



# 如雷贯耳

# 英语

# 听力快车

浩瀚 林涛 涂继宁 编著

*Crazily*  
*Listening Expressly*  
*Listening*

9



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## 内容提要

本书将英语听力内容分 33 个话题进行阐述。这 33 个话题全面覆盖了日常生活经常接触的情境话题项目,每个话题设置“金玉良言”、“精听短句”、“泛听短文”、“辉煌词库”、“耳目一新”、“成绩放送”6 个栏目进行全方位、多角度讲练,以便使读者达到全面巩固和提高。

本书适用于希望提高英语听力水平的英语爱好者。

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## 编者的话

人们谈英语听力,犹如海客谈瀛洲“烟雨茫茫不可求”,为了消除广大读者的惧怕心理,增强考生的备考信心。我们特邀多所著名高校的大学英语教师精心编写了《如雷贯耳 英语听力快车》一书。

本书将英语听力内容分 33 个话题进行阐述。这 33 个话题全面覆盖了日常生活经常接触的情境话题项目,每个话题设置 6 个栏目进行全方位、多角度讲练,以便使读者达到全面巩固和提高。

各栏目有以下特点:

**1. 金玉良言** 给读者提供了提高英语听力的诸多技巧及该话题所蕴含的文化背景,扫除读者听力的外围障碍。

**2. 精听短句** 选取与话题有关的常见语句,以便反复进行听、说操练,使听者能准确辨别强读、弱读、连读、爆破、语调等语音能力。

**3. 泛听短文** 选择以西方文化为背景妙趣横生的对话和短文,将话题真正融到生活中去让读者体会其原汁风味。

**4. 辉煌词库** 既是为了扫除听力练习中的生词障碍,又为了那些求知欲强烈的读者提供相关词汇,以扩大词汇量。

**5. 耳目一新** 为读者提供耳目一新的听力训练试题,以巩固所学内容。

**6. 成绩放送** 对上述训练试题提供参考答案,以良好的成绩来鼓励自己再进行下一单元的学习与演练。

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# 001 自我展示

## 金玉良言

## Wise Counsel

▶“听力理解”的主要特点是语速快、答题时间短,而且录音只放一遍,因此,大多数考生感到答题非常困难并由此产生害怕的心理状态,往往放音还未开始,心里就特别紧张,等到录音机一响,脑子里一片空白,六神无主地冒冷汗,本来熟悉的词在这种情况下也会听而不闻、没有多少印象,如果遇到生词就更乱了方寸,自然什么都听不进去,更不用说在理解的基础上答题了。这种状况对于参加英语考试的学生普遍存在,因此对症下药地去解决是有必要的。学生考场过于紧张的主要原因是平时缺乏足够的练习、对听力的考点不够熟悉等。由此可见,平时注意心理素质培养,树立自信心,有助于考生进入良好听力状态。

▶从英语学习的规律来看,英语教学中的听力训练也是必要的。因为任何一种语言中,都是声音是第一性的,文字语法是第二性的。在语言学习的初级阶段,首先应是听说训练。英语新教材也规定听、说、读、写的训练顺序是:听先于说,说先于读,读先于写。

▶欧美人尊重妇女,男女同行时,应请女士走在里侧以确保安全,但下车下楼则 Gentleman first, 万一女士跌下,男士便于挡驾搀扶。在公共场所,诸如“I'm sorry”, “I beg your pardon”之类的客气话也大都为男士所言。有女士在场时,男士如果想吸烟,应先问一声“Would you like a cigarette?”(你想吸烟么?)或“Do you mind if I smoke?”(我吸烟你不介意么?),待女士表态(Yes, thank you. 或 No, thank you. )之后男士再决定是否敬烟或吸烟。

## 精听短句

## Intensive Sentences

① My name is Weizhe Chen.

我叫陈伟哲。

② I am David Wang.

我是王大卫。

③ I am from China.

我来自中国。

④ I am a Chinese.

我是中国人。

⑤ I am Dr. Wu from China.

我是吴博士,来自中国。





⑥ I am now working for a trading company.

我现在在一家贸易公司上班。

⑦ I work in a bank.

我在银行做事。

⑧ I teach English in a high school.

我在一所中学教英文。

⑨ I run a book store.

我经营一家书店。

⑩ I am a teacher, teaching Chinese in a high school.

我是老师,在中学教语文。

⑪ I am majoring in Chinese at

Peking University.

我在北京大学主修中文。

⑫ I am currently a student in the Chinese Department at Peking University.

我目前是北大中文系的学生。

⑬ I am a student at Zhongshan University, majoring in social science.

我是中山大学的学生,主修社会科学。

⑭ I graduated from Beijing University.

我毕业于北京大学。

## 泛听短文

## Extensive Passages

### Passage 1

A: Good morning. Sit down please.

B: Thanks a lot.

A: Can you tell me what your full name is, please?

B: My full name is Zhang Xiaoli.

A: How do you spell your family name?

B: Zhang, z - h - a - n - g.

A: Do you have an English name?

B: Yes, sir. It's Snow. It was given by my English professor when I was at the university.

A: What do you think of your name?

B: I like it very much. My name has become part of me. I don't want to change it.







**A:** How old are you?

**B:** I'm twenty (years old).

**A:** What is your date of birth?

**B:** I was born on July eleventh, 1980.

**A:** 早上好,请坐。

**B:** 非常感谢。

**A:** 能告诉我你的全名吗?

**B:** 我的全名是张小丽。

**A:** 能拼拼你的姓吗?

**B:** 张, z - h - a - n - g。

**A:** 你有英语名字吗?

**B:** 是的,先生,我叫 Snow,那是在大学时我的英语教授给我取的。

**A:** 你觉得你的名字怎么样?

**B:** 我非常喜欢。我的名字已经成为我的一部分。我不想改它。

**A:** 你多大了?

**B:** 我二十了。

**A:** 你的生日是哪天?

**B:** 我出生于 1980 年 7 月 11 日。

### Passage 2

**A:** Good evening, Mr Wu.

**B:** Good evening, Mr Smith.

**A:** Have you met my wife, Mary?

**B:** No, I haven't had the pleasure.

**A:** Mary, this is Mr Wu, my new Chinese friend.

**C:** How do you do, Mr Wu? Welcome.

**B:** How do you do?

**A:** Have a glass of wine, Mr Wu. And let me introduce you to some of my guests.

**B:** Thank you.





**A:** 吴先生,晚上好!

**B:** 史密斯先生,晚上好!

**A:** 您见过我的太太玛丽吗?

**B:** 没有,我还没有这么荣幸。

**A:** 玛丽,这是我一位中国的新朋友,吴先生。

**C:** 吴先生,您好,欢迎您。

**B:** 您好。

**A:** 吴先生,喝杯酒吧。现在让我向您介绍我的一些客人。

**B:** 谢谢。

### Passage 3

**A:** What attracted you to our university?

**B:** I like your sports facilities, especially the swimming pool.

**A:** Do you play many sports?

**B:** Yes, I like basketball and baseball.

**A:** Good, we have great teams here and you'll be able to try out for them.

Where did you go to school before?

**B:** Hongqi High School.

**A:** What did you take before?

**B:** English, Maths, Biology, Chemistry and Computer.

**A:** Do you have your last report card?

**B:** Yes, here it is.

**A:** I see you got a "D" in biology. How come?

**B:** Well. I found that subject hard. I think I'll drop it for history.

**A:** You could do that. I'll show you around the school now.

**A:** 是什么吸引你来我们学校的?

**B:** 我喜欢你们的运动设施,尤其是游泳池。

**A:** 你进行多种运动吗?

**B:** 是的,我喜欢篮球和棒球。

**A:** 好极了,我们这里有强劲的队伍,你可以在各方面试试了。你以前在哪一所学校念书?





B: 红旗中学。

A: 你念过什么科目?

B: 英文、数学、生物、化学和电脑。

A: 你有最近的成绩表吗?

B: 有, 这就是。

A: 我看到你的生物只得“D”级, 是什么原因呢?

B: 嗯, 我觉得那一科很难, 我想改读历史。

A: 你可以那样做。我现在带你看看学校吧。

### Passage 4

A: Please introduce yourself and tell us a little about yourself.

B: My name is Wang Hua and I am a sophomore. I just transferred in from a university in China. My major is Computer Science and my hobbies include playing basketball and reading books.

A: 请自我介绍并告诉我们关于你自身的一些事。

B: 我的名字叫王华, 是大二学生, 我刚刚从中国的一所大学转过来, 我的专业是计算机科学, 我的爱好包括打篮球和阅读。

### Passage 5

A: Good evening, Jenney, and happy birthday.

B: Good evening, Mark. I'm glad that you could come. Come in, please.

Let me introduce you to some of my friends.

A: Thank you.

B: This is George Smith. George, this is Mark Brook.

A: How do you do?

C: How do you do?

A: It seems to me that I've met you somewhere before.

B: George is a well-known professor in our university. He has published several books.

A: Oh, yes, I met you once or twice on my way to the lecture hall.

A: 晚上好, 珍妮, 生日快乐。





**B:**晚上好,马克,很高兴你能来。请进。我来介绍几位朋友给你。

**A:**谢谢。

**B:**这是乔治·史密斯。乔治,这是马克·布鲁克。

**A:**你好。

**C:**你好。

**A:**我好像在哪里见过你。

**B:**乔治是我们大学一位著名的教授,他出版了好几本书。

**A:**啊,想起来了,我在去讲座厅的路上见过你一两回。

### Passage 6

**A:** This is our first day of class. It's better for us to introduce ourselves to each other. Who'd like to begin first?

**B:** I'd like to introduce myself first. My name is Richard Brown. Everyone calls me Richard. I graduated from Edinburgh. I spent my childhood in Maidstone. Then my family moved to Edinburgh and now I've come here to get my Master's degree. I'm glad to meet you all.

**C:** Please allow me to introduce myself. I'm James Cody. Please call me Jim. I graduated from the south of London. I was born and raised in London. After high school, I went to Manchester University and got my Bachelor's degree there and hope I'll get a Master's degree in two years. It's a pleasure to meet you.

**D:** Nice to meet you all. I'm Catherine Buck. Just call me Kate. I'm from New York. After I got my Bachelor's degree from Columbia University. I worked for two years to pay for my tuition. And now I'm here to study with you. I hope we'll be good friends.

**A:** 这是我们的第一节课,大家最好先彼此自我介绍一下。谁愿意第一个来介绍?

**B:** 我先介绍吧。我叫理查德·布朗,大家叫我理查德就可以了。我是从爱丁堡毕业的。我在梅德斯通度过我的童年,然后举家搬到爱丁堡。现在我来这里攻读硕士学位。很高兴认识各位。





- C: 请容我自我介绍。我叫詹姆斯·科迪,请叫我吉姆好了。我是从伦敦南部毕业的。我在伦敦出生,并在那里长大。高中毕业后,我到曼彻斯特大学上学并获得学士学位,我希望两年后能获得硕士学位。很高兴认识大家。
- D: 很高兴认识大家。我叫凯瑟琳·布克,叫我凯特就行了。我来自纽约。从哥伦比亚大学获得学士学位后,工作了两年,以解决学费问题。现在我到这里和大家一起学习,希望我们能成为好朋友。

## 辉煌词库

## Important Words

full name 全名  
 pleasure ['pleʒə] 荣幸  
 baseball ['beɪsbɔːl] 棒球  
 family name 姓  
 wine [waɪn] 酒  
 report card 成绩单  
 birth [bɜːθ] 出生  
 introduce [ˌɪntrə'djuːs] 介绍

high school 中学  
 wife [waɪf] 妻子  
 attract [ə'trækt] 吸引  
 chemistry ['kemɪstri] 化学  
 sports facilities 运动设施  
 Bachelor's degree 学士学位  
 Master's degree 硕士学位

听材料回答下列问题。

(1)

- ① Whom does Kate live with?  
 A. Her aunt's family.  
 B. Her parents.  
 C. Her cousins.
- ② Who live in the fourth apartment?  
 A. Tim and his family.  
 B. Mr Brown and his family.  
 C. Peter and his family.
- ③ Where is the young couple from?



A. America.

B. Brazil.

C. England.

## (2)

① How many rooms are there in this text?

A. Five.

B. Six.

C. Eight.

② Who is in Room 505?

A. Bob.

B. Guy.

C. New neighbor.

③ Is Mrs. Greens a teacher?

A. Yes.

B. No.

C. I don't know.

④ Who is noisy?

A. Guy.

B. Mrs. Greens.

C. Bob.

⑤ Who will move into Room 306?

A. New neighbor.

B. Mr Green.

C. Miss White.

## 【参考答案】

(1) ① A ② C ③ B

(2) ① B ② A ③ A ④ A ⑤ A

## 【听力材料】

## (1)

My name is Kate. I'm from France. I'm a student at San Francisco University. I live with my aunt and uncle. We live in a small apartment building. There are four families in this building.

There's a family of three living under us, the Smith Family. They are from England. Mr Smith is a postman. Alice, his wife, is a telephone operator. They have a boy, Jim. He is 11 years old and in the fifth grade.

Next to us, there's a single man. Mr Brown is from India. He is old and I think he's about 70 now. He's a retired worker. He has a lot of relatives, and they visit him a lot.

成绩放送

Keys to Exercises





In the fourth apartment, there's a young couple from Brazil. Their English names are Peter and Betty. Betty's a student at San Francisco University, too. We're in the same English class and we walk to school together. Peter's a pilot.

All the people in my apartment building are friendly. They're good neighbors.

(2)

Hello! I'm Lily. This is our apartment building and my room number is 201. Mr King lives next to me, in Room 202. He is a doctor. My good friend Bob lives on the top floor. His room is 505. Our teacher Mrs Greens is his next door neighbor. We don't like the guy in Room 402. He always sings at night. He is very noisy! There is an old lady living in Room 101. She is very kind and often gives us candy bars. Next month, a new family will move into Room 306. Who are they?



## 002 家庭生活

## 金玉良言

## Wise Counsel

►一个人的英语听力水平不仅与他的语言知识有关,而且与他对所学语言的文化、风俗、背景的了解以及他自身心理素质有关。那么,如何提高听力水平呢?

►首先,加强对所学语言知识记忆的准确性和稳固性。对于单词的正确拼读,词汇意义的正确掌握以及词汇量扩大,可以帮助学生正确理解所听内容,捕捉关键信息。

►其次,听力不是一种孤立的能力,它是和说、朗读、阅读、记忆等多方面的训练相联系的,听、说应该并进,反复练习,听是为了理解,说是为了表达。在练习时,要多讲多说,反复实践。学生平时要进行广泛的阅读,丰富英美文化背景知识,扩大知识面。要多开口朗读,使英语词句的字形信息和声音信息一并输入大脑。

►英国人请客多在晚上。如果晚餐比较重要,就要发请贴或打电话邀请并向客人讲明晚餐的原因和性质以及应穿什么礼服等。最好提前两三个星期邀请,以便客人有足够的时间答复。一旦答应赴宴,就尽量不要缺席。晚宴多在晚上八九点钟举行,但客人应该提前十分钟到,不要让其他客人久等。主人定菜单时常会去征求客人的意见,但客人不要作过分要求。菜的品种会有很多,主人会尽量使客人们都满意。

## 精听短句

## Intensive Sentences

- ① There are six people in my family, including my father, mother, two sisters, one brother and myself.

我家有六个人,包括我爸爸、我妈妈、两个姊妹、一个哥哥

和我。

- ② My family consists of my father, mother, a brother and myself.

我家有我爸爸、我妈妈、一个哥哥和我。







- ③ I am the eldest / youngest child in my family, and I have four brothers and sisters.

我是家里最大 / 小的孩子, 我有四个兄弟姊妹。

- ④ I am the only child in my family, but instead of being spoiled, on the contrary, I am very independent.

我是家里惟一的小孩, 但是我不仅没有被宠坏, 反而很独立。

- ⑤ Having been influenced by my family, I love music very much.

由于深受家庭影响, 我非常喜爱音乐。

- ⑥ My father has a bad temper, and perhaps because of genetics, I am apt to get / become angry at times.

我父亲脾气不好, 而也许是遗传的关系, 我有时候很容易生气。

- ⑦ We breakfasted on toast and coffee.

我们吃的早饭是吐司和咖啡。

- ⑧ She doesn't eat too much breakfast.

她早饭吃得不多。

- ⑨ It's time to wake up.

该起床了。

- ⑩ The alarm clock is going off.  
闹钟响了。

- ⑪ Do you mind turning off the alarm clock?

可以帮我关掉闹钟吗?

- ⑫ I'm still sleepy.

我还困呢。

- ⑬ Are you up yet?

你醒了吗?

- ⑭ Did you have a good sleep last night?

昨晚睡得好吗?

- ⑮ I slept very soundly.

我睡得好极了。

- ⑯ You were driving your pigs to market last night.

你昨晚打鼾呢!

- ⑰ I stayed up late last night.

我昨晚熬夜了。

- ⑱ Are you under the weather?

你不舒服吗?

- ⑲ What dress should I wear?

我该穿什么好呢?

- ⑳ Did you brush your teeth?

你刷牙了吗?

- ㉑ I have to make up.

我得化妆。

