on/upon

feed up get across feel like get along

figure out get along with

G

fill in get at fill out get away fill up get away with

fil! with get by

find fault get down to find out get hold of flare up get in

flash through get in touch with

focus on get into fond of get lost for a moment get off for a while get on

for all (that) get on one's nerves

for example/instance get on with
for fear of/that get out of
for good get over
for lack of get ready
for one thing get rid of
for one's sake get round
for reference get round to
for short get the better

for short get the better of for the benefit of get through for the moment get together for the purpose of get up

for the sake of get used to give a hand force into give away friends with give back from time to time give off

give oneself away	hang about
give oneself up	hang back
give out	hang on
give rise to	hang on to
give up	hang up
give way to	hardlywhen
go after	have a good time
go ahead	have a look at
go along with	have an effect on
go back on one's word	have on
go by	have to
go for	have to do with
go in for	head for
go into	head on
go off	hear about
go on	hear from
go out	hear of
go over	heart and soul
go round	help oneself
go through	here and there
go under	hold against
go with	hold back
go without	hold in
go wrong with	hold on
good at	hold on to
good for	hold one's breath
Н	hold out
	hold over
had better	hold up
hand down	how about
hand in	harry up
hand in hand	l
hand on	_
hand out	if only
hand over	impose on/upon

in honout of improve on in line in a hurry in line with in a moment in momory of in a sense in no case in a way in no time in a word in no way in accordance with in number in addition (to) in one's own way in advance in one's way in an attempt to in order in an instant in order that in any case in order to in case in particular in case of in person in charge of in place in common in place of in comparison with in point in consequence in possession of in contact with in practice in danger of in progress in defense of in public in difficulties in regard to in disguise in response to in effect in return in every way in search of in existence in secret in fact in sequence in favour of in shape in force in short in front of in sight in full in spite of in general in step in good time in stock

in terms of

in high spirits

in half

in the air judge by/from in the end Κ in the event in the event of keep down in the field of keep in mind in the first place keep in touch in the habit of keep off in the interest of keep on in the least keep out of in the light of keep track of in the long run keep up in the middle of keep up with in the possession of knock down in the way knock off in the world knock out know about in time in trouble know of known as in turn in use known to in vain L incline to independent of labour under indifferent to lag behind inferior to laugh at influence on/upon laugh off insist on laugh over instead of lay down interest in lay off interfere in lay out interfere with lead to intervene in leak out involve in leave alone leave behind J

realous of

leave for

leave out

leave over look up to lend a hand lose heart loyal to let alone let down М jet go make a difference let in let into make a face make a point of let loose make believe let off make for let out make friends let up make fun of liable to make of tie in make oneself understood lie up make out line up listen to make sense live by make sure make the best of live on live through make the most of make up live up to make up one's mind long for look after make use of many a (an) look at look back mark time matter of fact look down on/upon meet with look for look forward to mistake for look in mix up look into more or less look on/upon more ...than look out more than look over move in look through Ν

neither---nor

look to

on foot next to on guard no less than no longer on hand on no account no matter on one's honour no more no more than on purpose no sooner---than on sale no wonder on schedule none the less on second thought(s) not only...but (also) on the alert on the average not to speak of on the basis of nothing but now that on the contrary on the edge (verge) of O on the mend on the one hand.... object to on the other occur to of course on the other hand on the (one's) way of late off and on on the part of off colour on the sly on the spot off duty on the spur of the moment off one's head off the track on the stage on the whole on a diet on a large scale on time on account of on top of on behalf of once in a while on board once more on condition that once upon a time one another on credit only to on duty only too on earth on end or so originate from on fire

other than play a part/role in

out of play out
out of breath play with
out of control pleased at
out of danger pleasing to
out of date point out
out of doors point to

out of hand ponder over/on/upon

out of order popular with out of place prefer to out of practice prepare for out of question prepared to out of sight press for out of the question prevail over out of touch prevent from out of work prey on/upon over and over (again) prior to

owing to proceed to protect from

pant out

provide for provide with

participate in pull down particular about pull in pass away pull off pass off pull on pass out pull out pay attention to pull up pay back pump out pay for put across

pay off put aside
pay up put away
persist in put down
pick on put forward
pick out put in

pick up put into effect/practice

put off	ring off
put on	ring up
put out	round the corner
put to use	rub off
put up	rub out
put up with	քան ար
Q	rule out
*	run after
qualify for	run away
quite a little	run away with
R	run down
••	run for
range from	run into
rather than	run off
read about/of	run out
read over	run out of
ready for	tun ovet
refer to	run short
refer to refrain form	
	run short S
refrain form	
refrain form regard…as	s
refrain form regard…as regardless of	S satisfy with
refrain form regard…as regardless of rely on	S satisfy with scarcely…when
refrain form regard…as regardless of rely on remind of	S satisfy with scarcelywhen search for
refrain form regard…as regardless of rely on remind of reproach for	satisfy with scarcelywhen search for see about
refrain form regardas regardless of rely on remind of reproach for reproach with	satisfy with scarcely ··· when search for see about see off
refrain form regard…as regardless of rely on remind of reproach for reproach with respond to	satisfy with scarcely when search for see about see off see that
refrain form regard…as regardless of rely on remind of reproach for reproach with respond to responsible for	satisfy with scarcely…when search for see about see off see that sec through
refrain form regardas regardless of rely on remind of reproach for reproach with respond to responsible for responsible to	satisfy with scarcely ··· when search for see about see off see that sec through
refrain form regard…as regardless of rely on remind of reproach for reproach with respond to responsible for responsible to rest on/upon	satisfy with scarcely ··· when search for see about see off see that sec through see to see to it
refrain form regard…as regardless of rely on remind of reproach for reproach with respond to responsible for responsible to rest on/upon restrain from	satisfy with scarcely ··· when search for see about see off see that sec through see to see to it sell out
refrain form regardas regardless of rely on remind of reproach for reproach with respond to responsible for responsible to rest on/upon restrain from result from	satisfy with scarcely when search for see about see off see that sec through see to see to it seil out send for
refrain form regard…as regardless of rely on remind of reproach for reproach with respond to responsible for responsible to rest on/upon restrain from result from	satisfy with scarcely when search for see about see off see that sec through see to see to it sell out send for send in