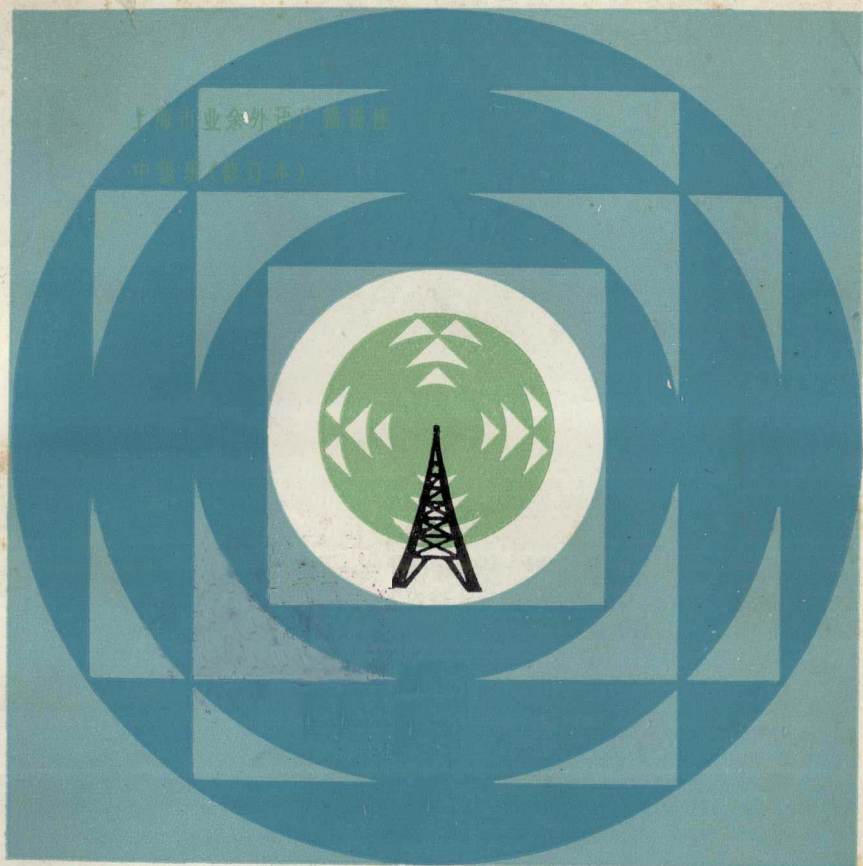


上海市业余外语广播学校

中高级(修订本)



ENGLISH

上海译文出版社

英语

上海市业余外语广播讲座

英 语

English

中 级 班

(修 订 本)

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修 订 说 明

本教材自从1979年4月出版后，曾多次在上海人民广播电台英语广播讲座使用。为了进一步适应听众的需要，我们进行了修订，主要有以下几个方面：

(1) 更换了第14、第17、第18课的课文或阅读材料。

(2) 采用通过歌曲学句型的做法，选入英美歌曲16首。

(3) 删去了“补充阅读材料”，并对原来的 Revision 4 作了调整，另外单独设了“试题”。

(4) 配有《英语读物》一册，作为课外辅助学习材料，用以巩固所学的知识、扩大词汇。

华东师范大学外语系

英语广播教研室

1981年7月

前 言

一、上海市业余英语广播讲座的基础教材分《初级班》《中级班》两册。教学对象：未学过英语或稍学过英语的成人。教学目的：通过两年左右的学习时间，使学员初步掌握英语的发音、基础语法和2,000左右的单词和词组，使学员具有初步的阅读能力和简单的会话能力。

二、本教材的主要特点：（1）以句型训练为主。通过句型学语法，语音、课文（或对话）、语法均围绕句型进行。（2）配合情景。全书以青年工人李平为中心人物编写对话或主要课文，因而内容带有一定的连贯性，便于教学。（3）结合学唱歌曲。全书共选英美歌曲36首，密切结合当课的句型。通过学唱歌曲，巩固所学句型，练习语音语调，增加学习的兴趣。

三、本教材由华东师范大学外语系熊建衡主编，孟为民、俞帷瑛、杨仲英等同志协助。由于我们水平有限，缺点、错误一定不少，请广大读者批评指正。

华东师范大学外语系
英语广播教研室
1981年7月

Contents

- Lesson 1 A Foreign Visitor Comes to Our
Plant (1)
Sentence Patterns: 动词不定式句型
Dialogue
Word Study: hurry, want
Reading Material: Family Tree
Learn to Sing: Pardon Me
- Lesson 2 A Page from Li Ping's Diary (18)
Sentence Patterns: 状语从句句型
Text
Word Study: look, take
Reading Material: English Meals
Learn to Sing: Coming Round the
Mountain
- Lesson 3 The Sun and the Wind (35)
Sentence Patterns: 形容词、副词的比较等
级句型
Text
Word Study: learn, get
Reading Material: A Bundle of
Sticks
Learn to Sing: The More We Get
Together
- Lesson 4 China (55)

	Sentence Patterns: 现在完成时句型(一)	
	Text	
	Word Study: make, carry	
	Reading Material: Our World	
	Learn to Sing: Little Bo-peep	
Lesson 5	Back from the Countryside	(75)
	Sentence Patterns: 现在完成时句型(二)	
	Dialogue	
	Word Study: like, help	
	Reading Material: The Dog and His Meat	
	Learn to Sing: Small Talk	
REVISION 1	(92)
Lesson 6	Watching a Basketball Match	(95)
	Sentence Patterns: 动名词句型	
	Dialogue	
	Word Study: start, have	
	Reading Material: I Am a River	
	Learn to Sing: Stop Worrying	
Lesson 7	Shopping	(115)
	Sentence Patterns: 宾语从句句型	
	Dialogue	
	Word Study: do, hear	
	Reading Material: Why It Rains	
	Learn to Sing: Joe Hill	
Lesson 8	A Wolf in Sheep's Clothing	(131)
	Sentence Patterns: 过去进行时句型	

	Text	
	Word Study: tell, say	
	Reading Material: Aesop and the Traveller	
	Learn to sing: This Land Is Your Land	
Lesson 9	Telephoning	(151)
	Sentence Patterns: 现在完成进行句型	
	Dialogue	
	Word Study: speak, talk	
	Reading Material: Do Our Eyes Tell Lies	
	Learn to Sing: Wrong Number	
Lesson 10	A Story About Sir Isaac Newton	(169)
	Sentence Patterns: 过去完成时句型	
	Text	
	Word Study: ask, catch	
	Reading Material: Edison's Early Life	
REVISION 2	(184)
Lesson 11	The Heroes of the Dadu	(188)
	Sentence Patterns: 被动语态句型(一)	
	Text	
	Word Study: hope, begin	
	Reading Material: Elephants	
	Learn to Sing: We Shall Not Be Moved	

- Lesson 12 A Letter from Beijing (209)
 Sentence Patterns: 被动语态句型(二)
 Text
 Word Study: think, happen
 Reading Material: Gesture
- Lesson 13 Listening to the Radio (228)
 Sentence Patterns: 被动语态句型(三)
 Dialogue
 Word Study: spend, leave
 Reading Material: Tomatoes
- Lesson 14 Asking the Way (243)
 Sentence Patterns: 定语从句句型(一)
 Dialogue
 Word Study: run, afraid
 Reading Material: The Stolen Horse
 Learn to Sing: How D'you Do
- Lesson 15 Journey to the Moon (262)
 Sentence Patterns: 定语从句句型(二)
 Text
 Word Study: turn, sure
 Reading Material: Trip to the Sun
 Learn to Sing: Home on the Range
- REVISION 3 (280)
- Lesson 16 The Blind Men and the Elephant (284)
 Sentence Patterns: 分词句型(一)
 Text
 Word Study: round, name

- Reading Material: Heavy Snow Foretells
a Bumper Harvest
- Learn to Sing: Jingle Bells
- Lesson 17 The Recital (304)
- Sentence Patterns: 分词句型(二)
- Text
- Word Study: mind, order
- Reading Material: A Laconic Answer
- Lesson 18 The Glorious Whitewasher (321)
- Sentence Patterns: 虚拟语气句型(一)
- Text
- Word Study: feel, go
- Reading Material: The Origin of
Thanksgiving Day
- Learn to Sing: Hammer Song
- Lesson 19 The Little Match Girl (343)
- Sentence Patterns: 虚拟语气句型(二)
- Text
- Word Study: warm, light
- Reading Material: Tea-leaves
- Learn to Sing: Soup Song
- Lesson 20 How New York Became America's
Largest City (365)
- Sentence Patterns: 主语从句、表语从句句型
- Text
- Word Study: seem, move
- Reading Material: Winter Sleep

Learn to Sing: Carry Me Back to Old
Virginny

REVISION 4 (385)

I. Summary: 从句小结

II. Exercises

TEST PAPER (试题) (392)

APPENDICES (附录)

I. 汉译英练习答案..... (398)

II. 常用不规则动词表..... (401)

III. 构词法..... (406)

IV. 怎样使用英语词典..... (410)

V. 总词汇表..... (413)

Lesson One

A Foreign Visitor Comes to Our Plant

Sentence Patterns

动词不定式句型

1. I'm sorry to hear that.
2. It's time to go.
3. I want to borrow a book.
4. His job is to prepare food.

Comments

英语动词可以在它们的原形前面加上一个 to (如: to hear, to borrow), 构成动词不定式。to 是动词不定式的符号, 本身没有意义。动词不定式或动词不定式短语 (由动词不定式和它的宾语、状语等构成) 在句子中可作状语、定语、宾语、表语等。

I'm sorry to hear that.
(作状语)

It's time to go.
(作定语)

I want to borrow a book.
(作宾语)

His job is to prepare food.
(作表语)

Oral Practice

Drill 1

Situation (情景):

Wang: What's the big hurry,
Xiao Li?

Li: Xiao Zhang is ill and
has to go to hospital.

Wang: What's the matter
with her?

Li: Appendicitis, I am
afraid.

Wang: I'm sorry to hear that.



Pattern: I'm sorry to hear that.

(替换练习)

I'm sorry	to hear the news. to interrupt you. to disturb you. to give you so much trouble.
-----------	---

Drill 2

Situation (情景):

Li: When does the meet-
ing begin?

Wang: It begins at half past six.

Li: What's the time now?

Wang: It's twenty past six.

Li: Oh, it's time to go.



Pattern: It's time *to go*.

(替换练习)

It's time	to go to bed. to start our work. to have sports. to do morning exercises.
-----------	--

Drill 3

Situation (情景):

Wang: Are you going to the reading-room?

Li: Yes, I want to read today's newspaper.

Are you going too?

Wang: Yes, I want to borrow a book.

Li: Let's go together.



Pattern: I want to borrow a book.

(替换练习)

I want	to borrow a magazine. to return a book. to see a film. to buy a shirt.
--------	---

Drill 4

Situation (情景):

Li: Who's that old com-
rade?

Wang: He's Comrade Chen.

Li: What's his job?

Wang: He works in the can-
teen. His job is to
prepare food.

Pattern: His job is to *prepare*
food.



(替换练习)

A: What's his (her) job?

B: His (Her) job is	to look after children. to repair machines. to run the lathe. to raise pigs.
---------------------	---

New Words and Expressions

1. prepare [pri'peə] *v.* 准备; 配制

2. food [fu:d] <i>n.</i>	食物
3. situation [ˌsitʃu'eɪʃən] <i>n.</i>	情景
4. have to ... (= must)	必须, 不得不
5. hospital ['hɒspɪtl] <i>n.</i>	医院
6. appendicitis [əˌpendɪ'saɪtɪs] <i>n.</i>	阑尾炎
7. interrupt [ˌɪntə'rʌpt] <i>v.</i>	打断 (讲话或讲话的人), 打扰
8. disturb [dɪs'tɜ:b] <i>v.</i>	打扰(某人)
9. give [gɪv] <i>v.</i> (gave [geɪv], given ['gɪvən])	给
10. trouble ['trʌbl] <i>n.</i>	麻烦, 困境, 烦恼
11. sport [spɔ:t] <i>n.</i>	运动
12. do morning exercises	做早操
13. reading-room ['ri:diŋ-rʊm] <i>n.</i>	阅览室
14. magazine [ˌmæɡə'zi:n] <i>n.</i>	杂志, 期刊
15. buy [baɪ] <i>v.</i> (bought [bɔ:t], bought)	买
16. canteen [kæn'ti:n] <i>n.</i>	食堂
17. look after	照顾, 照料
18. run <i>v.</i>	开动

Dialogue

A Foreign Visitor Comes to Our Plant

(Mr. Thomson, a visitor from Canada, meets Comrade Gao Liang, director of the plant in the office.)

Gao: Are you Mr. Thomson from Canada?

Thomson: Yes, I am. Are you ...?

Gao: I'm Gao Liang, director of the plant.

Thomson: How do you do, Mr.

Gao! Glad to meet you.

Gao: How do you do!

Welcome to our factory.

Thomson: I'm very pleased to have this chance to see your plant.

Gao: How about having a quick look over it now?

Thomson: All right. Oh, what is making that noise outside?

Gao: That's a rice transplanter, one of our products.

Thomson: It looks nice. Hm ... how about its efficiency?

Gao: It's about 10 times as efficient as hand-transplanting. And with the help of the machine the commune members won't have to do much backbreaking work.

Thomson: That's marvellous. When did you begin to produce it?

Gao: We began to trial-produce it in 1965. And it's already in mass production.

Thomson: Hm ... what are the machines over there?

Gao: They're threshers and walking-tractors. Shall we go and have a look?

