

THE
NUTTALL
DICTIONARY
OF ENGLISH
SYNONYMS
AND
ANTONYMS

12,000 REFERENCES

*The Nuttall Dictionary
of English Synonyms
and Antonyms*

12,000 WORDS SHOWING 100,000 PARALLEL
EXPRESSIONS WITH OPPOSITE EXAMPLE

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PREFACE

In compiling this Dictionary it has been the editor's intention to appeal to those who want to find, with the least possible delay, an alternative word to that used first in a sentence, thus avoiding tautology in writing or speaking.

Included in the synonyms are certain archaic words, mainly such as occur in biblical or legal phraseology, and these have been printed in *italica*.

It is necessary to explain the use of the dagger sign (†). Its object is to refer the reader to the previous entry, where the same word, or a word easily derivable from it, will be found. By continuing the previous entry from this point he will obtain further synonyms for the original word. Thus 'abandoned,' see † at 'discarded,' and refer to the previous group of words, where the word 'discard' will be found, and is followed by 'quit,' etc. Another example will be seen in the synonym of 'barrier,' where a † is placed against the word 'obstruction,' which refers the reader to the synonyms of the preceding word. The required words can then easily be obtained, and space is thereby saved by avoiding much unnecessary repetition. It has, therefore, enabled the editor greatly to extend the number of references in a way that would otherwise have been impossible in the space at his command.

An outstanding feature of this work, apart from its easy reference, is the introduction of the antonyms, where they exist, in conjunction with the word for which synonyms are provided. The antonym is printed in heavy *italic* type at the end of the line. Although only one antonym is given for a word that has several synonyms, the reader may obtain further suitable words by turning up the antonym given and finding the synonym for it. Thus, as an antonym for 'adroit,' only the word 'clumsy' is

given, but, by looking under 'clumsy,' a further selection can be obtained.

In certain instances there will be found more than one group of synonyms for a word ; each of these groups represents a different meaning.

Abbreviations of the " Parts of Speech " are printed in italics, as follows :—

<i>a.</i>	..	representing	adjective.
<i>adv.</i>	..	„	adverb.
<i>conj.</i>	..	„	conjunction.
<i>interj.</i>	..	„	interjection.
<i>n.</i>	..	„	noun.
<i>prep.</i>	..	„	preposition.
<i>v.a.</i>	..	„	verb active (or transitive).
<i>v.n.</i>	..	„	verb neuter (or intransitive).
<i>v.a. & n.</i>	..	„	verb active and neuter.

THE NUTTALL DICTIONARY

OF ENGLISH SYNONYMS AND ANTONYMS

A

ABACK

Aback Backwards, aft, rearward, back, behind. *Onward*

Abaft, Aft, astern, behind, back. *Afore*
Abandon, *v.*, Desert, leave, forsake, discard, quit, surrender, cede, evacuate, vacate, yield, relinquish, renounce, abjure, resign, drop, forego, withdraw, abdicate. *Hold*

n., Dash, heartiness, impulsiveness, frankness, verve. *Timidity*

Abandoned, Deserted, left, forsaken, discarded.† *Held*

Depraved, demoralized, wicked, vicious, dissolute, profligate, corrupt, licentious, sinful, bad, shameless, lost, obdurate, hardened, impenitent. *Virtuous*

Abase, Degrade, lower, disgrace, humiliate, reduce, sink, depress, drop, dishonour, detrude, debase. *Exalt*

Abasement, Degradation, lowering, disgrace,† abjectness, shame, ignominy, baseness, degeneration, depravation. *Exaltation*

Abash, Confound, confuse, awe, disconcert, daunt, shame, discompose, embarrass, humble, snub.

Abashment, Confusion, shame, embarrassment, humiliation, mortification.

Abate, *v. a.*, Lessen, reduce, deduct, diminish, moderate, soothe, assuage, soften, allay, calm, appease, pacify. *Increase*

v. n., Decrease, diminish, lessen, subside, sink, decline, wane, slacken.

Abatement, Decrease, diminution, lessening,† reduction.

Discount, rebate, allowance, reduction.
Abbreviate, Condense, shorten, abridge, compress, epitomize, reduce, curtail.

Amplify
Abbreviation, Condensation, abridgment, compression, epitome, reduction, curtailment. *Amplification*

Abdicate, Resign, retire, abandon, relinquish, vacate, surrender, cede, renounce. *Usurp*

ABJECT

Abdomen, Belly, paunch.

Abdominal, Ventral, visceral, hemal.

Abduce, Separate, part, retract. *Adjoin*

Abduct, Appropriate, remove, kidnap, carry off. *Restore*

Abduction, Seizure, kidnapping, appropriation, rape. *Restoration*

Aberrant, Erratic, devious, deviating, wandering, disconnected, irregular, abnormal, eccentric, singular, peculiar, unusual, idiotic, inconsistent. *Regular*

Aberration, Deviation, divergence, irregularity.† *Regularity*

Abet, Aid, assist, support, encourage, countenance, help, succour, sustain, favour, advocate, sanction, incite. *Oppose*

Abettor, Accomplice, helper, aider, assistant, advocate, adviser, promoter, instigator, coadjutor, confederate. *Opponent*

Abeyance, Suspension, intermission, dormancy, reservation, expectation. *Revival*

Abhor, Hate, loathe, abominate, detest, nauseate. *Love*

Abhorrence, Hatred, loathing,† horror, disgust, antipathy, aversion. *Sympathy*

Abide, *v. a.*, Tolerate, bear, suffer, sustain, endure.

Await, attend.

v. n., Tarry, rest, lodge, wait, sojourn. *Depart*

Dwell, settle, reside, live.

Endure, last, remain, persist, sustain, tolerate, continue. *Perish*

Abiding, *n.*, Dwelling, abode.

a., Lasting, permanent, enduring, changeless, durable, continuing. *Changing*

Ability, Power, force, might, vigour, efficiency, aptitude, cleverness, capacity, skill, competency, capability, talent. *Incapacity*

Abject, Base, degraded, vile, mean, low, servile, menial, cringing, worthless, despicable, outcast, miserable, ignoble.

dirty, sordid, low-minded, scurvy, pitiable. *Honourable*

Abjectness, Baseness, abjection, villainess, meanness †

Abjure, Recant, forego, recall, withdraw, disclaim, renounce, disown, abandon, repudiate, forswear, reject, disavow, discard. *Acknowledge*

Able, Powerful, mighty, strong, masterly, talented, skilful, clever, expert, accomplished, adroit, competent, efficient, qualified, proficient, capable, practical. *Incapable*

Abrogate, Loose, rent, let, hire out.

Abjuration, Washing, purification, cleansing, bathing. *Pollution*

Abnegate, Deny, abjure, reject, renounce. *Profess*

Abnegation, Denial, surrender, abjuration. *Profession*

Abnormal, Irregular, unusual, exceptional, monstrous, extraordinary, aberrant, singular, peculiar, strange, deviant, divergent, eccentric, erratic. *Ordinary*

Abnormality, Abnormality, irregularity, † dissynchrasy. *Regularity*

Abordage, On board, aloft, within, inside. *Ashore*

Abode, Dwelling, habitation, lodging, home, house, seat, place, quarters.

Abolish, Destroy, eradicate, suppress, annihilate, overthrow, extirpate, abrogate, obliterate.

Annul, repeal, revoke, rescind, suppress, cancel, expunge. *Support*

Abolition, Destruction, eradication, suppression. †

Abominable, Odious, hateful, detestable, horrible, execrable, horrid, damnable, accursed, offensive, obnoxious, foul, vile, disgusting, repulsive, shocking. *Lovable*

Abominate, Abhor, detest, hate, loathe. *Love*

Abomination, Abhorrence, detestation. †

Pollution, defilement, taint, contamination, corruption, impurity.

Indiction, plague, torment, curse, annoyance, nuisance. *Blessing*

Aboriginal, Primitive, primeval, primary, native, original, first, indigenous. *Exotic*

Aborigines, Natives, indigenes. *Aliens*

Abortion, Miscarriage, failure, disappointment, mishap, frustration, blundering. *Achievement*

Abortive, Miscarrying, failing, † untimely, immature, incomplete, stunted, vain, imperfect, fruitless, ineffective, futile, unavailing. *Successful*

Abound, Flow, teem, overflow, increase, swarm, multiply, flourish. *Lack*

About, *prep.*, Near, round, around, surrounding, encircling, through, over

Touching, respecting, concerning, anent. *adv.*, Roughly, approximately, almost, nearly. *Precisely*

Ready, prepared

Above, *prep.*, Over, beyond, exceeding. *adv.*, Overhead, aloft, before, previously. *Below*

Above-board, Frank, candid, open, sincere, honest, fair, ingenuous, artless. *Cunning*

Abrasion, Attrition, rubbing, scraping, wearing, disintegration.

Abreast, Beside, alongside, aligned, against.

Abridge, Abbreviate, epitomise, condense, compress, shorten, contract, curtail, cut down, lessen, reduce, diminish.

Deprive of, divest of. *Amplify*

Abridgment, Abbreviation, epitome, condensation, † summary, compendium, abstract, digest, synopsis, outline. *Amplification*

Deprivation, dispossession, limitation.

Abroad, Apart, far, away, dispersed, adrift. *Near*

Extensively, publicly, widely.

Abrogate, Repeal, revoke, annul, cancel, abolish, quash, overrule, invalidate, expunge. *Enact*

Abrogation, Abolition, repeal, revocation, annulment. † *Enactment*

Abrupt, Sudden, unexpected, precipitate, hasty.

Steep, precipitous, craggy, broken, rough, jagged.

Blunt, curt, rough, short, unceremonious, brusque, rugged. *Courteous*

Abscess, Sore, boil, gathering, ulcer, fester.

Abascond, Decamp, elope, withdraw, flee, fly, escape, bolt, retreat, disappear, hide. *Emerge*

Absence, Lack, want, deficiency, default, defect.

Distraction, inattention, preoccupation. *Non-attendance*, non-appearance. *Presence*

Absent, *a.*, Away, left, gone abroad. *Present*

Distracted, inattentive, preoccupied. *Attentive*

v.a., Stay away, keep aloof. *Come*

Absolute, Complete, perfect, entire, unconditional, unlimited, unrestricted, unqualified, unadulterated, unmixed, pure. *Conditional*

Despotic, autocratic, arbitrary, supreme,

dictatorial, tyrannical, tyrannous, irresponsible.

Dependent

Actual, real, veritable, certain. *Dubious* absolutely, completely, perfectly, definitely, entirely.†

Partly

Actually, really,† indeed, unquestionably, infallibly, positively, indubitably.

Probably

Absolution, Remission, forgiveness, pardon, acquittal, discharge, release, deliverance, liberation.

Condemnation

Absolve, Forgive, pardon, acquit,† loose, clear, free, exonerate.

Condemn

Absonant, Discordant, dissonant, unmusical, inharmonious, repugnant.

Agreeable

Absorb, Imbibe, swallow, drown, engulf, consume, engross, appropriate, assimilate, exhaust, monopolize.

Exude

Absorbent, Imbibing, assimilating.

Absorbing, Engrossing,† interesting.

Dull

Abstain, Forbear, refrain, refuse, desist, withhold, demur, avoid.

Indulge

Abstemious, Abstemious, temperate, moderate, sober, sparing, frugal.

Greedy

Abstract, s.e., Separate, part, remove, isolate, disjoin, disunite, dissociate, disengage, detach.

Unite

Steal, take, seize, appropriate, purloin, pilfer.

Return

Abbreviate, shorten, curtail, lessen, abridge, epitomize.

Amplify

s., Separate, isolated, unrelated. *United* Vague, abstruse, recondite, occult.

Concrete

s., Abbreviation, abridgment, epitome, summary synopsis, digest, outline.

Amplification

Abstracted, s., Separated, preoccupied, inattentive, absent-minded.

Attentive

Abstraction, Separation, isolation, disconnection, disjunction.

Union

Stealing, taking, seizure, appropriation, purloining, pilfering, abduction.

Restoration

Inattention, reverie, musing, preoccupation, absence, absorption.

Attention

Abstruse, Hidden, obscure, vague, recondite, occult, abstract, remote, dark, indefinite, mystic, curious, subtle, refined.

Clear

Absurd, Irrational, unreasonable, preposterous, monstrous, foolish, stupid, silly, ridiculous, asinine, nonsensical, senseless.

Rational

Abundance, Plenty, plenteousness, luxuriance, profusion, fertility, ample-ness, richness, largeness, wealth, store, affluence, flow, flood, overflow, exuberance.

Scarcity

Abundant, Plentiful, luxuriant, profuse,† lavish, replete, full, bountiful, liberal.

Scarce

Abuse, s.e., Misuse, misemploy, misapply, pervert, pollute, profane, desecrate, dishonour.

Honour

Injure, harm, maltreat, hurt, ill-treat, ill-use, ravish, outrage.

Tend

Reproach, slander, disparage, revile, defame, traduce, calumniate, satirize, upbraid, vituperate.

Estoi

s., Misuse, misemployment, misapplication.†

Outrage, maltreatment, ill-treatment.

Protection

Reproach, slander, disparagement.†

Panegyric

Abusive, s., Insulting, reviling, ribald, offensive.

Complimentary

Abut, Extend, project, meet, terminate.

Recede

Abyss, Gulf, gorge, abysm, chasm, bottomless pit.

Academic, Scholastic, literary, collegiate. Unreal, artificial, unimportant.

Illiterate

Academy, School, college, university, institute, seminary.

Accede, Agree, consent, comply, assent, acquiesce, accept.

Dissent

Succeed, inherit, ascend.

Accelerate, Hasten, hurry, quicken, urge, speed, precipitate, expedite, despatch.

Retard

Accent, s.e., Accentuate, emphasize, stress. s., Tone, modulation, intonation, cadence, emphasis, beat, stress, rhythm.

Accents, s.pl. Language, words, utterances, tones, expressions.

Accept, Take, receive.

Refuse

Agree to, accede to, assent to, admit, avow, embrace, acknowledge.

Repudiate

Acceptable, Welcome, pleasant, pleasing, agreeable, gratifying.

Unwelcome

Acceptance, Receipt, accepting, reception, acknowledgment.

Refusal

Approval, satisfaction, agreement.

Access, Admission, admittance, approach, entrance, entry, audience, interview.

Exit

Addition, increment, gain, enlargement, increase, aggrandizement.

Decrease

Attack, fit, paroxysm, onset, recurrence. Accessible, Affable, easy, approachable, friendly.

Unfriendly

Accession, Addition, augmentation, extension, enlargement, increase.

Decrease

Attainment, arrival.

Accessory, s., Accomplice, abettor, confederate, coadjutor, associate, assistant, aider.

Opponent

Accessory, Detail, supplement, subsidiary, attendant, element, minor part.

Essential

a., Assisting, abetting, aiding, helping.

Opposing

Subsidiary, supplementary, subordinate, additional, minor.

Chief

Accident, Mishap, misadventure, chance, fortuity, casualty, calamity, contingency, mischance.

Purpose

Accidental, Casual, fortuitous, unintended, undesigned, contingent, unforeseen, unexpected.

Designed

Acclamation, Applause, cheers, shouting, enthusiasm, plaudit, homage.

Denunciation

Acclimatize, Acclimate, inure, habituate, season.

Acclivity, Ascent, hill, height, incline, rising ground, slope.

Declivity

Accommodate, Oblige, furnish, serve, supply, give, spare.

Disoblige

Adapt, adjust, fit, suit, settle, compose, harmonize, reconcile.

Aggravate

Accommodating, Conciliatory, obliging, considerate, unselfish, polite, yielding, kind.

Selfish

Accommodation, Supply, provision, service, convenience, advantage, privilege. Adaptment, adjustment, conformity, fitness.

Accompaniment, Attendant, adjunct, appendage, appurtenance, attachment.

Accompany, Escort, chaperon, convoy, attend, wait on, consort, follow, go with.

Desert

Accomplice, Accessory, abettor, confederate, aider, helper, assistant, coadjutor, associate, co-operator, second.

Opponent

Accomplish, Complete, finish, achieve, execute, effect, perfect, perform, fulfil, consummate.

Fail

Accomplished, Talented, skilled, expert, instructed, educated, experienced, finished, consummate, qualified, proficient, able, cultured, refined, elegant, polished.

Unskilled

Accord, *v.a.*, Grant, concede, vouchsafe, allow, resign, yield, deign, give.

Deny

v.n., Agree, harmonize, consent, tally, be in unison.

Differ

n., Concord, harmony, unanimity. **Discord** **Accordance**, Accord, concord, agreement, harmony, conformity, unison, unanimity.

Difference

Accordant, Agreeing, agreeable, suitable, harmonious.

Discordant

Accordingly, Agreeably, suitably, harmoniously,

Discordantly

Accordingly, Consequently, therefore, and so, so, then.

Accost, Confront, approach, salute, greet, address, stop, hail.

Avoid

Account, *v.a.*, Judge, esteem, deem, regard, think, estimate, consider, reckon.

Underrate

v.n., Explain, elucidate, expound.

n., Tale, narrative, narration, description, history, chronicle, report, recital, statement, explanation, exposition, elucidation.

Record, score, inventory, bill, reckoning, calculation, count, tally.

Consideration, reason, motive, ground. Importance, consequence, repute, worth, benefit, profit, advantage.

Accountable, Responsible, answerable, liable, amenable.

Irresponsible

Accoutre, Dress, furnish, equip, array.

Accoutrements, Dress, equipments, trappings, gear, array.

Accredit, Believe, credit, trust. **Suspect** Authorize, entrust, delegate, commission, depute.

Dismiss

Accretion, Growth, accumulation, adhesion, increase.

Dispersion

Accrue, Come, result, issue, proceed, inure, accumulate.

Diminish

Accumulate, *v.a.*, Collect, store, heap, amass, pile, lay up, garner, hoard.

Dissipate

v.n., Increase, grow, accrue. **Diminish**

Accumulation, Store, hoard, accretion, mass, heap, collection, pile, aggregation, assembly.

Dissipation

Accuracy, Correctness, exactness, exactitude, accurateness, precision, niceness, nicety, truth.

Error

Accurate, Correct, exact, precise, nice, truthful, rigorous, unerring.

Careless

Accursed, Doomed, damned, unholy, diabolical.

Blessed

Accusation, Charge, indictment, impeachment, arraignment.

Defence

Accuse, Charge, indict, tax, taunt, summon, cite, inculpate, inform against, censure.

Defend

Accuser, Plaintiff, complainant, informer, prosecutor.

Defendant

Accustom, Habituate, use, inure, familiarize, train, drill, addict.

Alienate

Ace, Atom, particle, unit, item, iota, jot, tittle, whit, bit, scrap, trifle, mite.

Acephalous, Headless, disorganized, disorderly, anarchical, confused.

Orderly

Acerbity, Harshness, sourness, bitterness, tartness, acidity, roughness, acridity, acrimony, asperity, sternness, sullenness, churlishness.

Sweetness

Ache, *v.n.*, Hurt, be in pain, grieve, sorrow, suffer.

n., Pain, agony, anguish, pang. **Soothe**

Achieve, Accomplish, complete, finish, perfect, perform, execute, do, consummate, effect, carry out, conclude, attain, obtain, win, acquire. **Fail**

Achievement, Accomplishment, completion, perfection, † exploit, feat, work, deed. **Failure**

Achromatic, Untinged, colourless, uncoloured, transparent, hueless. **Tinged**

Acid, Sour, sharp, tart, bitter, rough, stinging. **Sweet**

Acidulous, Sourish, slightly acid, subacid, vinegary.

Acknowledge, Recognize, remember, admit, own, confess, grant, allow, avow, profess, accept, endorse. **Deny**

Acknowledgment, Recognition, remembrance, admission, † **Disclaimer**

Acme, Top, summit, apex, zenith, vertex, pinnacle, peak, pitch, culmination, climax, crisis. **Base**

Acolyte, Acolythe, acolyth, attendant, follower, assistant, retainer.

Acquaint, Inform, tell, teach, advertise, apprise, notify, make known, advise, familiarize. **Hoodwink**

Acquaintance, Friend.

Familiarity, experience, knowledge.

Ignorance

Acquiesce, Assent, agree, concur, accede, consent. **Dissent**

Rest, yield, submit, comply, repose, bow. **Object**

Acquiescence, Assent, agreement, † **Dissension**

Yielding, submission, † **Demurring**

Acquire, Gain, attain, earn, win, achieve, obtain, procure, purchase, get, secure. **Loss**

Learn, master.

Acquirement, Gaining, attainment, earning, acquisition, procuration, purchase. **Loss**

Learning, mastery.

Acquisition, Acquirement, gaining, † **Acquit**, Release, set free, liberate, clear, absolve, discharge, pardon, forgive, exonerate, exculpate. **Charge**

Acquittal, Release, liberation, clearance, † **Acrid**, Sharp, biting, sour, harsh, pungent, bitter, acrimonious. **Sweet**

Acrimonious, Acrid, severe, harsh, virulent, bitter, sarcastic, malignant, petulant, testy, peevish, snappish, snarling, hard, spiteful, ill-tempered, ill-natured, censorious, crabbed, cross, sour, tart, mordacious, mordant. **Amicable**

Acrimony, Acridity, severity, harshness, † **Mildness**

Acroamatic, Secret, private, profound, obscure, abstruse, deep, esoteric, difficult. **Open**

Across, Crosswise, transversely, athwart, over against. **Along**

Act, *v.a.*, Do, perform, carry out, execute. *v.n.*, Work, function, operate, behave.

Play, pretend, simulate, represent, personate, mimic, counterfeit.

n., Action, deed, feat, achievement, exploit, performance.

Law, bill, statute, ordinance, decree, enactment, edict.

Action, Act, deed, feat, † operation, movement, agency, exercise. **Rest**

Gesture, gesticulation, movement. **Battle**, engagement, encounter, skirmish, combat, contest, conflict.

Performing, enacting, representation, plot, fable, subject.

Suit, case, prosecution.

Active, Operative, efficient, effective, potent, powerful, influential, living, vigorous, busy, employed, diligent, assiduous, industrious, sedulous, laborious.

Indolent

Agile, alert, nimble, quick, smart, prompt, ready, animated, enterprising, energetic. **Slow**

Activity, Operation, efficiency, † **Agility**, alertness, † **Lassitude**

Actual, Real, true, veritable, certain, demonstrable, positive, absolute, genuine, determinate, substantial, present, existing. **Virtual**

Actually, Really, truly, verily, † indeed. **Virtually**

Actuary, Registrar, clerk, manager, agent, superintendent, overseer, supervisor.

Actuate, Urge, instigate, induce, incline, move, impel, dispose, persuade, prompt, drive, incite, encourage. **Deter**

Acumen, Keeness, perception, quickness, acuteness, astuteness, sharpness, sagacity, penetration, discernment, shrewdness, perspicacity, ingenuity, talent. **Stupidity**

Acute, Keen, quick, astute, sharp, sagacious, penetrating, discerning, shrewd, perspicacious, ingenious, talented. **Obtuse**

Intense, distressing, violent, severe, poignant, pungent, sore.

Acuteness, Keeness, quickness, † acumen, perception.

Intensity, violence, † **Adage**, Saying, proverb, saw, precept, tag, aphorism, dictum, maxim.

Adamantine, Indestructible, hard, unyielding. *Soft*

Adapt, Adjust, accommodate, suit, fit, prepare, attune, harmonize, match, conform, co-ordinate. *Misfit*

Adaptation, Adjustment, accommodation, suitability,† adaptability, aptness, appropriateness.

Add, Join, adjoin, subjoin, annex, adduce, affix, append, tag, connect, sum up, aggregate, reckon up. *Subtract*

Addendum, Addition, adjunct, appendage, appendix, appurtenance, annexation, acquisition. *Detraction*

Addict, Devote, give up, apply, dedicate, accustom, habituate.

Addicted, Devoted, given,† inclined, prone, disposed. *Free*

Addition, Adding, adjoining, subjoining, annexing, appending.

Increase, augmentation, extension, aggrandizement. *Decrease*

Addendum, adjunct, appendage, appendix, appurtenance, annexation, acquisition. *Subtraction*

Additional, Supplementary, supplemental, extra, more, further, superadded.

Address, v.a., Accost, greet, approach, speak to, direct, invoke, appeal to, entreat. *Ignore*

*, Appeal, invocation, suit, request, imploration, entreaty, discourse, speech, oration, sermon, harangue.

Direction, superscription.

Ability, dexterity, skill, cleverness, art, ingenuity, tact, adroitness, readiness, expertness. *Clumsiness*

Adduce, Allege, give, assign, advance, present, cite, name, mention, quote.

Adept, a., Proficient, skilled, practised, versed, good, experienced, expert, adroit, handy, clever. *Clumsy*

*, Master, expert, artist. *Novice*

Adequacy, Adequateness, enough, completeness, sufficiency, fitness. *Insufficiency*

Adequate, Enough, complete, sufficient, equal, full. *Inadequate*

Adhere, Stick, cohere, cling, cleave, hold, unite, belong, pertain. *Sever*

Adherence, Tenacity, fixedness, fidelity, adhesion, constancy, devotion, attachment. *Severance*

Adherent, a., Adhering, sticking, cohering, adhesive, constant, devoted.

*, Disciple, follower, supporter, partisan, henchman, satellite, ally, admirer, backer. *Opponent*

Adhesion, Adherence, tenacity, fixedness,

fidelity, constancy, devotion, attachment.

Adhesive, Sticky, gummy, glutinous, viscous, tenacious, sticking, clinging, viscid.

Adieu, *interj.*, Good-bye, farewell. *Hullo* *, Valediction, farewell, parting.

Greeting

Adjacent, Adjoining, near, close, neighbouring, bordering, contiguous. *Remote*

Adjoin, Approximate, abut, touch, unite, attach, annex. *Separate*

Adjourn, Postpone, put off, procrastinate, defer, delay, protract, suspend, prorogue, interrupt. *Complete*

Adjournment, Postponement, putting off, procrastination.† *Conclusion*

Adjudge, Award, assign, settle, determine, allot, decide, adjudicate, arbitrate. *Reserve*

Adjudicate, v.a., Adjudge, award, settle.† v.n., Judge, determine, arbitrate, decide.

Adjudication, Judgment, decision, sentence, award.

Adjunct, Appendage, appendix, addition, additament, addendum, attachment, appurtenance, dependency, accessory, auxiliary, amplification. *Detraction*

Adjure, Urge, entreat, implore, supplicate, beg, pray, beseech, command, enjoin, invoke, conjure. *Deprecate*

Adjust, Arrange, trim, rectify, dispose, regulate, set, harmonize, collocate, adapt, fit, suit, accommodate. *Dislocate*

Reconcile, make up, pacify, compose, settle.

Adjustment, Arrangement, disposal, regulation.†

Reconciliation, pacification.†

Adjutant, Subordinate, helper, assistant.

Admeasurement, Size, measurement, measure, dimensions. *Misfit*

Division, partition, adjustment.

Administer, Award, distribute, dole, give, dispense, afford, furnish, supply, contribute, control, conduct, execute, manage, direct, superintend. *Mismanage*

Administration, Distribution, dispensation, direction, execution.

Government, executive, cabinet.

Admirable, Excellent, fine, superb, wonderful, praiseworthy. *Despicable*

Admiration, Esteem, liking, love, wonder, approval, respect. *Contempt*

Admire, Esteem, like, love, prize, appreciate, approve, extol, adore, revere, respect. *Despise*

Admissible, Permissible, allowable, lawful, proper, just, fair, right, reasonable,

justifiable, possible, probable, warrantable
Preposterous

Admission, Acknowledgment, concession, allowance, avowal, acceptance.

Denial

Admittance, introduction, access, entrance.

Exclusion

Admit, Acknowledge, concede, allow, avow, accept, confess, grant, own. *Deny*
Receive, let in.

Exclude

Admittance, Admission, introduction, access, entrance, pass, reception, welcome.

Exclusion

Admixture, Mixture, mingling, seasoning, sprinkling, spice, dash, infusion, smack, tinge, suggestion, hint.

Admonish, Warn, advise, censure, rebuke, remind, caution, reprove, enjoin, counsel, instruct, teach, inform.

Encourage

Admonition, Admonishment, warning, reminder, advice,† monition. *Applause*
Ado, Fuss, bustle, flurry, stir, hubbub, excitement, tumult, turmoil, commotion, trouble, difficulty.

Tranquillity

Adolescence, Youth, minority, teens, nonage, juvenility. *Maturity*
Adolescent, Youthful, juvenile, young, growing.

Adopt, Appropriate, assume, father, affiliate. *Abandon*
Accept, approve, choose, endorse, avow.

Reject

Adorable, Divine, admirable, estimable, worthy, venerable. *Abominable*
Adoration, Devotion, worship, homage, veneration, admiration, reverence

Blasphemy

Adore, Worship, honour, venerate, admire, idolize, reverence. *Despise*
Adorn, Decorate, embellish, beautify, deck, garnish, enrich, gild, grace. *Mar*

Adrift, Afloat, agog, abroach, distracted, abroad, parted, loose, disordered. *Secure*
Adroit, Expert, dexterous, able, apt, clever, handy, skilful, adept, masterly.

Clumsy

Adscititious, Superfluous, supplementary, adventitious, redundant, alien, smuggled, artificial, spurious, additional, accessory. *Essential*

Adulation, Flattery, compliment, sycophancy, fawning, blandishment, cajolery, cringing, courtship. *Obloquy*
Adult, s., Man, woman, grown-up. *Child*

s., Mature, ripe, full. *Immature*
Adulterate, Debase, deteriorate, corrupt, contaminate, vitiate, alloy. *Ameliorate*
Adulterated, Debased, deteriorated,† spurious, impure, concocted. *Pure*

Adultery, Infidelity, unchasteness, dissoluteness, advourtry. *Purity*
Adumbrate, Shadow, foreshadow, indicate, hint, suggest, presage, symbolize, typify, represent, denote.

Darken, obscure, dim, bedim, becloud, hide, conceal. *Reveal*
Advance, v.s., Push, send, propel. *Retard*
Elevate, raise, promote, augment, increase, improve, further, strengthen, benefit, aggrandize, enhance, dignify, exalt, forward.

Lend, loan. *Foreclose*
Allege, adduce, propound. *Disprove*
v.s., Progress, rise, proceed, prosper, improve, thrive, grow. *Retrogress*

s., Push, progress, march. *Retreat*
Advancement, elevation, rise, promotion.† *Degrade*
Offer, proposal, address, proposition, tender. *Retract*

Advantage, v.s., Help, benefit, serve, profit. *Hinder*
s., Help, benefit, assistance, blessing, boon, avail, gain, profit, expediency, emolument, superiority. *Hindrance*
Advantageous, Helpful, beneficial.† *Prejudicial*

Advent, Coming, arrival, approach, visitation, appearing, accession. *Departure*
Adventitious, Adscititious, extrinsic, superfluous, redundant, casual, accidental, incidental, extraneous, fortuitous. *Essential*

Adventure, v.s., Venture, risk, hazard, imperil. *Essential*
v.s., Venture, dare. *Adventurous*
s., Venture, hazard, risk, experiment, trial, crisis, incident, occurrence, romance, transaction, speculation.

Adventurous, Venturesome, bold, daring, brave, enterprising, gallant, fearless, courageous, rash, reckless, foolhardy, hazardous. *Timid*
Adversary, Opponent, enemy, foe, rival, antagonist, opposer. *Ally*
Adverse, Unfavourable, contrary, opposing, opposed, conflicting, hostile, inimical, antagonistic, harmful, disastrous, unfortunate, unlucky, hard. *Favourable*
Adversity, Ill-luck, misfortune, calamity, misery, disaster, failure, ruin, affliction, trouble, woe, distress, suffering, sorrow, desolation. *Prosperity*

Advertence { Attention, regard, heed, observance, notice, consideration. *Carelessness*
Advertency {
Advertise, Announce, proclaim, publish, notify, inform, declare, promulgate, broadcast. *Conceal*

Advertisement, Announcement, proclamation.†
Advice, Counsel, admonition, persuasion, warning, caution, instruction, suggestion, recommendation.
Information, tidings, word, intelligence, notification.
Advisability, Advisableness, propriety, expediency, prudence, judiciousness, desirability.
Advisable, Proper, expedient,† advantageous, fit.
Advise, *v.a.*, Counsel, admonish, suggest, recommend, persuade, urge, prompt.
Deter
 Inform, apprise, notify, acquaint, tell.
v.n., Consult, deliberate, confer.
Advocacy, Support, defence, vindication, countenance. *Opposition*
Advocate, *v.a.*, Support, defend, vindicate, countenance, uphold, maintain, justify, plead for. *Oppose*
n., Supporter, defender, vindicator,† friend, intercessor. *Opponent*
 Lawyer, counsel, barrister, attorney, solicitor.
Aegis, Shield, buckler, protection, defence, safeguard.
Aerial, Ethereal, airy, gaseous, vaporous, light, empyreal, empyrean, high, lofty. Atmospheric.
Aeriform, Airy, gaseous, vaporous, ethereal.
Aerolite, Meteorite.
Aeronaut, Balloonist, pilot, airman, aviator.
Aeronautics, Ballooning, aviation, aerostation, aerostatics.
Aeroplane, Flying-machine, plane.
Aesthetic, Beautiful, gratifying, tasteful, becoming, fit, appropriate. *Ugly*
Afar, Far off, away, aloof, abroad, remote. *Near*
Affability, Courtesy, courteousness, condescension, graciousness, complaisance, accessibility, ease, easiness, amiability, amenity, suavity, urbanity, politeness, civility, sociability. *Haughtiness*
Affable, Courteous, condescending, gracious,† free, frank, open, cordial, familiar, obliging, benign, mild. *Haughty*
Affair, Matter, business, concern, function, duty, subject, question, circumstance, transaction.
Incident, event, occurrence, performance.
Battle, engagement, skirmish, conflict, brush, encounter.
Affairs, Administration, business, finances, property, estate.

Affect, Assume, adopt, feign, sham, simulate. *Feel*
Influence, change, alter, transform.
Concern, interest.
Touch, overcome, pierce, melt, move, subdue, impress.
Desire, like, crave. *Dislike*
Affection, Hypocrisy, pretence, artifice, foppery. *Naturalness*
Affected, Hypocritical, pretending,† canting, unnatural, insincere, vain, conceited. *Natural*
Altered, influenced, transformed.
Affection, Love, feeling, kindness, partiality, fondness, liking, tenderness, regard, devotion, passion, inclination. *Indifference*
Affiance, Betrothal, engagement, plight-ing.
Affidavit, Evidence, statement, testimony, declaration, deposition.
Affiliate, Adopt, annex, incorporate, graft, join, unite. *Sever*
Affiliation, Adoption, annexation, incorporation.† *Separation*
Affinity, Relationship, kith, kin, propinquity, connection, similarity, harmony, sympathy, attraction, interconnection, interdependence, correlation, analogy, correspondence, likeness, resemblance. *Antipathy*
Affirm, Assert, maintain, declare, aver, asseverate, vouch, state, say, allege, testify, profess, ratify, endorse. *Deny*
Affirmation, Assertion, declaration, averment.† *Denial*
Affirmative, Assertory, assertical, declaratory, ratifying, indorsing, positive. *Negative*
Affix, *v.s.*, Attach, fasten, connect, annex, join, subjoin, add, append. *Detach*
n., Suffix, postfix. *Prefix*
Afflatus, Inspiration, ecstasy.
Afflict, Trouble, distress, grieve, try, torment, pain, agonize, hurt, wound, harass, plague, persecute, smite, grind, exercise. *Console*
Afflicting, Troublous, distressing, grievous,† harrowing, sorrowful, piteous, calamitous, afflictive, sad, dire, wretched, hard, deplorable, sore. *Relieving*
Affliction, Trouble, distress, grief, trial, torment, calamity, adversity, misfortune, sorrow, woe, tribulation, pain, depression, scourge, agony. *Blessing*
Affluence, Opulence, wealth, riches, abundance, plenty, exuberance. *Poverty*
Affluent, *a.*, Opulent, wealthy, rich, moneyed. *Poor*
n., Tributary, branch, feeder.

Afford, Produce, yield, supply, give, furnish, grant, lend, impart, confer, bestow, spare, endure, support. *Deny*

Affranchise, Enfranchise, liberate, free.

Subjugate

Affray, Brawl, broil, mêlée, tumult, disturbance, fray, struggle, conflict, contest, quarrel, strife, outbreak, fracas, scuffle, tussle, rumpus.

Order

Affright, *v.a.*, Terrify, frighten, alarm, dismay, daunt, scare, appal, startle, astonish, shock, intimidate, dishearten.

Reassure

n., Terror, fright, alarm, dismay, panic. **Affront**, *v.a.*, Abuse, outrage, insult, offend, vex, annoy, provoke, chafe, irritate, displease, fret, nettle, anger.

Pacify

n., Abuse, outrage, insult, offence.†

Defence

Affusion, Sprinkling, bedewing.

Afire, Ablaze, ignited, burning, alight.

Extinguished

Afloat, Adrift, abroad, loose, afloat, at sea.

Ashore

Afoot, Forthcoming, going, preparing, started, inaugurated, instituted, established, launched, on foot, walking.

Afore, Before, beyond, afront, ahead, sooner.

Behind

Aforesaid, Afore-mentioned, above-mentioned, stated, fore-named, above-named.

Subjoined

Aforethought, *s.*, Premeditated, deliberate, prepense, considerate, considered, calm, sober, collected.

Hasty

n., Premeditation, deliberation.† **Afraid**, Timid, alarmed, fearful, apprehensive, anxious, terrified, frightened.

Bold

Afresh, Newly, anew, again.

Continuously

Aft, Aft, back, behind, rearward, astern.

Forward

After, *prep.*, Behind, following, succeeding.

Before

adv., Afterwards, afterward, later, subsequently.

s., Succeeding, later, subsequent, following.

Preceding

After-thought, After wit, reflection, esprit d'escalier.

Afterwards, Subsequently, after, later, thereafter.

Again, Anew, afresh, frequently, often, repeatedly, further, moreover, furthermore, besides.

Against, Opposite, facing, over, abutting, resisting, opposing, counter, across, despite, athwart.

For

Agape, Gazing, curious, wondering, inquisitive, amazed, astare, astonished, dazed, yawning, stupefied, thunder-struck, dumbfounded.

Incurious

Age, Period, stage, epoch, time, century, generation.

Antiquity, senility, seniority, old age, maturity.

Youth

Aged, Old, elderly, ancient, antiquated.

Young

Agency, Instrumentality, mediation, charge, direction, means, action, operation, superintendence, influence, supervision, management.

Agent, Executor, actor, performer, factor, doer, representative, procurator, middleman, deputy, substitute.

Opponent

Agglomerate, Gather, lump, mass, accumulate, conglomerate, heap, confuse, entangle, amalgamate.

Scatter

Agglomeration, Gathering, lump, mass,† aggregation.

Division

Agglutinate, Conglutinate, unite, weld, stick, glue, cement, gum, attach, paste, splice, solder, consolidate.

Detach

Agglutination, Conglutination, union, welding,† cohesion.

Disintegration

Aggrandize, Promote, advance, exalt, dignify, elevate, ennoble, honour.

Debase

Aggrandizement, Promotion, advancement.†

Debasement

Aggravate, Increase, heighten, worsen, magnify, exaggerate, enhance.

Mitigate

Exasperate, annoy, provoke, irritate, enrage, tease.

Soothe

Aggravation, Increase, heightening.†

Mitigation

Exasperation.† **Aggregate**, *v.a.*, Collect, heap, pile, amass, gather, accumulate, agglomerate.

Scatter

s., Total, sum collected.

n., Total, totality, sum, whole, mass, collection, result, lump, amount.

Unit

Aggregation, Aggregating, collecting, heaping.†

Accumulation, mass, heap, collection, pile.

Distribution

Aggress, Invade, attack, encroach.

Retreat

Aggression, Attack, invasion, encroachment, assault, onslaught, provocation.

Resistance

Aggressive, Attacking, invading, encroaching.

Peaceful

Aggressor, Attacker, invader, encroacher, assaulter.

Aggrieve, Trouble, annoy, hurt, pain, wound, vex, aggravate, molest, injure, wrong, maltreat, abuse, oppress, *Soothe*

Aghast, Agape, terrified, horrified, dismayed, frightened, appalled, astonished, startled, dumbfounded, bewildered, astounded, astare. *Calm*

Agile, Nimble, active, quick, lively, brisk, smart, fleet, alert, spry, sprightly, ready, lithe, supple, prompt. *Clumsy*

Agility, Nimbleness, activity, quickness. † *Clumsiness*

Agitable, Movable, excitable. *Immobile*
Debatable, investigable, discussable.

Agitate, Trouble, excite, disturb, move, rouse, ruffle, toss, perturb, stir, confuse, flurry, fluster, disconcert. *Calm*

Discuss, examine, debate, investigate, moot, ventilate, meditate, consider, propound, resolve, deliberate, devise. *Settle*

Agitation, Agitating, trouble, excitement, disturbance. †
Discussion, examination, debate. †

Agitator, Firebrand, extremist, incendiary, demagogue.

Agnostic, Sceptic, doubter, unbeliever, positivist, rationalist.

Ago, Past, gone, gone by, since. *Future*

Agog, Agitated, excited, eager, impatient. *Cool*

Agonize, *v.s.*, Torture, torment, pain, distress. *Ease*

v.s., Suffer, writhe, struggle.

Agony, Torment, torture, pain, anguish, pangs, distress. *Ease*

Agree, Accord, harmonize, coincide, correspond, tally, suit, match, fit, comport, consort, conform, cohere. *Differ*

Assent, acquiesce, accede, comply, consent. *Dissent*

Promise, bargain, stipulate, undertake, engage. *Refuse*

Agreeable, Accordant, harmonious, coincident, † pleasant, pleasing, gratifying, welcome, sweet, charming, acceptable, good, delicious, delectable. *Obnoxious*

Agreeably, Pleasantly, pleasingly, gratifyingly. †

Agreement, Bond, contract, undertaking, compact, treaty, obligation. *Difference*

Agriculture, Farming, cultivation, tillage, husbandry.

Aground, Stranded, ashore, beached, stopped. *Afloat*

Ague, Fever, chill, cold, shivering, rigor.

Ahead, Onwards, forward, afore, before. *Behind*

Aid, *v.s.*, Help, assist, succour, relieve, support, encourage, abet, serve, second, back, co-operate with, prosper, befriend.

Oppose

Aid, *s.*, Help, assistance, succour, relief, †
a is, subsidy, bounty. *Opposition*

Aider, helper, assistant, backer, second, aide-de-camp. *Opponent*

Alder, Helper, assistant, backer, second, associate, ally, abetter, coadjutor, follower, retainer, subordinate, accessory, acolyte. *Opponents*

All, *v.s.*, Pain, trouble, afflict, distress.

v.s., Suffer, peak, pine, be in pain.

Ailing, Sickly, sick, ill, indisposed, unwell, weakly, poorly, diseased.

Healthy

Allment, Ail, illness, disease, complaint, sickness, malady, weakness, infirmity, disorder, distemper. *Health*

Aim, *v.s.*, Direct, point, level.

Intend, prepare, mean, design. *Shun*

s., Direction, tendency, course, bearing.

Intention, purpose, design, scheme, idea, reason, end, mark, target.

Aimless, Purposeless, objectless, useless, random, chance, haphazard. *Purposeful*

Air, *v.s.*, Expose, display, ventilate.

s., Atmosphere, gas, breeze

Manner, look, aspect, bearing, port, behaviour, deportment, carriage, conduct, mien, cast, appearance, demeanour.

Song, melody, tune, poem.

Airiness, Lightness, openness, buoyancy, grace, gracefulness, flexibility. *Heaviness*

Vivacity, liveliness, gaiety, hilarity, levity, sprightliness. *Sullenness*

Airing, Stroll, promenade, ride, drive, walk, ventilation.

Airs, Affectation, affectedness, pretention, mannerism. *Naturalness*

Airy, Aerial, ethereal, unsubstantial, light, sublimated, buoyant, graceful.

Heavy

Gay, jolly, jovial, merry, sprightly, vivacious, lively, hilarious, light-hearted, blithe. *Sullen*

Garish, gaudy, showy, empty, windy. *Dull*

Aisle, Passage, path, walk.

Akin, Related, kindred, allied, agnate, cognate, consanguineous, similar, congenial, like, corresponding, connected, homogeneous, sympathetic. *Alien*

Alack, Alas, welladay, lackaday, alackaday.

Alacrity, Quickness, promptness, readiness, promptitude, eagerness, alertness, agility, activity, compliance, willingness, cheerfulness, sprightliness. *Reluctance*

Alarm, *v.s.*, Terrify, frighten, affright, intimidate, scare, startle, appal, daunt.

Compose

s., Fear, terror, intimidation, fright,

apprehension, dismay, consternation.

Quiet

War-cry, tocsin, alarm, warning, reveille.

Alarming, Fearful, terrible, intimidating, ominous, threatening, frightful.

Encouraging

Alas, **Alack**, welladay, lackaday, alackaday.

Albeit, Although, notwithstanding.

Alchemy, Chemistry, magic, astrology.

Alcohol, Spirits, wine, intoxicant.

Alcoholic, Ardent, spirituous.

Alcove, Arbour, recess, retreat.

Alert, Active, vigilant, watchful, ready, prepared, wakeful, wary, circumspect, heedful, prompt, brisk, agile, smart, on guard.

Sleepy

Alertness, Activity, vigilance, watchfulness.†

Inactivity

Alas, Otherwise.

Alibi, Elsewhere.

Alien, a., Foreign, strange, estranged, unallied, differing, remote, separated, unconnected, irrelevant, inappropriate, exotic.

Akin

a., Foreigner, stranger.

Native

Alienate, Convey, assign, consign, abalienate, transfer, demise, devolve.

Entail

Estrange, disaffect, wean, withdraw.

Conciliate

Alienation, Conveyance, assignment, consignment.†

Estrangement, disaffection.†

Breach, rupture, division, variance.

Insanity, aberration, derangement, hallucination, imbecility, lunacy, madness, delusion, craziness, delirium, mania.

Sanity

Allight, Descend, perch, drop, rest, stop, land, settle, dismount.

Ascend

Allike, a., Similar, like, resembling, allied, analogous.

Unlike

adv., Equally, akin, together, both.

Aliment, Food, sustenance, sustentation, nourishment, nutriment, subsistence, victuals, viands, meat, provision, fare, diet, rations, forage.

Alive, Living, live, breathing, quick, active, operative.

Dead

Alert, quick, smart, prompt, cheerful, sprightly, animated, lively, brisk, joyous, susceptible, sensitive.

Dull

All, a., Whole, entire, complete, total.

Some

adv., Altogether, wholly, completely, entirely, totally, quite.

Partly

a., Total, totality, aggregate, everything, whole.

Nothing

Allay, Soothe, alleviate, repress, mitigate,

assuage, appease, pacify, compose, soften, quiet, still, calm, smooth, lull, hush, tranquillize, restrain, silence, check, subdue, solace, modify, moderate, abate, lessen, mollify, relieve, ease. **Aggravate** Allegation, Assertion, statement, declaration, averment, affirmation, excuse, plea.

Denial

Allege, Assert, state, declare,† maintain, say, adduce, assign, cite, quote, advance, produce.

Contradict

Allegiance, Loyalty, fealty, obedience, homage, subjection, fidelity, obligation, duty.

Treason

Allegorical, Metaphorical, figurative, typical.

Literal

Allegory, Parable, fable, story, tale, myth, metaphor, illustration.

Fact

Alleviate, Allay, assuage, lighten, mitigate, palliate, soothe, soften, moderate, mollify, quell, abate, lessen, diminish, relieve, ease, quiet, still.

Aggravate

Alleviation, Allaying, assuagement.†

Aggravation

Alley, Passage, walk, aisle, lane, by-way, slum.

Alliance, Compact, treaty, union, co-operation, coalition, confederation, confederacy, league, combination, federation, affiliation.

Disunion

Relation, relationship, affinity, inter-marriage.

Allied, In compact, united, confederated, co-operating.†

Related, akin, alike, analogous, cognate, similar.

Allocate, Allot, assign, divide, distribute, deal, grant.

Appropriate

Allodial, Independent, freehold, free.

Feudal

Allonge, Lunge, thrust, stab, longe, pass, tilt.

Allot, Allocate, apportion, divide, distribute, measure, deal, dispense, portion, mete, fix, specify, administer, assign, grant.

Withhold

Allotment, Allocation, apportionment, division,† quota, contingent, parcel, piece, dole.

Allow, Admit, acknowledge, concede, own, confess, grant, yield.

Deny

Permit, justify, sanction, approve, let, authorize, tolerate, suffer, endure, bear.

Resist

Allot, apportion, assign, remit, abate, deduct.

Withhold

Allowable, Permissible, justifiable, proper, lawful, warrantable, admissible.

Unlawful

Allowance, Permission, leave, permit,

authorization, approval, sufferance, sanction, license, limit, ration, grant.

Prohibition

Alloy, v. a., Debase, admix, deteriorate, adulterate, impair, diminish, decrease, depreciate.

Purify

n., Base metal, admixture, deterioration, adulteration, † combination, amalgam, alloyage, compound.

Allude, Refer, point, indicate, suggest, hint, insinuate, imply.

Allure, Tempt, entice, bait, lure, seduce, attract, decoy, troll, ensnare, coax, cajole, lead, persuade, engage, inveigle. **Scare**

Allurement, Temptation, enticement, lure. † **Determent**

Allusion, Reference, suggestion, hint, insinuation, implication, intimation, innendo.

Allusive, Suggestive, hinting, insinuating, innuent, emblematic, figurative, symbolic, typical.

Alluvium, Silt, sediment, deposit.

Ally, v. a., Combine, unite, join, league, marry. **Separate**

n., Confederate, coadjutor, aider, helper, assistant, friend, colleague, co-operator, partner, accomplice, abettor, accessory.

Opponent

Almanac, Calendar, register, ephemeris.

Almighty, All-powerful, all-sufficient, omnipotent. **Impotent**

Almoner, Distributor, allocator, dispenser.

Almost, Well-nigh, nearly, towards, about.

Alms, Gift, gratuity, bounty, charity, dole.

Aloft, Above, overhead, on high, skyward, heavenward. **Below**

Alone, Lone, lonely, sole, solitary, single, isolated, unaccompanied, forsaken, deserted, unhelped. **Together**

Along, adv., Lengthwise, longitudinally, beside.

Together, simultaneously.

Onward, forward.

prep., Alongst, by, through.

Aloof, Apart, away, far off, superior, distant. **Near**

Aloud, Loudly, clamorously, vociferously, audibly, distinctly. **Silently**

Alpine, High, mountainous, elevated.

Already, Before, previously. **Later**

Also, Too, likewise, besides, withal, moreover, furthermore, in addition.

Altar, Shrine, sanctuary, Holy of Holies.

Alter, Change, vary, substitute, modify, turn, exchange, convert, shift, transform, transmute. **Conserve**

Alterable, Changeable, variable, † mutable, movable, revocable. **Permanent**

Alteration, Change, variation, modification, transformation, permutation, diversification.

Altercation, Contention, strife, dispute, difference, controversy, quarrel, wrangle, dissension. **Agreement**

Alternate, v. n., Reciprocate.

a., Reciprocal, in turn.

Alternative, Choice, option, resource. **Necessity**

Although, Though, albeit, notwithstanding, granted, supposing.

Aldiloquence, Inflateness, bombast.

Altitude, Height, loftiness, elevation. **Depth**

Altogether, Wholly, completely, entirely, totally, quite, fully, utterly, perfectly, thoroughly. **Partially**

Collectively, conjointly, combined, simultaneously, in the aggregate, en masse.

Separately

Altruistic, Unselfish, philanthropic, devoted. **Selfish**

Alumnus, Graduate, pupil, disciple.

Alveary, Beehive.

Alveolate, Honeycombed, cellular.

Always, Ever, evermore, continually, eternally, everlastingly, unceasingly, perpetually, aye. **Never**

Amain, Furiously, violently, forcibly, headlong, suddenly. **Gently**

Amalgam, Compound, composite, mixture, combination, alloy.

Amalgamate, Unite, fuse, blend, mix, incorporate, mingle, compound, combine, commingle, consolidate. **Separate**

Amalgamation, Union, fusion, blending, † intermarriage. **Disunion**

Amanuensis, Secretary, copyist, writer, transcriber, scribe.

Amaranthine, Unfading, lasting, fadeless, imperishable, undying, deathless, immortal, perennial. **Fading**

Amass, Collect, accumulate, heap, pile, gather, aggregate. **Scatter**

Amateurish, Unskilled, dilettantish, untrained, inexpert, novice. **Professional**

Amatory, Amorous, lovesome, erotic, passionate, tender.

Amaze, Astonish, astound, bewilder, daze, dumbfound, stagger, nonplus, perplex, confuse, confound.

Amazement, Astonishment, bewilderment, † wonder, marvel, surprise, stupefaction. **Composure**

Amazing, Astonishing, astounding, bewildering, † striking, prodigious, extraordinary, stupendous. **Ordinary**