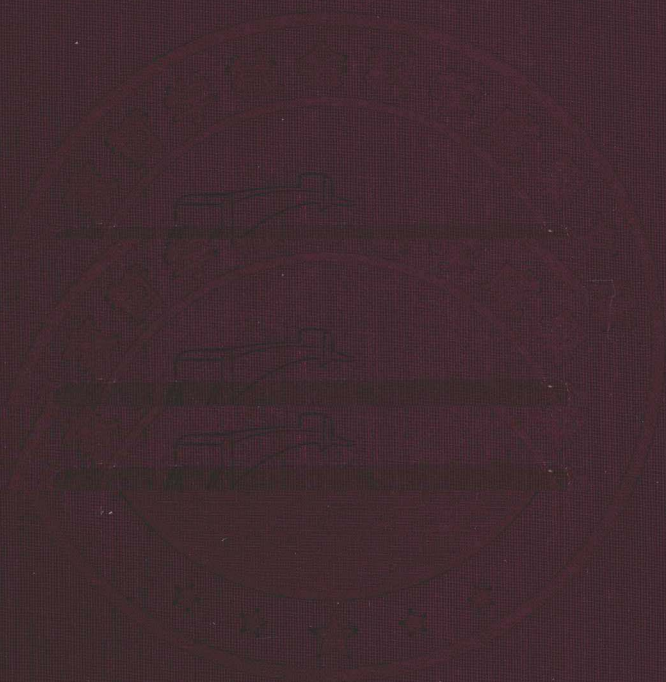


国家哲学社会科学成果文库

NATIONAL ACHIEVEMENTS LIBRARY
OF PHILOSOPHY AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

先秦名家四子研究





国家哲学社会科学成果文库

NATIONAL ACHIEVEMENTS LIBRARY
OF PHILOSOPHY AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

先秦名家四子研究 (下)

董英哲 著

上海古籍出版社

策划编辑：童力军
责任编辑：徐炜君 徐 衍
装帧设计：肖辉严克勤
技术编辑：富强

图书在版编目（CIP）数据

先秦名家四子研究/董英哲著. —上海：上海古籍出版社，2014.3
（国家哲学社会科学成果文库）
ISBN 978-7-5325-7206-9

I. ①先… II. ①董… III. ①名家—研究 IV. ①B225

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字（2014）第 039476 号

先秦名家四子研究

The Study of Four Representatives of
the School of Names in Pre-Qin China
（全二册）

董英哲 著

上海世纪出版股份有限公司 出版
上 海 古 籍 出 版 社

（上海瑞金二路 272 号邮政编码 200020）

- （1）网址：www.guji.com.cn
- （2）E-mail：guji1@guji.com.cn
- （3）易文网网址：www.ewen.cc

发行：上海世纪出版股份有限公司发行中心

印刷：北京华联印刷有限公司

开本：710×1000 毫米 1/16 插页：13 印张：54.5

字数：862 千字

版次：2014 年 3 月第 1 版 2014 年 3 月第 1 次印刷

ISBN 978-7-5325-7206-9/B·857

定价：198.00 元

目 录

序言 二十世纪名家研究的困惑与复兴·····	赵吉惠	1
------------------------	-----	---

前言·····		1
---------	--	---

导论 名家学派概观

第一章 “名家”界说·····		3
一、“名家”称谓的由来·····		3
二、“名家”概念的内涵·····		7
三、“名家”概念的外延·····		12

第二章 名家内部流派的划分·····		15
一、六分法和三分法值得商榷·····		15
二、合同异派与离坚白派的分法不妥·····		19
三、名家应分为主流派与非主流派·····		24

第三章 名家学派的来龙去脉·····		28
一、名家学派的起源·····		28
二、名家学派的勃兴·····		32
三、名家学派的衰亡·····		36

第四章 名家学派与社会大变革·····		40
一、春秋战国时代的社会大变革·····		40

二、名家学派的进步作用	45
三、名家学派的历史局限性	51
第五章 名家学派是名辩思潮的主力军	56
一、邓析开启了名辩思潮的先河	56
二、惠施拓宽了名辩思潮的视野	61
三、尹文提高了名辩思潮的水平	67
四、公孙龙把名辩思潮引向深入	72

第一编 邓析与《邓析子》

第一章 《邓析传略》考辨	83
一、邓析生年的推断	84
二、邓析并非“郑大夫”	86
三、邓析作《竹刑》的时间	88
四、邓析之死的真相	90
第二章 《邓析书录》作者考辨	93
一、《邓析书录》乃刘向所作	94
二、《邓析书录》不出于刘歆之手	96
三、《邓析书录》并非后人伪造	98
第三章 《邓析子》非伪书考辨	101
一、《邓析子》流传有序	101
二、《邓析子》并非伪造	108
三、《邓析子》亦非抄掇	117
四、《邓析子》虽真而残	131
第四章 邓析学说研究	138
一、科技知识	138
二、政治思想	141

三、名实理论·····	147
四、辩论艺术·····	154
五、两可之说·····	160
六、哲学观点·····	166
第五章 《邓析子》注释·····	176
无厚篇·····	176
转辞篇·····	196
附录一 古籍中有关邓析及其书和学说的记载·····	215
附录二 有关邓析及其书和学说研究的著作目录·····	240

第二编 惠施与辩者

第一章 惠施传略考辨·····	247
一、惠施的国籍·····	247
二、惠施的身世·····	248
三、惠施的生卒年·····	251
四、惠施的政治生涯·····	255
五、惠施的学术活动·····	260
第二章 惠施著作考辨·····	266
一、“其书五车”与《汲冢竹书》·····	266
二、《惠子》一篇并非《庄子·惠施篇》·····	269
三、“万物说”与《吕氏春秋·有始》·····	273
第三章 惠施思想新探·····	277
一、政治思想·····	277
二、科学思想·····	285
三、逻辑思想·····	293
四、哲学思想·····	300

五、思想渊源·····	308
六、社会基础·····	317
七、历史命运·····	325
第四章 辩者论题剖析·····	335
一、深邃的科学思想·····	336
二、超越常规的思路·····	340
第五章 其他辩者的名辩思想·····	346
一、兒说的名辩思想·····	346
二、田巴的名辩思想·····	349
三、桓团的名辩思想·····	352
四、毛公等人的名辩思想·····	355
第六章 《庄子·惠施篇》注释·····	358
附录一 古籍中有关惠施与辩者的记载·····	373
附录二 有关惠施与辩者研究的著作目录·····	402

第三编 尹文与《尹文子》

第一章 尹文及其书的真伪和学派归属之考辨·····	411
一、尹文本人的一些情况·····	411
二、《尹文子》虽残而真·····	419
三、《尹文子》并非伪书·····	425
四、《尹文子》应属名家·····	433
第二章 尹文学说的内容和特色·····	440
一、深刻的社会观念·····	440
二、进步的政治主张·····	446
三、系统的形名理论·····	452

四、朴素的哲学思想·····	459
五、兼综百家的特色·····	466
第三章 《尹文子》注译·····	472
尹文子序·····	472
大道上·····	475
大道下·····	515
第四章 《尹文子》佚文注译·····	535
佚文一·····	535
佚文二·····	536
佚文三·····	537
佚文四·····	538
佚文五·····	539
佚文六·····	539
佚文七·····	539
佚文八·····	540
佚文九·····	540
佚文十·····	540
佚文十一·····	541
佚文十二·····	541
佚文十三·····	542
佚文十四·····	542
佚文十五·····	543
佚文十六·····	543
佚文十七·····	543
佚文十八·····	544
附录一 古籍中有关尹文及其书和学说的记载·····	545
附录二 有关尹文及其书和学说研究的著作目录·····	559

第四编 公孙龙与《公孙龙子》

第一章 公孙龙传略考辨·····	565
一、先秦有两个公孙龙·····	565
二、公孙龙的名字、“国籍”和生卒年寿·····	572
三、公孙龙的主要经历·····	578
第二章 《公孙龙子》真伪考辨·····	585
一、全伪说论据薄弱·····	585
二、全真说漏洞不少·····	589
三、残真说比较合理·····	595
第三章 公孙龙的名辩论·····	600
一、政治倾向·····	600
二、科学基础·····	606
三、逻辑思想·····	610
四、哲学归属·····	621
五、思想渊源·····	634
六、历史命运·····	643
第四章 《公孙龙子》注译·····	649
迹府·····	649
白马论·····	656
指物论·····	662
通变论·····	665
坚白论·····	672
名实论·····	678
附录一 古籍中有关公孙龙与《公孙龙子》的记载·····	682
附录二 有关公孙龙与《公孙龙子》研究的著作目录·····	711

附论 名家学派与其他学派的关系

第一章 名家与道家的关系·····	725
一、春秋后期的名道关系·····	725
二、黄老学派与名家的关系·····	729
三、名家与杨朱和庄子学派的关系·····	735
第二章 名家与儒家的关系·····	739
一、春秋后期名儒两家的对立·····	739
二、战国时期名儒两家的斗争·····	744
三、名儒两家的相互影响与扬弃·····	749
第三章 名家与墨家的关系·····	756
一、墨子与名家思想的关系·····	756
二、名家思想对后期墨家的影响·····	762
三、后期墨家对名家思想的批判·····	771
第四章 名家与法家的关系·····	778
一、邓析是法家学派的先驱·····	778
二、名法两家思想之异同·····	783
三、韩非对名家思想的吸取和批判·····	789
第五章 名家与纵横家、阴阳家、杂家的关系·····	795
一、名家与纵横家的关系·····	795
二、名家与阴阳家的关系·····	801
三、名家与杂家的关系·····	804
参考文献·····	810
后 记·····	827

Contents

Preface: Confusion and Renaissance of the Study of the School of Names

in the 20th Century Zhao Jihui 1

Foreword 1

Introduction: The Overview of the School of Names

Chapter 1: The Definition of the School of Names 3

1. The Origin of the Appellation of the “School of Names” 3
2. The Connotation of the Concept of the “School of Names” 7
3. The Extension of the Concept of the “School of Names” 12

Chapter 2: The Classification of the Internal Sects of the School of Names 15

1. The Method of “One Divided into Six” and “Trichotomy”
Is Debatable 15
2. The Division of “Uniting the Same and Different” (*Hetongyi*)
and “Deparating Hard from White” (*Lijianbai*) Is
Inappropriate 19
3. The School of Names Should Be Divided into Mainstream
and Non-mainstream Sects 24

Chapter 3: The Development of the School of Names 28

1. The Origin of the School of Names 28

2. The Rise of the School of Names	32
3. The Fall of the School of Names	36
Chapter 4: The School of Names and Social Changes	40
1. The Social Transformation During the Spring and Autumn and Warring States Periods	40
2. The Progressive Role of the School of Names	45
3. The Historical Limitations of the School of Names	51
Chapter 5: The School of Names Was the Main Force of the Ideological Trend of <i>Mingbian</i>	56
1. Deng Xi Pioneered the Ideological Trend of <i>Mingbian</i>	56
2. Hui Shi Broadened of the Ideological Trend of <i>Mingbian</i>	61
3. Yin Wen Improved the Ideological Trend of <i>Mingbian</i>	67
4. Gongsun Long Deepened the Ideological Trend of <i>Mingbian</i>	72
 Part I: Deng Xi and Deng Xizi 	
Chapter 1: Study on the <i>Brief Biography of Deng Xi</i>	83
1. On Deng Xi's Date of Birth	84
2. Deng Xi Was Not the Literati of Zheng	86
3. On the Date of Deng Xi's Work <i>Bamboo Punishment</i>	88
4. The Truth About Deng Xi's Death	90
Chapter 2: Study on the Author of <i>Deng Xi Shu Lu</i>	93
1. <i>Deng Xi Shu Lu</i> Was Written by Liu Xiang	94
2. <i>Deng Xi Shu Lu</i> Was Not Written by Liu Xin	96
3. <i>Deng Xi Shu Lu</i> Was Not Forged by Later Generations	98
Chapter 3: <i>Deng Xizi</i> Was Not Forged by Later Generations	101
1. <i>Deng Xizi</i> Was Spread in an Orderly Way	101

2. <i>Deng Xizi</i> Was Not Forged	108
3. <i>Deng Xizi</i> Was Not Copied	117
4. <i>Deng Xizi</i> Is Authentic, but Fragmentary	131
Chapter 4: Study on Deng Xi's Theories	138
1. Scientific and Technological Knowledge	138
2. Political Thought	141
3. The Theory of "Name and Stuff"	147
4. The Art of Debate	154
5. The Theory of "Both Sides Admissible"	160
6. Philosophical Views	166
Chapter 5: The Notes of <i>Deng Xizi</i>	176
<i>Wuhou</i>	176
<i>Zhuanci</i>	196
Appendix I: Records of Deng Xi and His Theories in Ancient Books	215
Appendix II: List of Works on Deng Xi and His Theories	240

Part II: Hui Shi and the Debaters

Chapter 1: Study on the Brief Biography of Hui Shi	247
1. Nationality	247
2. Life	248
3. The Date of Birth and Death	251
4. Political Experience	255
5. Academic Activity	260
Chapter 2: Study on Hui Shi's Works	266
1. "Five Carts' Books" and <i>Jizhong Bamboo Books</i>	266
2. <i>Huizi</i> Is Not the Same as "Huishi" of <i>Zhuangzi</i>	269

3. The Explanations of "the Myriad Things" and <i>the Annals</i> by <i>Lu Buwei</i>	273
Chapter 3: New Probe into Hui Shi's Thoughts	277
1. Political Thought	277
2. Scientific Thought	285
3. Logical Thought	293
4. Philosophical Thought	300
5. Ideological Origins	308
6. Social Foundations	317
7. Historical Destiny	325
Chapter 4: Analysis of the Debaters' Topics	335
1. Profound Scientific Ideas	336
2. Beyond the Conventional Ideas	340
Chapter 5: The Other Debaters' Thoughts of <i>Mingbian</i>	346
1. Ni Shuo's Thought of <i>Mingbian</i>	346
2. Tian Ba's Thought of <i>Mingbian</i>	349
3. Huan Tuan's Thought of <i>Mingbian</i>	352
4. Mao Gong and the Others' Thoughts of <i>Mingbian</i>	355
Chapter 6: The Notes of "Huishi" of <i>Zhuangzi</i>	358
Appendix I: Records of Hui Shi and the Debaters in Ancient Books	373
Appendix II: List of Works on Hui Shi and the Debaters	402
 Part III: Yin Wen and Yin Wenzi	
Chapter 1: Study on Yin Wen, His Books and School Attribution	411
1. The Brief Biography of Yin Wen	411

2. <i>Yin Wenzi</i> Is Authentic, but Fragmentary	419
3. <i>Yin Wenzi</i> Is Not a Pseudograph	425
4. <i>Yin Wenzi</i> Is Attributed to the School of Names	433
Chapter 2: The Contents and Characteristics of Yin Wen's Theories	440
1. Profound Social Ideas	440
2. Progressive Politics	446
3. Systematic Theory of the Names	452
4. Simple Philosophy	459
5. Integrated Features	466
Chapter 3: The Notes of Yin Wenzi	472
<i>Preface of Yin Wenzi</i>	472
<i>Dadao I</i>	475
<i>Dadao II</i>	515
Chapter 4: The Notes of the Lost Articles of Yin Wenzi	535
<i>Lost Article One</i>	535
<i>Lost Article Two</i>	536
<i>Lost Article Three</i>	537
<i>Lost Article Four</i>	538
<i>Lost Article Five</i>	539
<i>Lost Article Six</i>	539
<i>Lost Article Seven</i>	539
<i>Lost Article Eight</i>	540
<i>Lost Article Nine</i>	540
<i>Lost Article Ten</i>	540
<i>Lost Article Eleven</i>	541
<i>Lost Article Twelve</i>	541
<i>Lost Article Thirteen</i>	542
<i>Lost Article Fourteen</i>	542

<i>Lost Article Fifteen</i>	543
<i>Lost Article Sixteen</i>	543
<i>Lost Article Seventeen</i>	543
<i>Lost Article Eighteen</i>	544

Appendix I: Records of Yin Wen and His Theories in Ancient Books	545
---	-----

Appendix II: List of Works on Yin Wen and His Theories	559
---	-----

Part IV: Gongsun Long and *Gongsun Longzi*

Chapter 1: Study on the Brief Biography of Gongsun Long	565
--	-----

1. Two Men's Names Were Gongsun Long in the Pre-Qin Period	565
2. Gongsun Long's Name, Nationality and Date of Birth and Death	572
3. Gongsun Long's Main Experience	578

Chapter 2: Study on <i>Gongsun Longzi</i>'s Authenticity	585
---	-----

1. The Argument Against Its Authenticity Is Inconvincible	585
2. The Argument for Its Authenticity Is Vulnerable	589
3. The Argument for Its Authenticity and Incompleteness Is Reasonable	595

Chapter 3: Gongsun Long's Views on <i>Mingbian</i>	600
---	-----

1. Political Tendency	600
2. Scientific Basis	606
3. Logical Thought	610
4. Philosophical Attribution	621
5. Ideological Origins	634
6. Historical Destiny	643

Chapter 4: The Notes of <i>Gongsun Longzi</i>	649
<i>Jifu</i>	649
<i>Baima Lun</i>	656
<i>Zhiwu Lun</i>	662
<i>Tongbian Lun</i>	665
<i>Jianbai Lun</i>	672
<i>Mingshi Lun</i>	678

Appendix I: Records of Gongsun Long and *Gongsun Longzi* in

Ancient Books	682
----------------------------	-----

Appendix II: List of Works on Gongsun Long and <i>Gongsun Longzi</i>	711
---	-----

Conclusion: The Relationship Between the School of Names and the Other Schools

Chapter 1: The Relationship Between the School of Names and the Daoists	725
--	-----

1. The Relationship Between the School of Names and the Daoists in the Late Spring and Autumn Period	725
2. The Relationship Between the School of Names and Huang-Lao School	729
3. The Relationship Between the School of Names and Yang Zhu and Zhuang Zi's School	735

Chapter 2: The Relationship Between the School of Names and the Confucians	739
---	-----

1. The Opposition Between the School of Names and the Confucians in the Late Spring and Autumn Period	739
2. The Opposition Between the School of Names and the Confucians During the Warring States Period	744
3. The Mutual Influence Between the School of Names and the Confucians	749