



# The International Who's Who 1982-83

The forty-sixth edition of the standard source of basic biographical information about the most eminent and distinguished men and women in the world today.



# THE INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO 1982-83

Forty-sixth Edition

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## FOREWORD TO THE 46th EDITION

Since its inception, the purpose of THE INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO has been to provide comprehensive information, often not available elsewhere, on men and women who have achieved international prominence. Each new edition is the result of a thorough revision of its predecessor. Daily records of changes to existing entries are maintained and the editors are constantly engaged in research directed towards the selection of new names. The book contains biographies of people from almost every country in the world and in almost every sphere of human activity.

Computer-aided photo-typesetting has been used in the production of this edition. Over seven hundred new biographies have been added and many of the existing entries have been expanded. An obituary list of persons whose deaths have been noted since the preparation of the previous edition appears at the front of the book, immediately after the section on Reigning Royal Families. In entries from the People's Republic of China, the Pinyin system has been used in accordance with official Chinese policy. For the benefit of the reader, all entries in Pinyin have a cross-reference in the Wade-Giles system used previously.

We would once again like to express our thanks to all those who, by completing questionnaires or by correcting proofs sent to them, have enabled us to bring our information up to date. We would particularly like to emphasize the necessity for proofs of entries to be returned to us without delay, since only in this way can we be certain that every entry is as accurate and as up to date as possible.

May 1982.

# ABBREVIATIONS

|               |   |                |  |
|---------------|---|----------------|--|
| A.A.A.        | Agricultural Adjustment Administration                      | Ass.           | Assembly   |
| A.A.A.S.      | American Association for the Advancement of Science         | Asscn.         | Association  |
| A.A.F.        | Army Air Force  | Assoc.         | Associate  |
| A.A.S.A.      | Associate of the Australian Society of Accountants          | A.S.S.R.       | Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic               |
| A.B.          | Bachelor of Arts  | Asst.          | Assistant  |
| AB            | Aktiebolag  | ATV            | Associated Television                              |
| A.C.          | Companion of the Order of Australia                         | Aug.           | August   |
| A.C.A.        | Associate of the Institute of Chartered Accountants         | b.             | born   |
| A.C.C.A.      | Associate of the Association of Certified Accountants       | B.A.           | Bachelor of Arts; British Airways                  |
| Acad.         | Academy   | B.A.A.S.       | British Association for the Advancement of Science |
| Accad.        | Accademia   | B.Agr.         | Bachelor of Agriculture                            |
| Accred.       | Accredited  | B.A.O.         | Bachelor of Obstetrics                             |
| A.C.I.S.      | Associate of the Chartered Institute of Secretaries         | B.Arch.        | Bachelor of Architecture                           |
| A.C.S.        | American Chemical Society                                   | Bart.          | Baronet  |
| A.C.T.        | Australian Capital Territory                                | B.A.S.         | Bachelor in Agricultural Science                   |
| ADC           | Aide-de-camp  | BBC            | British Broadcasting Corporation                   |
| Adm.          | Admiral   | B.C.           | British Columbia                                   |
| Admin.        | Administrative, Administration, Administrator               | B.Ch., B.Chir. | Bachelor of Surgery                                |
| A.E.R.E.      | Atomic Energy Research Establishment                        | B.C.L.         | Bachelor of Civil Law; Bachelor of Canon Law       |
| A.F.          | Air Force   | B.Com(m).      | Bachelor of Commerce                               |
| A.F.C.        | Air Force Cross   | B.C.S.         | Bachelor of Commercial Sciences                    |
| AfDB          | African Development Bank                                    | B.D.           | Bachelor of Divinity                               |
| affil.        | affiliated  | Bd.            | Board  |
| AFL           | American Federation of Labor                                | B.D.S.         | Bachelor of Dental Surgery                         |
| A.F.M.        | Air Force Medal   | B.E.           | Bachelor of Engineering; Bachelor of Education     |
| AG            | Aktiengesellschaft (Joint Stock Company)                    | BEA            | British European Airways                           |
| Agric.        | Agriculture   | B.E.E.         | Bachelor of Electrical Engineering                 |
| a.i.          | ad interim  | B.Ed.          | Bachelor of Education                              |
| A.I.A.        | Associate of Institute of Actuaries;                        | Beds.          | Bedfordshire                                       |
| A.I.A.A.      | American Institute of Architects                            | B.E.M.         | British Empire Medal                               |
| A.I.B.        | Associate of the Institute of Bankers                       | B.Eng.         | Bachelor of Engineering                            |
| AICC          | All-India Congress Committee                                | Berks.         | Berkshire  |
| A.I.C.E.      | Associate of the Institute of Civil Engineers               | B.F.A.         | Bachelor of Fine Arts                              |
| A.I.Ch.E.     | American Institute of Chemical Engineers                    | B.I.M.         | British Institute of Management                    |
| A.I.E.E.      | American Institute of Electrical Engineers                  | BIS            | Bank for International Settlements                 |
| A.I.M.E.      | American Institute of Mining Engineers;                     | B.L.           | Bachelor of Laws                                   |
| A.I.Mech.E.   | Associate of the Institution of Mining Engineers            | Bldg.          | Building   |
| A.I.R.        | All-India Radio   | B.Lit(t).      | Bachelor of Letters                                |
| Akad.         | Akademie  | B.LL.          | Bachelor of Laws                                   |
| Ala.          | Alabama   | B.L.S.         | Bachelor in Library Science                        |
| A.L.S.        | Associate of the Linnaean Society                           | B.M.           | Bachelor of Medicine                               |
| Alt.          | Alternate   | B.M.A.         | British Medical Association                        |
| A.M.          | Master of Arts; Alpes Maritimes; Albert Medal               | B.Mus.         | Bachelor of Music                                  |
| Amb.          | Ambassador  | Bn.            | Battalion  |
| A.M.I.C.E.    | Associate Member of the Institution of Civil Engineers      | BNOC           | British National Oil Corporation                   |
| A.M.I.E.E.    | Associate Member of the Institution of Electrical Engineers | BOAC           | British Overseas Airways Corporation               |
| A.M.I.Mech.E. | Associate Member of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers | Brig.          | Brigadier  |
| A.O.          | Officer of the Order of Australia                           | B.S.           | Bachelor of Science; Bachelor of Surgery           |
| A.P.          | Andhra Pradesh  | B.S.A.         | Bachelor of Scientific Agriculture                 |
| Apdo          | Apartado  | B.Sc.          | Bachelor of Science                                |
| approx.       | approximately   | Bt.            | Baronet  |
| Apptd.        | Appointed   | Bucks.         | Buckinghamshire                                    |
| A.R.A.        | Associate of the Royal Academy                              | c.             | child, children                                    |
| A.R.A.M.      | Associate of the Royal Academy of Music                     | C.A.           | Chartered Accountant                               |
| A.R.C.A.      | Associate of the Royal College of Art                       | Calif.         | California   |
| A.R.C.M.      | Associate of the Royal College of Music                     | Cambs.         | Cambridgeshire                                     |
| A.R.C.S.      | Associate of the Royal College of Science                   | Cand.          | Candidate, Candidature                             |
| A.R.I.B.A.    | Associate of the Royal Institute of British Architects      | Cantab.        | Of Cambridge University                            |
| Ariz.         | Arizona   | Capt.          | Captain  |
| Ark.          | Arkansas  | Cards.         | Cardiganshire                                      |
| A.R.S.A.      | Associate of the Royal Scottish Academy;                    | C.B.           | Companion of the (Order of the) Bath               |
| A.S.L.I.B.    | Associate of the Royal Society of Arts                      | CBC            | Canadian Broadcasting Corporation                  |
| A.S.L.I.B.    | Association of Special Libraries and Information Bureaux    | C.B.E.         | Commander of (the Order of) the British Empire     |
| A.S.M.E.      | American Society of Mechanical Engineers                    | CBI            | Confederation of British Industry                  |
| Asoc.         | Asociación  | C.B.I.M.       | Companion of British Institute of Management       |
|               |   | CBS            | Columbia Broadcasting System                       |
|               |   | C.C.           | Companion of Order of Canada                       |
|               |   | CCP            | Chinese Communist Party                            |
|               |   | C.D.           | Canadian Forces Decoration                         |
|               |   | Cdre.          | Commodore  |
|               |   | CDU            | Christlich-Demokratische Union                     |
|               |   | C.E.           | Civil Engineer, Chartered Engineer                 |
|               |   | CEAO           | Communauté Economique de l'Afrique de l'Ouest      |
|               |   | Cen.           | Central  |
|               |   | C.Eng.         | Chartered Engineer                                 |

## ABBREVIATIONS

|          |   |                |  |
|----------|---|----------------|--|
| CENTO    | Central Treaty Organization   | D.Comm.        | Doctor of Commerce   |
| C.E.O.   | Chief Executive Officer   | D.C.S.         | Doctor of Commercial Sciences                                |
| C.E.R.N. | Conseil ( <i>now</i> Organisation) Européen(ne) pour la Recherche Nucléaire | D.C.T.         | Doctor of Christian Theology                                 |
| C.G.M.   | Conspicuous Gallantry Medal   | D.C.V.O.       | Dame Commander of the Royal Victorian Order                  |
| CGT      | Confédération Général du Travail  | D.D.           | Doctor of Divinity   |
| C.H.     | Companion of Honour   | D.D.R.         | Deutsche Demokratische Republik (German Democratic Republic) |
| Chair.   | Chairman  | D.D.S.         | Doctor of Dental Surgery                                     |
| Ch.B.    | Bachelor of Surgery   | Dec.           | December   |
| C.Chem.  | Chartered Chemist   | D.Econ.        | Doctor of Economics  |
| Chem.    | Chemistry   | Del.           | Delegate, delegation, Delaware                               |
| Ch.M     | Master of Surgery   | Denbighs.      | Denbighshire   |
| C.I.     | Channel Islands   | D. en D.       | Docteur en Droit   |
| CIA      | Central Intelligence Agency   | D. en Med.     | Docteur en Médecine  |
| Cia.     | Compañía (Company)  | D.Eng.         | Doctor of Engineering  |
| Cia.     | Compagnia (Company)   | Dept.          | Department   |
| CID      | Criminal Investigation Department   | D. ès L.       | Docteur ès Lettres   |
| C.I.E.   | Companion of (the Order of) the Indian Empire                               | D. ès Sc.      | Docteur ès Sciences  |
| Cie.     | Compagnie (Company)   | Dev.           | Development  |
| C.I.E.E. | Companion of the Institution of Electrical Engineers                        | D.F.           | Distrito Federal   |
| C.-in-C. | Commander-in-Chief  | D.F.A.         | Doctor of Fine Arts  |
| CIO      | Congress of Industrial Organizations  | D.F.C.         | Distinguished Flying Cross                                   |
| C.L.D.   | Doctor of Civil Law (U.S.A.)  | D.F.M.         | Distinguished Flying Medal                                   |
| C.Lit.   | Companion of Literature   | D.H.           | Doctor of Humanities   |
| C.M.     | Canada Medal; Master in Surgery   | D.H.L.         | Doctor of Hebrew Literature                                  |
| CMEA     | Council for Mutual Economic Assistance                                      | D.Hum.Litt.    | Doctor of Humane Letters                                     |
| C.M.G.   | Companion of (the Order of) St. Michael and St. George                      | D.I.C.         | Diploma of Imperial College                                  |
| C.N.R.S. | Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique                                | D.K.           | Most Esteemed Family (Malaysia)                              |
| Co.      | Company; County   | Dip.Agr.       | Diploma in Agriculture                                       |
| C.O.     | Commanding Officer  | Dip.Ed.        | Diploma in Education   |
| COI      | Central Office of Information   | Dip(l).Eng.    | Diploma in Engineering                                       |
| Col.     | Colonel   | Dir.           | Director   |
| Coll.    | College   | Dist.          | District   |
| Colo.    | Colorado  | D.Iur.         | Doctor of Law  |
| COMECON  | Council for Mutual Economic Assistance                                      | D. Iur. Utr.   | Doctor of both Civil and Canon Law                           |
| Comm.    | Commission  | Div.           | Division; Divisional   |
| Commndg. | Commanding  | D.Jur.         | Doctor of Law  |
| Commndr. | Commander, Commandeur   | D.L.           | Deputy Lieutenant  |
| Commndt. | Commandant  | D.Lit(t).      | Doctor of Letters; Doctor of Literature                      |
| Commr.   | Commissioner  | D.L.S.         | Doctor of Library Science                                    |
| Conf.    | Conference  | D.M.           | Doctor of Medicine (Oxford)                                  |
| Confed.  | Confederation   | D.M.D.         | Doctor of Dental Medicine                                    |
| Conn.    | Connecticut   | D.M.S.         | Director of Medical Services                                 |
| Contrib. | Contributor; contribution   | D.Mus.         | Doctor of Music  |
| C.O.O.   | Chief Operating Officer   | D.M.V.         | Doctor of Veterinary Medicine                                |
| Corp.    | Corporate   | D.O.           | Doctor of Ophthalmology                                      |
| Corpn.   | Corporation   | D.P.H.         | Diploma in Public Health                                     |
| Corresp. | Correspondent; Corresponding  | D.P.M.         | Diploma in Psychological Medicine                            |
| CP       | Communist Party; Caixa Postal (Post Office Box)                             | D.Phil.        | Doctor of Philosophy   |
| C.P.A.   | Certified Public Accountant   | Dr. Agr.       | Doctor of Agriculture  |
| CPP      | Convention People's Party (Ghana)   | Dr.Eng.        | Doctor of Engineering  |
| CPPCC    | Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference                          | Dr.Iur.        | Doctor of Laws   |
| CPSU     | Communist Party of the Soviet Union   | D(r).Med.      | Doctor of Medicine   |
| cr.      | created   | Dr.Oec.(Publ.) | Doctor of (Public) Economy                                   |
| C.Sc.    | Candidate of Sciences   | Dr.rer.nat.    | Doctor of Natural Sciences                                   |
| CSECE    | Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe                           | Dr.rer.Pol.    | Doctor of Political Science                                  |
| C.S.I.   | Companion of (the Order of) the Star of India                               | Dr.SC.         | Doctor of Sciences   |
| CSIRO    | Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization                | D.S.           | Doctor of Science  |
| C.S.S.R. | Czechoslovak Socialist Republic   | D.S.C.         | Distinguished Service Cross                                  |
| C.St.J.  | Commander of (the Order of) St. John of Jerusalem                           | D.Sc.          | Doctor of Science  |
| Cttee.   | Committee   | D.Sc.S.        | Doctor of Social Science                                     |
| C.V.     | Commanditaire Vennootschap  | D.S.M.         | Distinguished Service Medal                                  |
| C.V.O.   | Commander of the Royal Victorian Order                                      | D.S.O.         | Companion of the Distinguished Service Order                 |
| d.       | daughter(s)   | D.S.T.         | Doctor of Sacred Theology                                    |
| D.Arch   | Doctor of Architecture  | D.Theol.       | Doctor of Theology   |
| D.B.     | Bachelor of Divinity  | D.T.M.( & H.)  | Diploma in Tropical Medicine (and Hygiene)                   |
| D.B.A.   | Doctor of Business Administration   | D.U.P.         | Diploma of the University of Paris                           |
| D.B.E.   | Dame Commander of (the Order of) the British Empire                         | E.             | East   |
| D.C.     | District of Columbia  | ECA            | Economic Co-operation Administration;                        |
| D.C.L.   | Doctor of Civil Law   | ECAFE          | Economic Commission for Africa                               |
| D.C.M.   | Distinguished Conduct Medal   | ECE            | Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East                |
| D.C.M.G. | Dame Commander of (the Order of) St. Michael and St. George                 | ECLA           | Economic Commission for Europe                               |
| D.Cn.L.  | Doctor of Canon Law   | Econ(s)        | Economic Commission for Latin America                        |
|          |   | ECOSOC         | Economic(s)  |
|          |   | ECSC           | Economic and Social Council                                  |
|          |   | ECWA           | European Coal and Steel Community                            |
|          |   | ed.            | Economic Commission for Western Asia                         |
|          |   | Ed.D.          | educated; editor; edited                                     |
|          |   | Ed.M.          | Doctor of Education  |
|          |   | E.D.           | Master of Education  |
|          |   |                | Efficiency Decoration; Doctor of Engineering (U.S.A.)        |

## ABBREVIATIONS

|             |  |              |   |
|-------------|--|--------------|---|
| Ed.         | Editor   | F.I.R.E.     | Fellow of the Institution of Radio Engineers                                    |
| Edin.       | Edinburgh  | Fla.         | Florida   |
| Edn.        | Edition  | F.L.A.       | Fellow of the Library Association   |
| Educ.       | Education  | Flints.      | Flintshire  |
| EEC         | European Economic Community  | FLN          | Front de Libération Nationale   |
| EFTA        | European Free Trade Association  | F.L.S.       | Fellow of the Linnaean Society  |
| e.h.        | Ehrenhalben (Honorary)   | fmr.         | former  |
| EIB         | European Investment Bank   | fmrly.       | formerly  |
| E.M.        | Edward Medal; Master of Engineering (U.S.A.)                                 | F.N.I.       | Fellow of the National Institute of Sciences of India                           |
| Emer.       | Emeritus   | F.N.Z.I.A.   | Fellow of the New Zealand Institute of Architects                               |
| Eng.        | Engineering  | F.R.A.C.P.   | Fellow of the Royal Australasian College of Physicians                          |
| Eng.D.      | Doctor of Engineering  | F.R.A.C.S.   | Fellow of the Royal Australasian College of Surgeons                            |
| ESCAP       | Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific                      | F.R.A.I.     | Fellow of the Royal Anthropological Institute                                   |
| est.        | established  | F.R.A.I.A.   | Fellow of the Royal Institute of Architects                                     |
| ETH         | Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology) | F.R.A.I.C.   | Fellow of the Royal Architectural Institute of Canada                           |
| Ets.        | Etablissements   | F.R.A.M.     | Fellow of the Royal Academy of Music  |
| EURATOM     | European Atomic Energy Community   | F.R.A.S.     | Fellow of the Royal Astronomical Society; Fellow of the Royal Asiatic Society   |
| Exec.       | Executive  | F.R.Ae.S.    | Fellow of the Royal Aeronautical Society  |
| Exhbn.      | Exhibition   | F.R.B.S.     | Fellow of the Royal Society of British Sculptors                                |
| Ext.        | Extension  | F.R.C.M.     | Fellow of the Royal College of Music  |
| f.          | founded  | F.R.C.O.     | Fellow of the Royal College of Organists  |
| F.A.A.      | Fellow of Australian Academy of Science                                      | F.R.C.O.G.   | Fellow of the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists                 |
| F.A.C.C.    | Fellow of the American College of Cardiology                                 | F.R.C.P.(E.) | Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians (Edinburgh)                           |
| F.A.C.C.A.  | Fellow of the Association of Certified and Corporate Accountants             | F.R.C.S.(E.) | Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons (Edinburgh)                             |
| F.A.C.E.    | Fellow of the Australian College of Education                                | F.R.Econ.S.  | Fellow of the Royal Economic Society  |
| F.A.C.P.    | Fellow of American College of Physicians                                     | F.R.E.S.     | Fellow of the Royal Entomological Society                                       |
| F.A.C.S.    | Fellow of the American College of Surgeons                                   | F.R.F.P.S.   | Fellow of the Royal Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons                          |
| F.A.I.A.    | Fellow of the American Institute of Architects                               | F.R.G.S.     | Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society  |
| F.A.I.A.S.  | Fellow of the Australian Institute of Agricultural Science                   | F.R.Hist.S.  | Fellow of the Royal Historical Society  |
| F.A.I.M.    | Fellow of the Australian Institute of Management                             | F.R.Hort.S.  | Fellow of the Royal Horticultural Society                                       |
| FAO         | Food and Agriculture Organization  | F.R.I.B.A.   | Fellow of the Royal Institute of British Architects                             |
| F.A.S.E.    | Fellow of Antiquarian Society, Edinburgh                                     | F.R.I.C.S.   | Fellow of the Royal Institute of Chartered Surveyors                            |
| F.B.A.      | Fellow of the British Academy  | F.R.Met.Soc. | Fellow of the Royal Meteorological Society                                      |
| FBI         | Federal Bureau of Investigation  | F.R.P.S.     | Fellow of the Royal Photographic Society  |
| F.B.I.M.    | Fellow of the British Institute of Management                                | F.R.S.       | Fellow of the Royal Society   |
| F.C.A.      | Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants                             | F.R.S.A.     | Fellow of the Royal Society of Arts   |
| F.C.G.I.    | Fellow of the City and Guilds of London Institute                            | F.R.S.A.M.D. | Fellow of the Royal Scottish Academy of Music and Drama                         |
| F.C.I.C.    | Fellow of the Chemical Institute of Canada                                   | F.R.S.C.     | Fellow of the Royal Society of Canada; Fellow of the Royal Society of Chemistry |
| F.C.I.S.    | Fellow of the Chartered Institute of Secretaries                             | F.R.S.E.     | Fellow of the Royal Society of Edinburgh  |
| FCO         | Foreign and Commonwealth Office  | F.R.S.L.     | Fellow of the Royal Society of Literature                                       |
| F.C.T.      | Federal Capital Territory  | F.R.S.M.     | Fellow of the Royal Society of Medicine   |
| F.C.W.A.    | Fellow of the Institute of Cost and Works Accountants                        | F.R.S.S.     | Fellow of the Royal Statistical Society   |
| FDGB        | Freier Deutscher Gewerkschaftsbund   | F.S.A.       | Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries  |
| FDP         | Freier Demokratische Partei  | F.S.I.A.D.   | Fellow of the Society of Industrial Artists and Designers                       |
| Feb.        | February   | F.T.I.       | Fellow of the Textile Institute   |
| Fed.        | Federation; Federal  | F.T.S.       | Fellow of Technological Sciences  |
| F.Eng.      | Fellow, Fellowship of Engineering  | F.Z.S.       | Fellow of the Zoological Society  |
| F.G.S.      | Fellow of the Geological Society   | Ga.          | Georgia   |
| F.G.S.M.    | Fellow of the Guildhall School of Music                                      | GATT         | General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade  |
| F.I.A.      | Fellow of the Institute of Actuaries   | G.B.         | Great Britain   |
| F.I.A.L.    | Fellow of the International Institute of Arts and Letters                    | G.B.E.       | Knight (or Dame) Grand Cross of (the Order of) the British Empire               |
| F.I.A.M.    | Fellow of the International Academy of Management                            | G.C.         | George Cross  |
| F.I.A.M.S.  | Fellow of the Indian Academy of Medical Sciences                             | G.C.B.       | Knight Grand Cross of (the Order of) the Bath                                   |
| F.I.Arb.    | Fellow of the Institute of Arbitrators                                       | G.C.I.E.     | Knight Grand Commander of (the Order of) the Indian Empire                      |
| F.I.B.      | Fellow of the Institute of Bankers   | G.C.M.G.     | Knight (or Dame) Grand Cross of (the Order of) St. Michael and St. George       |
| F.I.B.A.    | Fellow of the Institute of Banking Associations                              | G.C.S.I.     | Knight Grand Commander of (the Order of) the Star of India                      |
| F.I.C.E.    | Fellow of the Institution of Civil Engineers                                 | G.C.V.O.     | Knight (or Dame) Grand Cross of the Royal Victorian Order                       |
| F.I.D.      | Fellow of the Institute of Directors   | G.D.R.       | German Democratic Republic  |
| F.I.E.      | Fellow of the Institute of Engineers   | Gen.         | General   |
| F.I.E.E.    | Fellow of the Institution of Electrical Engineers                            | GHQ          | General Headquarters  |
| F.I.E.E.E.  | Fellow of the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers              | Glam.        | Glamorganshire  |
| F.I.J.      | Fellow of the Institute of Journalists                                       | GLC          | Greater London Council  |
| Fil.Lic.    | Licentiate in Philosophy   |              |   |
| F.I.M.      | Fellow of the Institute of Metallurgists                                     |              |   |
| F.I.Mech.E. | Fellow of the Institute of Mechanical Engineers                              |              |   |
| F.I.M.I.    | Fellow of the Institute of the Motor Industry                                |              |   |
| F.Inst.F.   | Fellow of the Institute of Fuel  |              |   |
| F.Inst.M.   | Fellow of the Institute of Marketing   |              |   |
| F.Inst.P.   | Fellow of the Institute of Physics   |              |   |
| F.Inst.Pet. | Fellow of the Institute of Petroleum   |              |   |
| F.I.P.M.    | Fellow of the Institute of Personnel Management                              |              |   |

ABBREVIATIONS

|               |  |              |  |
|---------------|--|--------------|--|
| Glos.         | Gloucestershire  | J.U.Dr.      | Juris utriusque Doctor (Doctor of both Civil and Canon Law), Doctor of Law |
| G.M.          | George Medal   | Kan.         | Kansas   |
| GmbH          | Gesellschaft mit beschränkter Haftung (Limited Liability Company)  | K.B.E.       | Knight Commander of (the Order of) the British Empire                      |
| G.O.C. (in C) | General Officer Commanding (in Chief)                              | K.C.         | King's Counsel   |
| Gov.          | Governor   | K.C.B.       | Knight Commander of (the Order of) the Bath                                |
| Govt.         | Government   | K.C.I.E.     | Knight Commander of (the Order of) the Indian Empire                       |
| GPO           | General Post Office  | K.C.M.G.     | Knight Commander of (the Order of) St. Michael and St. George              |
| G.R.S.M.      | Graduate of the Royal School of Music                              | K.C.S.I.     | Knight Commander of (the Order of) the Star of India                       |
| G.S.O.        | General Staff Officer  | K.C.V.O.     | Knight Commander of the Royal Victorian Order                              |
| Hants.        | Hampshire  | K.G.         | Knight of (the Order of) the Garter  |
| h.c.          | honoris causa  | KGB          | Committee of State Security (U.S.S.R.)                                     |
| H.E.          | His Eminence; His (or Her) Excellency                              | KLM          | Koninklijke Luchtvaart Maatschappij (Royal Dutch Airlines)                 |
| Herefords.    | Herefordshire  | K.P.         | Knight of (the Order of) St. Patrick                                       |
| Herts.        | Hertfordshire  | K.St.J.      | Knight of (the Order of) St. John of Jerusalem                             |
| H.H.          | His (or Her) Highness  | K.T.         | Knight of (the Order of) the Thistle                                       |
| H.L.D.        | Doctor of Humane Letters   | Kt.          | Knight   |
| H.M.          | His (or Her) Majesty   | Ky.          | Kentucky   |
| H.M.S.        | His (or Her) Majesty's Ship  | La.          | Louisiana  |
| Hon.          | Honourable; Honorary   | L.A.         | Los Angeles  |
| Hons.         | Honours  | Lab.         | Laboratory   |
| Hosp.         | Hospital   | Lancs.       | Lancashire   |
| HQ            | Headquarters   | L.D.S.       | Licentiate in Dental Surgery   |
| H.R.H.        | His (or Her) Royal Highness  | Legis.       | Legislative  |
| HSWP          | Hungarian Socialist Workers' Party                                 | Leics.       | Leicestershire   |
| Hunts.        | Huntingdonshire  | L. en D.     | Licencié en Droit  |
| Ia.           | Iowa   | L. ès L.     | Licencié ès Lettres  |
| IAEA          | International Atomic Energy Agency                                 | L.H.D.       | Doctor of Humane Letters   |
| IATA          | International Air Transport Association                            | L.I.         | Long Island  |
| IBA           | Independent Broadcasting Authority                                 | Lic. en Der. | Licenciado en Derecho  |
| IBRD          | International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (World Bank) | Lic. en Fil. | Licenciado en Filosofía  |
| ICAO          | International Civil Aviation Organization                          | Lic.Med.     | Licentiate in Medicine   |
| ICC           | International Chamber of Commerce                                  | Lieut.       | Lieutenant   |
| ICE           | Institution of Civil Engineers                                     | Lincs.       | Lincolnshire   |
| ICEM          | Intergovernmental Committee for European Migration                 | Litt.D.      | Doctor of Letters  |
| ICFTU         | International Confederation of Free Trade Unions                   | LL.B.        | Bachelor of Laws   |
| ICI           | Imperial Chemical Industries                                       | LL.D.        | Doctor of Laws   |
| ICOM          | International Council of Museums                                   | LL.L.        | Licentiate of Laws   |
| ICS           | Indian Civil Service   | LL.M.        | Master of Laws   |
| ICSID         | International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes         | L.M.         | Licentiate of Medicine; or Midwifery                                       |
| Ida.          | Idaho  | L.N.         | League of Nations  |
| IDA           | International Development Association                              | L.R.A.M.     | Licentiate of the Royal Academy of Music                                   |
| IDB           | Inter-American Development Bank                                    | L.R.C.P.     | Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians                              |
| I.E.E.        | Institution of Electrical Engineers                                | L.S.E.       | London School of Economics   |
| IFAD          | International Fund for Agricultural Development                    | Ltd(a).      | Limited; Limitada  |
| IFC           | International Finance Corporation                                  | L.TH.        | Licentiate in Theology   |
| Ill.          | Illinois   | m.           | married; marriage; metre(s)  |
| ILO           | International Labour Organization                                  | M.A.         | Master of Arts   |
| IMCO          | Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organization              | M.Agr.       | Master of Agriculture (U.S.A.)   |
| I.Mech.E.     | Institution of Mechanical Engineers                                | Maj.         | Major  |
| IMF           | International Monetary Fund  | Man.         | Manager, Managing, Management; Manitoba                                    |
| Inc.          | Incorporated   | M.Arch.      | Master of Architecture   |
| Ind.          | Indiana; Independent   | Mass.        | Massachusetts  |
| Insp.         | Inspector  | Math.        | Mathematics, Mathematical  |
| Inst.         | Institute; Institution   | M.B.         | Bachelor of Medicine   |
| Int.          | International  | M.B.A.       | Master of Business Administration  |
| INTUC         | Indian National Trades Union Congress                              | M.B.E.       | Member of (the Order of) the British Empire                                |
| IPU           | Inter-Parliamentary Union  | M.C.         | Military Cross   |
| I.S.O.        | Companion of the Imperial Service Order                            | M.C.E.       | Master of Civil Engineering  |
| ITA           | Independent Television Authority                                   | MCC          | Marylebone Cricket Club  |
| ITU           | International Telecommunications Union                             | M.Ch.        | Master of Surgery  |
| ITV           | Independent Television   | M.Ch.D.      | Master of Dental Surgery   |
| IUPAC         | International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry                  | M.C.L.       | Master of Civil Law  |
| IUPAP         | International Union of Pure and Applied Physics                    | M.Com(m).    | Master of Commerce   |
| Jan.          | January  | Md.          | Maryland   |
| J.C.B.        | Bachelor of Canon Law  | M.D.         | Doctor of Medicine   |
| J.C.D.        | Doctor of Canon Law  | M.Div.       | Master of Divinity   |
| J.D.          | Doctor of Jurisprudence  | M.D.S.       | Master of Dental Surgery   |
| J.P.          | Justice of the Peace   | Me.          | Maine  |
| Jr.           | Junior   | mem.         | member   |
| Jt.           | Joint  | M.Eng.       | Master of Engineering (Dublin)   |
| J.U.D.        | Juris utriusque Doctor (Doctor of both Civil and Canon Law)        | M.F.A.       | Master of Fine Arts  |
| Ju.D.         | Doctor of Law  | Mfg.         | Manufacturing  |
|               |  | Mfrs.        | Manufacturers  |
|               |  | Mgr.         | Monseigneur; Monsignor   |



## ABBREVIATIONS

|                |   |            |   |
|----------------|---|------------|---|
| M.I.           | Marshall Islands                                      | OAS        | Organization of American States                                 |
| M.I.A.         | Master of International Affairs                       | OUU        | Organization of African Unity                                   |
| M.I.C.E.       | Member of the Institution of Civil Engineers          | O.B.E.     | Officer of (the Order of) the British Empire                    |
| M.I.Chem.E.    | Member of the Institution of Chemical Engineers       | O.C.       | Officer of the Order of Canada                                  |
| Mich.          | Michigan  | Oct.       | October   |
| Middx.         | Middlesex   | OECD       | Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development          |
| M.I.E.E.       | Member of the Institution of Electrical Engineers     | OEEC       | Organization for European Economic Co-operation                 |
| Mil.           | Military  | O.F.S.     | Orange Free State   |
| M.I.Mar.E.     | Member of the Institute of Marine Engineers           | Okla.      | Oklahoma  |
| M.I.Mech.E.    | Member of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers     | O.M.       | Member of the Order of Merit                                    |
| M.I.Min.E.     | Member of the Institution of Mining Engineers         | Ont.       | Ontario   |
| Minn.          | Minnesota   | O.P.       | Ordo Praedicatorum (Dominicans)                                 |
| M.Inst.T.      | Member of the Institute of Transport                  | OPEC       | Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries               |
| Miss.          | Mississippi   | O.P.M.     | Office of Production Management                                 |
| M.I.Struct.E.  | Member of the Institution of Structural Engineers     | Ore.       | Oregon  |
| M.I.T.         | Massachusetts Institute of Technology                 | Org.       | Organization  |
| M.J.           | Master of Jurisprudence                               | O.S.B.     | Order of St. Benedict   |
| M.L.A.         | Member of the Legislative Assembly                    | Oxon.      | Of Oxford University; Oxfordshire                               |
| M.L.C.         | Member of the Legislative Council                     |            |   |
| M.M.           | Military Medal  | Pa.        | Pennsylvania  |
| Mo.            | Missouri  | Parl.      | Parliament; Parliamentary                                       |
| M.O.H.         | Medical Officer of Health                             | P.C.       | Privy Councillor  |
| Mon.           | Monmouthshire   | PCC        | Provincial Congress Committee                                   |
| Mont.          | Montana   | Pd.B       | Bachelor of Pedagogy  |
| M.P.           | Member of Parliament; Madhya Pradesh (India)          | Pd.D.      | Doctor of Pedagogy  |
| M.P.A.         | Master of Public Administration (Harvard)             | Pd.M.      | Master of Pedagogy  |
| M.Ph.          | Master of Philosophy (U.S.A.)                         | P.E.I.     | Prince Edward Island  |
| M.P.P.         | Member of Provincial Parliament (Canada)              | Pembs.     | Pembrokeshire   |
| M.R.A.S.       | Member of the Royal Asiatic Society                   | PEN        | Poets, Playwright, Essayists, Editors and Novelists (Club)      |
| MRC            | Medical Research Council                              | Perm.      | Permanent   |
| M.R.C.P.(E.)   | Member of the Royal College of Physicians (Edinburgh) | Ph.B.      | Bachelor of Philosophy  |
| M.R.C.S.(E.)   | Member of the Royal College of Surgeons (Edinburgh)   | Ph.D.      | Doctor of Philosophy  |
| M.R.C.V.S.     | Member of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons    | PH.Dr.     | Doctor of Philosophy  |
| M.R.I.         | Member of the Royal Institution                       | Pharm.D.   | Docteur en Pharmacie  |
| M.R.I.A.       | Member of the Royal Irish Academy                     | Phila.     | Philadelphia  |
| M.R.I.C.       | Member of the Royal Institute of Chemistry            | PLA        | People's Liberation Army; Port of London Authority              |
| MRP            | Mouvement Républicain Populaire                       | PLC        | Public Limited Company  |
| M.S.           | Master of Science; Master of Surgery                  | P.O.(B.)   | Post Office (Box)   |
| M.Sc.          | Master of Science                                     | P.O.W.     | Prisoner of War   |
| MU.Dr.         | Doctor of Medicine                                    | PPR        | Polish Workers' Party   |
| Mus.Bac. or B. | Bachelor of Music                                     | P.P.R.A.   | Past President of the Royal Academy                             |
| Mus.Doc. or D. | Doctor of Music                                       | P.Q.       | Province of Quebec  |
| Mus.M.         | Master of Music (Cambridge)                           | P.R.A.     | President of the Royal Academy                                  |
| M.V.D.         | Master of Veterinary Medicine                         | Pref.      | Prefecture  |
| M.V.O.         | Member of the Royal Victorian Order                   | Prep.      | Preparatory   |
|                |   | Pres.      | President   |
|                |   | P.R.I.     | President of the Royal Institute (of Painters in Water Colours) |
| N.             | North   | P.R.I.B.A. | President of the Royal Institute of British Architects          |
| N.A.S.         | National Academy of Sciences (U.S.A.)                 | Prin.      | Principal   |
| NASA           | National Aeronautical and Space Administration        | Priv. Doz. | Privat Dozent (recognized teacher not on the regular staff)     |
| Nat.           | National  | P.R.O.     | Public Relations Officer  |
| NATO           | North Atlantic Treaty Organization                    | Proc.      | Proceedings   |
| Naz.           | Nazionale   | Prof.      | Professor   |
| N.B.           | New Brunswick   | Propr.     | Proprietor  |
| NBC            | National Broadcasting Corporation                     | Prov.      | Province, Provincial  |
| N.C.           | North Carolina  | P.R.S.     | President of the Royal Society                                  |
| N.D.           | North Dakota  | P.R.S.A.   | President of the Royal Scottish Academy                         |
| N.E.           | North East, Near East                                 | Pty.       | Proprietary   |
| Neb.           | Nebraska  | Publ(s).   | Publication(s)  |
| NEDC           | National Economic Development Council                 | Publ.      | Publisher   |
| Nev.           | Nevada  | Pvt.       | Private   |
| N.H.           | New Hampshire   | PZPR       | Polish United Workers' Party                                    |
| N.J.           | New Jersey  |            |   |
| N.M.           | New Mexico  | Q.C.       | Queen's Counsel   |
| Northants.     | Northamptonshire                                      | q.v.       | quod vide (which see)   |
| Notts.         | Nottinghamshire                                       |            |   |
| Nov.           | November  | R.A.       | Royal Academy; Royal Academician; Royal Artillery               |
| NPC            | National People's Congress                            | R.A.A.F.   | Royal Australian Air Force                                      |
| nr.            | near  | R.A.C.     | Royal Armoured Corps  |
| NRC            | Nuclear Research Council                              | R.A.C.P.   | Royal Australasian College of Physicians                        |
| N.S.           | Nova Scotia   | R.A.F.     | Royal Air Force   |
| N.S.W.         | New South Wales                                       | R.A.F.V.R. | Royal Air Force Volunteer Reserve                               |
| NV             | Naamloze Vennootschap                                 | R.A.M.     | Royal Academy of Music  |
| N.W.           | North West  |            |   |
| N.W.T.         | North West Territories                                |            |   |
| N.Y.           | New York  |            |   |
| N.Z.           | New Zealand   |            |   |

ABBREVIATIONS

|            |  |            |  |
|------------|--|------------|--|
| R.A.M.C.   | Royal Army Medical Corps   | Temp.      | Temporary  |
| R.A.O.C.   | Royal Army Ordnance Corps  | Tenn.      | Tennessee  |
| R.E.M.E.   | Royal Electric and Mechanical Engineers  | Tex.       | Texas  |
| R.C.       | Roman Catholic   | Th.B.      | Bachelor of Theology   |
| R.C.A.     | Royal College of Art; Royal Canadian Academy;  | Th.D.      | Doctor of Theology   |
|            | Radio Corporation of America   | TH.Dr.     | Doctor of Theology   |
| RCP        | Romanian Communist Party   | Th.M.      | Master of Theology   |
| Regt.      | Regiment   | Trans.     | Translation; translator  |
| Rep.       | Representative; Represented  | Treas.     | Treasurer  |
| Repub.     | Republic   | TU(C)      | Trades Union (Congress)  |
| resgnd.    | resigned   | TV         | Television   |
| retd.      | retired  |            |  |
| Rev.       | Reverend   | U.A.E.     | United Arab Emirates   |
| R.I.       | Rhode Island   | U.A.R.     | United Arab Republic   |
| R.I.B.A.   | Royal Institute of British Architects  | UDEAC      | L'Union Douanière et Economique de l'Afrique Centrale            |
| R.M.A.     | Royal Military Academy   |            |  |
| R.N.       | Royal Navy   | UDR        | Union des Démocrates pour la République                          |
| R.N.R.     | Royal Naval Reserve  | U.K.       | United Kingdom (of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)           |
| R.N.V.R.   | Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve  |            |  |
| R.N.Z.A.F. | Royal New Zealand Air Force  | UKAEA      | United Kingdom Atomic Energy Authority                           |
| R.P.       | Member Royal Society of Portrait Painters  | UMIST      | University of Manchester Institute of Science and Technology     |
| R.P.R.     | Rassemblement pour la République   | UMNO       | United Malays National Organization                              |
| R.S.A.     | Royal Scottish Academy; Royal Society of Arts  | UN(O)      | United Nations (Organization)                                    |
| R.S.C.     | Royal Shakespeare Company  | UNA        | United Nations Association                                       |
| RS.Dr.     | Doctor of Social Sciences  | UNCTAD     | United Nations Conference on Trade and Development               |
| R.S.F.S.R. | Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic   |            |  |
| R.S.L.     | Royal Society of Literature  | UNDP       | United Nations Development Programme                             |
| Rt. Hon.   | Right Honourable   | UNDRO      | United Nations Disaster Relief Office                            |
| Rt. Rev.   | Right Reverend   | UNEF       | United Nations Emergency Force                                   |
| R.V.O.     | Royal Victorian Order  | UNEP       | United Nations Environment Programme                             |
| R.W.S.     | Royal Society of Painters in Water Colours   | UNESCO     | United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation |
|            |  | UNHCR      | United Nations High Commission for Refugees                      |
| s.         | son(s)   | UNICEF     | United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund           |
| S.         | South  | UNIDO      | United Nations Industrial Development Organization               |
| S.A.       | South Africa; Société Anonyme, Sociedad Anónima  | UNITAR     | United Nations Institute for Training and Research               |
| S.A.E.     | Society of Aeronautical Engineers  |            |  |
| Salop      | Shropshire   | Univ.      | University   |
| Sask.      | Saskatchewan   | UNKRA      | United Nations Korean Relief Administration                      |
| S.B.       | Bachelor of Science (U.S.A.)   | UNRRA      | United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration          |
| S.C.       | South Carolina; Senior Counsel   |            |  |
| SCAP       | Supreme Command Allied Powers  | UNRWA      | United Nations Relief and Works Agency                           |
| Sc.B.      | Bachelor of Science  | U.P.       | United Provinces, Uttar Pradesh (India)                          |
| Sc.D.      | Doctor of Science  | UPU        | Universal Postal Union   |
| S.Dak.     | South Dakota   | U.S.A.     | United States of America   |
| SDP        | Social Democratic Party  | U.S.A.A.F. | United States Army Air Force                                     |
| S.E.       | South East   | U.S.A.F.   | United States Air Force  |
| SEATO      | South East Asia Treaty Organization  | U.S.N.     | United States Navy   |
| Sec.       | Secretary  | U.S.N.R.   | United States Navy Reserve                                       |
| SEC        | Securities and Exchange Commission   | U.S.S.     | United States Ship   |
| Secr.      | Secretariat  | U.S.S.R.   | Union of Soviet Socialist Republics                              |
| SED        | Sozialistische Einheitspartei Deutschlands (Socialist Unity Party of the German Democratic Republic) |            |  |
|            |  | Va.        | Virginia   |
| Sept.      | September  | V.C.       | Victoria Cross   |
| S.-et-O.   | Seine-et-Oise  | Vic.       | Victoria   |
| SHAEF      | Supreme Headquarters Allied Expeditionary Force  | Vol(s).    | Volume(s)  |
|            |  | Vt.        | Vermont  |
| SHAPE      | Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers in Europe   |            |  |
| S.J.       | Society of Jesus (Jesuits)   | W.         | West   |
| S.J.D.     | Doctor of Juristic Science   | W.A.       | Western Australia  |
| S.M.       | Master of Science  | Warwicks.  | Warwickshire   |
| S.O.A.S.   | School of Oriental and African Studies   | Wash.      | Washington (State)   |
| Soc.       | Società, Société   | WCC        | World Council of Churches  |
| S.p.A.     | Società per Azioni   | WCT        | World Championship Tennis  |
| SPD        | Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands  | WEU        | Western European Union   |
| Sr.        | Senior   | WFTU       | World Federation of Trade Unions                                 |
| S.R.C.     | Science Research Council   | WHO        | World Health Organization  |
| S.S.R.     | Soviet Socialist Republic  | Wilts.     | Wiltshire  |
| St.        | Saint  | WIPO       | World Intellectual Property Organization                         |
| Staffs.    | Staffordshire  | Wis.       | Wisconsin  |
| S.T.B.     | Bachelor of Sacred Theology  | WMO        | World Meteorological Organization                                |
| S.T.D.     | Doctor of Sacred Theology  | Worcs.     | Worcestershire   |
| S.T.L.     | Licentiate of Sacred Theology  | W.R.A.C.   | Women's Royal Army Corps   |
| S.T.M.     | Master of Sacred Theology  | W.R.N.S.   | Women's Royal Naval Service                                      |
| Supt.      | Superintendent   | W.Va.      | West Virginia  |
| S.W.       | South West   | Wyo.       | Wyoming  |
|            |  |            |  |
| T.A.       | Territorial Army   | YMCA       | Young Men's Christian Association                                |
| T.D.       | Territorial Decoration; Teachta Dála (mem. of the Dáil)  | Yorks.     | Yorkshire  |
| Tech.      | Technical, Technology  | YWCA       | Young Women's Christian Association                              |

# REIGNING ROYAL FAMILIES

*Biographical entries of most of the reigning monarchs and of certain other members of the reigning royal families will be found in their appropriate alphabetical order in the biographical section of this book*

## BAHRAIN

### *Reigning Amir*

SHEIKH ISA BIN SULMAN AL-KHALIFA; b. July 3, 1933; succeeded his father Sheikh Sulman bin Hamad al-Khalifa 1961.

### *Crown Prince*

Sheikh Hamad bin Isa al-Khalifa; b. January 28, 1950; married 1968, Shaikha bint Ebrahim Al-Khalifa; three sons.

## BELGIUM

### *Reigning King*

KING BAUDOQUIN ALBERT CHARLES LÉOPOLD AXEL MARIE GUSTAVE; b. September 7, 1930; succeeded to the throne July 17, 1951, after abdication of his father, King Léopold III; married December 15, 1960, Doña Fabiola Mora y Aragón (b. June 11, 1928).

### *Father of the King*

King Léopold III; b. November 3, 1901; married (1) November 4, 1926, Princess Astrid of Sweden (b. November 17, 1905, died August 29, 1935); (2) September 11, 1941, Mlle Mary Lillian Baels (three children).

### *Brother of the King*

Prince Albert, Prince of Liège; b. June 6, 1934; married July 2, 1959, Donna Paola Ruffo di Calabria (two sons, one daughter).

### *Sister of the King*

Joséphine Charlotte, Princess of Belgium; b. October 11, 1927; married April 9, 1953, Prince Jean of Luxembourg (b. January 5, 1921) (five children).

## BHUTAN

### *Reigning King*

THE DRUK GYALPO JIGME SINGHYE WANGCHUK, King of Bhutan; b. November 11, 1955; succeeded to the throne July 24, 1972, on the death of his father, the Druk Gyalpo Jigme Dorji Wangchuk; crowned June 2, 1974.

### *Parents of the King*

The Druk Gyalpo Jigme Dorji Wangchuk; b. 1928; married 1953, Queen Ashi Kesang Wangchuk; succeeded to the throne October 28, 1952; died July 21, 1972.

## DENMARK

### *Reigning Queen*

QUEEN MARGRETHE II; b. April 16, 1940; succeeded to the throne January 14, 1972, on the death of her father, King Frederik IX; married June 10, 1967, Count Henri de Laborde de Monpezat (Prince Henrik) (b. June 11, 1934).

### *Children of the Queen*

Prince Frederik André Henrik Christian (heir-apparent); b. May 26, 1968.

Prince Joachim Holger Waldemar Christian; b. June 7, 1969.

### *Parents of the Queen*

King Frederik IX; b. March 11, 1899; died January 14, 1972; son of King Christian X and Queen Alexandrine; married May 24, 1935, Princess Ingrid of Sweden (b. March 28, 1910).

### *Sisters of the Queen*

Princess Benedikte; b. April 29, 1944; married February 3, 1968, Prince Richard zu Sayn-Wittgenstein-Berleburg; son Prince Gustav, b. January 12, 1969; daughter Princess Alexandra, b. November 20, 1970; daughter Princess Nathalie, b. May 2, 1975.

Queen Anne-Marie of the Hellenes; b. August 30, 1946; married September 18, 1964, King Constantine II of the Hellenes; sons Prince Paul, b. May 20, 1967, Prince Nicholas, b. October 1, 1969; daughter Princess Alexia, b. July 10, 1965.

## JAPAN

### *Reigning Emperor*

EMPEROR HIROHITO; b. April 29, 1901; succeeded his father December 25, 1926; married January 26, 1924, PRINCESS NAGAKO KUNI (b. March 6, 1903), daughter of Prince Kuni.

### *Children of the Emperor*

Princess Shigeko (Teronomiya); b. December 6, 1925 (married); died July 1961.\*

Princess Kazuko (Takanomiya); b. September 30, 1929 (married).\*

Princess Atsuko (Yorinomiya); b. March 7, 1931 (married).\*

Prince Akihito (Tsugunomiya); b. December 23, 1933; married April 10, 1959, Michiko Shoda; sons, Prince Naruhito Hironomiya; b. February 23, 1960; Prince Fumihito (Ayanomiya); b. November 30, 1965; daughter, Princess Nori; b. April 18, 1969.

Prince Masahito (Hitachinomiya); b. November 28, 1935; married September 1964, Hanako Tsugaru.

Princess Takako (Suganomiya); b. March 2, 1939; married March 10, 1960, Hisanaga Shimazu.\*

\* Denotes that under the postwar new law, married daughters of the Emperor are commoners. They are no longer listed as members of the Imperial Family in most reference books.

### *Parents of the Emperor*

Emperor Yoshihito; b. August 21, 1879; married May 10, 1900, died 1926; Princess Sadako (b. June 25, 1884, died May 1951), daughter of Prince Kujo.

### *Surviving Brothers of the Emperor*

Prince Nobuhito (Takamatsunomiya); b. January 3, 1905.

Prince Takahito (Mikasanomiya); b. December 2, 1915.

## JORDAN

### *Reigning King*

KING HUSSEIN; b. November 14, 1935; succeeded to the throne on the abdication of his father, August, 1952; ascended the throne May 2, 1953; married April 19, 1955, PRINCESS DINA, daughter of Abdel-Hamid Aoun of Saudi Arabia (now divorced); married May 25, 1961, Miss Antoinette Gardner, PRINCESS MUNA AL-HUSSEIN (divorced 1972); married December 24, 1972, ALIA BAHA EDDIN TOUKAN (Queen Alia Al-Hussein, died February 10, 1977); married June 15, 1978, Miss ELIZABETH HALABI (Queen Noor Al-Hussein).

### *Children of the King*

Princess Alia; b. February 13, 1956; married Nasser Wasfi Mirza 1977; son b. 1981.

Prince Abdullah; b. January 30, 1962.

Prince Feisal; b. October 11, 1963.

Princess Zein; b. April 26, 1968.

## INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO

Princess Ayeshia; b. April 26, 1968.  
Princess Haya; b. May 3, 1974.  
Prince Ali; b. December 23, 1975.  
Prince Hamzeh; b. March 29, 1980.  
Prince Hashem; b. June 10, 1981.

### *Parents of the King*

King Talal; b. February 26, 1907; married November 27, 1933, Queen Zein Al Sharaf; died July 8, 1972.

### *Brothers and Sister of the King*

H.R.H. Prince Mohammed; married January 9, 1964, Princess Firyal (divorced 1976); sons Prince Talal, b. July 26, 1965 and Prince Ghazi, b. October 15, 1966 married April 22, 1981, Taghrid Al-Majali.

H.R.H. Prince Hassan (named as Crown Prince, April 1, 1965); married Princess Tharwat; daughters Princess Rahma, Princess Sunayya, Princess Badia; son Prince Rashid.

H.R.H. Princess Basmah; married April 2, 1970, Lt. Timor al-Daghistani (divorced 1980); daughter, Princess Farah, b. March 25, 1971; son, Prince Ghazi, b. October 15, 1974 married 1980 Waleed Kurdi.

## KUWAIT

### *Reigning Amir*

SHEIKH JABER AL-AHMAD AL-JABER AL-SABAH; b. 1928; succeeded his uncle Sheikh Sabah al-Salim al-Sabah as Head of State December 31, 1977.

### *Crown Prince*

SHEIKH SAAD AL-ABDULLAH AL-SALEM AL-SABAH; proclaimed Crown Prince January 31, 1978.

## LESOTHO

### *Reigning King*

KING MOSHOESHOE II; b. May 2, 1938; married August 23, 1962, PRINCESS TABITHA 'MASENTLE; became King when Lesotho gained independence, 1966.

### *Children of the King*

Prince Letsie David; b. July 17, 1963.  
Prince Seeiso Simeone; b. April 16, 1966.  
Princess Constance Christina Sebueng; b. December 24, 1969.

### *Parents of the King*

Seeiso Griffith, late Paramount Chief of Basutoland (b. 1905) and the late 'Ma-Bereng.

## LIECHTENSTEIN

### *Reigning Prince*

FRANZ JOSEF II; b. August 16, 1906; succeeded his great-uncle, July 26, 1938; married March 7, 1943, COUNTESS GINA VON WILCZEK (PRINCESS GEORGINE) (b. October 24, 1921).

### *Children of the Prince*

Hereditary-Prince Hans Adam; b. February 14, 1945; married July 30, 1967, Countess Marie Kinsky; sons, Prince Alois, b. June 11, 1968; Prince Maximilian, b. May 16, 1969; Prince Constantin, b. March 15, 1972; daughter Princess Tatjana, b. April 10, 1973.

Prince Philipp; b. August 19, 1946; married September 11, 1971, Mademoiselle Isabelle de l'Arbre de Malander; sons, Prince Alexander, b. May 19, 1972; Prince Wenzeslaus, b. May 12, 1974; Prince Rudolf, b. September 7, 1975.

Prince Nicolaus; b. October 24, 1947; married March 20, 1982, Princess Margaretha of Luxembourg.

Princess Nora; b. October 31, 1950.

Prince Franz Josef Wenzel; b. November 19, 1962.

### *Brothers and Sisters of the Prince*

Princess Maria Theresia (Countess Strachwitz); b. January 14, 1908; died September 30, 1973.

Prince Karl Alfred; b. August 16, 1910.

Prince Georg; b. November 11, 1911.

Prince Ulrich; b. August 29, 1913; died October 12, 1978.

Princess Henriette (Countess zu Eltz); b. November 6, 1914.

Prince Alois; b. December 20, 1917; died February 14, 1967.

Prince Heinrich; b. October 21, 1920.

## LUXEMBOURG

### *Reigning Monarch*

GRAND DUKE JEAN; b. January 5, 1921; succeeded November 12, 1964, on the abdication of his mother, Grand Duchess Charlotte; married April 9, 1953, JOSEPHINE CHARLOTTE, PRINCESS OF BELGIUM (b. October 11, 1927).

### *Children of the Grand Duke*

Princess Marie-Astrid; b. February 17, 1954; married February 6, 1982, Carl Christian of Hapsburg Lorraine, Archduke of Austria.

Prince Henri; b. April 16, 1955; married February 14, 1981, Maria-Theresa Mestre; son, Guillaume Jean Joseph Marie, b. November 11, 1981.

Prince Jean; b. May 15, 1957.

Princess Margaretha; b. May 15, 1957; married March 20, 1982, Prince Nicolaus of Liechtenstein.

Prince Guillaume; b. May 1, 1963.

### *Parents of the Grand Duke*

Grand Duchess Charlotte, Duchess of Nassau; b. January 23, 1896; succeeded January 15, 1919; abdicated in favour of her son, Grand Duke Jean, November 12, 1964; married November 6, 1919, Prince Félix of Bourbon Parma (b. September 28, 1893, died April 8, 1970).

### *Brother and Sisters of the Grand Duke*

Princess Elisabeth; b. December 22, 1922; married May 9, 1956, Prince François Ferdinand of Hohenberg (b. September 13, 1927, died August 15, 1977); two d.

Princess Marie-Adelaide; b. May 21, 1924; married April 10, 1958, Count Charles Joseph Henckel de Donnersmarck (b. November 7, 1928); three s. one d.

Princess Marie-Gabrielle; b. August 2, 1925; married November 6, 1951, Count Knud de Holstein-Ledreborg (b. October 2, 1919); seven d.

Prince Charles; b. August 7, 1927; married March 1, 1967, Joan Douglas Dillon; one s. one d.; died July 26, 1977.

Princess Alix; b. August 24, 1929; married August 17, 1950, H.H. Prince Antoine de Ligne (b. March 8, 1925); three s. three d.

## MALAYSIA

### *Supreme Head of State (Yang di-Pertuan Agung)\**

SULTAN HAJI AHMAD SHAH IBNI ALMARHUM SULTAN ABU BAKAR RIAYATUDDIN ALMUADZAM SHAH, Sultan of Pahang; b. October 24, 1930; elected seventh Yang di-Pertuan Agung June 15, 1979; installed July 10, 1980; married Tengku Hajaj Afzan binti Tengku Muhammad 1954; two sons, five daughters.

\* Reign ends in 1984.

## MONACO

PRINCE RAINIER III; b. May 31, 1923; succeeded his grandfather, Prince Louis II, May 9, 1949; married April 18, 1956, Miss GRACE PATRICIA KELLY, daughter of the late Mr. John Brendan Kelly and Mrs. Margaret Kelly, of Philadelphia, U.S.A.

### *Children of the Prince*

Princess Caroline Louise Marguerite; b. January 23, 1957; married June 28, 1978, Philippe Junot (divorced 1980).

Prince Albert Alexandre Louis Pierre; b. March 14, 1958.

Princess Stéphanie Marie Elisabeth; b. February 1, 1965.

### *Parents of the Prince*

Princess Charlotte, Duchess of Valentinois (b. September 30, 1898; died November 16, 1977); married March 19, 1920, Comte Pierre de Polignac, who thus became Prince Pierre of Monaco; he died November 10, 1964.

## INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO

### MOROCCO

#### *Reigning King*

KING HASSAN II (formerly Crown Prince Moulay Hassan); b. July 9, 1929; son of King Mohammed V (died February 26, 1961); became King of Morocco when he succeeded his father, March 3, 1961.

#### *Children of the King*

Princess Myriam; b. August 26, 1962.

Prince Mohamed; b. August 21, 1963.

Princess Asma; b. 1965.

Princess Hasna; b. 1967.

Prince Rachid; b. July 1970.

#### *Brother and Sisters of the King*

Prince Moulay Abdullah; married Lamia Solh.

Princess Lalla Aicha.

Princess Lalla Malika.

Princess Lalla Nezha.

Princess Lalla Amina.

Princess Lalla Fatima Zohra.

### NEPAL

#### *Reigning King*

KING BIRENDRA BIR BIKRAM SHAH DEV; b. December 28, 1945; succeeded to the throne, January 31, 1972, on the death of his father King Mahendra; crowned February 24, 1975; married 1970, PRINCESS AISHWARYA RAJYA LAXMI DEVI RANA.

#### *Children of the King*

Crown Prince Deependra Bir Bikram Shah Dev; b. June 27, 1971.

Princess Shruti Rajya Laxmi Devi Shah; b. October 16, 1976.

Prince Nirajan Bir Bikram Shah; b. November 6, 1978.

### NETHERLANDS

#### *Reigning Queen*

QUEEN BEATRIX WILHELMINA ARMGARD; b. January 31, 1938; succeeded to the throne on the abdication of her mother, April 30, 1980; married March 10, 1966, PRINCE CLAUS GEORGE WILLEM OTTO FREDERIK GEERT OF THE NETHERLANDS, Jonkheer van Amberg (b. September 6, 1926).

#### *Children of the Queen*

Prince Willem-Alexander Claus George Ferdinand, Prince of Orange; b. April 27, 1967.

Prince Johan Friso Bernhard Christiaan David; b. September 25, 1968.

Prince Constantijn Christof Frederik Aschwin; b. October 11, 1969.

#### *Sisters of the Queen*

Princess Irene Emma Elisabeth; b. August 5, 1939; married April 29, 1964, Prince Carlos Hugo of Bourbon Parma; sons Prince Carlos Xavier Bernardo, b. January 27, 1970, Prince Jaime Bernado, b. October 13, 1972; daughters Princess Margarita Maria Beatriz, b. October 13, 1972, Princess Maria Carolina Christina, b. June 23, 1974.

Princess Margriet Francisca; b. January 19, 1943; married January 10, 1967, Pieter van Vollenhoven; sons, Prince Maurits Willem Pieter Hendrik van Orange Nassau van Vollenhoven, b. April 17, 1968, Prince Bernhard Lucas Emmanuel, b. December 25, 1969, Prince Pieter-Christiaan Michiel, b. March 22, 1972, Prince Floris Frederik Martyn, b. April 10, 1975.

Princess Maria Christina; b. February 18, 1947; married June 28, 1975, Jorge Guillermo; sons Bernardo Federico Tomás, b. June 17, 1977, Nicolas Daniel Mauricio, b. July 6, 1979; daughter, Princess Juliana Edenia Antonia, b. October 8, 1981.

#### *Parents of the Queen*

Princess Juliana (Louise Emma Marie Wilhelmina) of the Netherlands, Princess of Orange Nassau, Duchess of Mecklenberg; Princess of Lippe-Biesterfeld, etc.; b. April 30, 1909; succeeded to the throne on the abdication of her mother, September 4, 1948; inaugurated September 6, 1948; abdicated April 30, 1980; married January 7, 1937, Prince Bernhard Leopold Frederik Everhard Julius

Coert Karel Godfried Pieter of the Netherlands, Prince of Lippe-Biesterfeld (b. June 29, 1911).

### NORWAY

#### *Reigning King*

KING OLAV V; b. July 2, 1903; succeeded to the throne on the death of his father, King Haakon VII, September 21, 1957; married March 21, 1929, Princess Märtha of Sweden (b. March 28, 1901, died April 5, 1954), daughter of Prince Carl (third son of King Oscar II of Norway and Sweden).

#### *Children of the King*

Crown Prince Harald; b. February 21, 1937; married August 29, 1968, Miss Sonja Haraldsen (now Crown Princess Sonja), daughter Princess Märtha Louise, b. September 22, 1971; son Prince Haakon Magnus, b. July 20, 1973.

Princess Ragnhild Alexandra; b. June 9, 1930; married May 15, 1953, H. Erling Lorentzen; three children.

Princess Astrid Maud Ingeborg; b. February 12, 1932; married January 12, 1961, Hr. Johan Martin Ferner; five children.

#### *Parents of the King*

King Haakon VII of Norway; b. August 3, 1872, died September 21, 1957; elected King of Norway by the Storting, November 18, 1905; married July 22, 1896, Princess Maud (b. November 27, 1869, died November 20, 1938), third daughter of King Edward VII of Great Britain.

### OMAN

#### *Reigning Sultan*

SULTAN QABOOS BIN SAID; b. November 18, 1940; succeeded to the throne on the abdication of his father, Sultan Said bin Taimur (1910-72), July 23, 1970.

### QATAR

#### *Reigning Amir*

SHEIKH KHALIFA BIN HAMADAL-THANI; b. 1934; succeeded his cousin Sheikh Ahmad bin Ali al-Thani as Head of State, February 22, 1972.

### SAUDI ARABIA

#### *Reigning King*

KING KHALID IBN ABDUL AZIZ, Head of the Council of Ministers; b. 1913; acceded March 25, 1975.

#### *Brothers of the King include*

King Saud ibn Abdul Aziz; b. January 15, 1902; acceded November 12, 1953, relinquished throne November 1, 1964; died February 23, 1969.

King Faisal ibn Abdul Aziz; b. April 9, 1906; acceded November 1, 1964; died March 24, 1975.

Prince Fahd ibn Abdul Aziz; b. 1920; proclaimed Crown Prince 1975.

Amir Mohammed; b. 1912.

Amir Sultan; b. 1922.

### SPAIN

#### *Reigning King*

KING JUAN CARLOS I; b. January 5, 1938; succeeded to the throne November 22, 1975; married May 14, 1962, Princess Sophia of Greece (b. November 2, 1938), daughter of the late King Paul of the Hellenes and of Queen Frederica.

#### *Children of the King*

Princess Elena; b. December 20, 1963.

Princess Cristina; b. June 13, 1965.

Prince Felipe; b. January 30, 1968.

#### *Parents of the King*

Don Juan de Borbón y Battenberg, Count of Barcelona; b. June 20, 1913; married 1935, Doña María de las Mercedes de Borbón y Orleans.



**SWAZILAND***Reigning King*

KING SOBUZA II; b. July 22, 1899; installed as constitutional ruler 1921.

*Father of the King*

Ngwane V.

**SWEDEN***Reigning King*

KING CARL XVI GUSTAF; b. April 30, 1946; succeeded to the throne September 15, 1973, on the death of his grandfather King Gustaf VI Adolf; married June 19, 1976, Silvia Renate Sommerlath (b. December 23, 1943); daughter Victoria Ingrid Alice Désirée, b. July 14, 1977; son Carl Philip Edmund Bertil, b. May 13, 1979.

*Parents of the King*

Prince Gustaf Adolf, Duke of Västerbotten; b. April 22, 1906, died January 26, 1947; married October 20, 1932, Sibylla, Princess of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha (b. January 18, 1908, died November 28, 1972).

*Sisters of the King*

Princess Margaretha; b. October 31, 1934; married June 30, 1964, Mr. John Ambler; daughter, Sybille Louise, b. April 14, 1965; sons, Charles Edward, b. July 14, 1966; James Patrick, b. June 10, 1969.

Princess Birgitta; b. January 19, 1937; married May 25, 1961, Prince of Hohenzollern Johann Georg; sons, Carl Christian, b. April 5, 1962; Hubertus, b. June 10, 1966; daughter, Desirée, b. November 27, 1963.

Princess Désirée; b. June 2, 1938; married June 5, 1964, Baron Niclas Silfverschiöld; son, Carl Otto Edmund, b. March 22, 1965; daughters, Christina Louise Madeleine, b. September 29, 1966, Hélène, b. September 20, 1968.

Princess Christina; b. August 3, 1943; married June 15, 1974, Tord Magnuson; sons, Gustaf, b. August 8, 1975, Tord Oscar Fredrik, b. June 20, 1977, Victor Edmund Lennart, b. September 10, 1980.

**THAILAND***Reigning King*

KING BHUMIBOL ADULYADEJ; b. December 5, 1927; succeeded to the throne on the death of his brother, King Ananda Mahidol, June 9, 1946; married April 28, 1950, MOM RAJAWONG SIRIKIT KITTIYAKARA (b. August 12, 1932), daughter of H.H. Prince Nakkhatra Mongkol Kitiyakara, Krommuen Chandaburi Suranat.

*Children of the King*

Princess Ubol Ratana; b. April 5, 1951; married August 1972, Peter Ladd Jensen (relinquished Royal claims); daughter, Ploy Pailin, b. May 1981.

Prince Mahavajiralongkorn; b. July 28, 1952; proclaimed Crown Prince December 1972; married January 3, 1977, Mom Luang Somsawalee Kitiyakara; daughter, Princess Bhajara Kitiyabha, b. December 7, 1978.

Princess Maha Chakri Sirindhorn; b. April 2, 1955.

Princess Chulabhorn; b. July 4, 1957; married January 7, 1982, Flying Officer Virayuth Didyasarin.

*Parents of the King*

Prince Mahidol of Songkhla and Princess Sri Sangwalya.

*Sister of the King*

Princess Kalyani Vadhana.

**TONGA***Reigning King*

KING TAUFA'AHAU TUPOU IV; b. July 4, 1918; succeeded to the throne December 15, 1965, on death of his mother Queen Salote Tupou III; married 1947, Princess Halaevalu Mata'aho (b. 1926).

*Mother of the King*

Queen Salote Pilolevu Tupou III; b. March 13, 1900; married 1917, Prince Viliami Tungi (Prince Consort); died December 15, 1965.

*Children of the King*

Prince Tupouto'a (Crown Prince); b. May 4, 1948.

Princess Salote Mafile'o Pilolevu Tuku'aho Tuita; b. November 17, 1951; married July 21, 1976, Captain Ma'alupekotofa Tuita.

Prince Fatafehi Alaivahamama'o Tuku'aho; b. December 17, 1954.

Prince Aho'eitu Unuakiotonga Tuku'aho; b. July 12, 1959.

**UNITED ARAB EMIRATES***Reigning Rulers*

**Ruler of Sharjah:** Sheikh SULTAN BIN MUHAMMAD AL-QASIMI; succeeded to the throne 1972.

**Ruler of Ras al Khaimah:** Sheikh SAQR BIN MUHAMMAD AL-QASIMI; succeeded to the throne 1948.

**Ruler of Umm al Quwain:** Sheikh RASHID BIN AHMED AL-MU'ALLA; succeeded to the throne 1981.

**Ruler of Ajman:** Sheikh HUMAID BIN RASHID AL-NUAMI; succeeded to the throne 1981.

**Ruler of Dubai:** Sheikh RASHID BIN SAID AL-MAKTUM; succeeded to the throne 1958.

**Ruler of Abu Dhabi:** Sheikh ZAYED BIN SULTAN AL-NAHAYAN; succeeded to the throne 1966.

**Ruler of Fujairah:** Sheikh HAMAD BIN MUHAMMAD AL-SHARQI; succeeded to the throne 1974.

**UNITED KINGDOM***Reigning Queen*

QUEEN ELIZABETH II; b. April 21, 1926; succeeded to the throne February 6, 1952, on the death of her father, King George VI; crowned June 2, 1953; married November 20, 1947, H.R.H. The Prince Philip, DUKE OF EDINBURGH, K.G. (b. June 10, 1921), son of Prince Andrew of Greece and Princess Alice of Battenberg (Mountbatten).

*Children of the Queen*

Prince Charles Philip Arthur George, Prince of Wales, Duke of Cornwall and Rothesay, Earl of Chester and Carrick, Baron of Renfrew, Lord of the Isles and Great Steward of Scotland, K.G. (heir-apparent); b. November 14, 1948; married July 29, 1981, Lady Diana Frances Spencer.

Princess Anne Elizabeth Alice Louise; b. August 15, 1950; married November 14, 1973, Captain Mark Phillips; son, Peter Mark Andrew, b. November 15, 1977; daughter, Zara Anne Elizabeth, b. May 15, 1981.

Prince Andrew Albert Christian Edward; b. February 19, 1960.

Prince Edward Antony Richard Louis; b. March 10, 1964.

*Parents of the Queen*

King George VI; b. December 14, 1895; son of King George V and Queen Mary; married April 26, 1923, Lady Elizabeth Angela Marguerite Bowes-Lyon (b. August 4, 1900); succeeded to the throne December 11, 1936; died February 6, 1952.

*Sister of the Queen*

Princess Margaret Rose; b. August 21, 1930; married May 6, 1960, the Earl of Snowdon, G.C.V.O. (divorced 1978); son, Viscount Linley, b. November 3, 1961; daughter, Lady Sarah Frances Elizabeth Armstrong-Jones; b. May 1, 1964.

The full titles of Queen Elizabeth II are as follows:

**United Kingdom**

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and of Her other Realms and Territories, Queen, Head of the Commonwealth, Defender of the Faith."

**Canada**

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, of the United Kingdom, Canada, and Her other Realms and Territories, Queen, Head of the Commonwealth, Defender of the Faith."

**Australia**

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of Australia and Her Other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

INTERNATIONAL WHO'S WHO

**New Zealand**

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of New Zealand and Her Other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth, Defender of the Faith."

**Jamaica**

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, of Jamaica and of Her other Realms and Territories, Queen, Head of the Commonwealth."

**Barbados**

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of Barbados and of Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

**Mauritius**

"Elizabeth the Second, Queen of Mauritius and of Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

**Fiji**

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of Fiji and of Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

**The Bahamas**

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of the Commonwealth of The Bahamas and of Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

**Grenada**

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and of Grenada and Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

**Papua New Guinea**

"Elizabeth the Second, Queen of Papua New Guinea and of Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

**Solomon Islands**

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of Solomon Islands and of Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

**Tuvalu**

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of Tuvalu and of Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

**Saint Lucia**

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of Saint Lucia and of Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

**Saint Vincent and the Grenadines**

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of Saint Vincent and the Grenadines and of Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

**Belize**

"Elizabeth The Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of Belize and of Her Other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

**Antigua and Barbuda**

"Elizabeth the Second, by the Grace of God, Queen of Antigua and Barbuda and of Her other Realms and Territories, Head of the Commonwealth."

The Republics of India, Ghana, Cyprus, Tanzania, Uganda, Kenya, Zambia, Malawi, Nigeria, Singapore, Botswana, Guyana, Nauru, The Gambia, Sierra Leone, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Malta, Trinidad and Tobago, Seychelles, Dominica, Kiribati, Zimbabwe and Vanuatu, together with the Federation of Malaysia, the Kingdom of Lesotho, the Kingdom of Swaziland, the Kingdom of Tonga and the Independent State of Western Samoa, recognize the Queen as "Head of the Commonwealth".

## OBITUARY

*\* The biographies of some of those whose deaths were noted after the preparation of copy for this edition (March 1982) still appear in the text. Their names are marked with an asterisk in the following list.*

|  |               |  |               |
|--|---------------|--|---------------|
| Adair, Frank Earl                                | 31 Dec. 1981  | Coon, Carleton Stevens                         | 3 June 1981   |
| *Ajtai, Miklós                                   | 14 Feb. 1982  | Corner, George Washington                      | 28 Sept. 1981 |
| Alekseyev, Mikhail Pavlovich                     | 23 Sept. 1981 | Couderc, Paul                                  | Deceased      |
| Ansett, Sir Reginald Myles                       | 23 Dec. 1981  | Davidson, Sir (Leybourne) Stanley (Patrick)    | Sept. 1981    |
| Antoniu, Costache                                | Deceased      | Dayan, Lieut.-Gen. Moshe                       | 16 Oct. 1981  |
| Arian, Abdullah al-                              | 12 Dec. 1981  | Dejean, Maurice                                | 14 Jan. 1982  |
| Arnould, Reynold                                 | 23 May 1980   | De Lullo, Giorgio                              | Aug. 1981     |
| Assmann, Arno                                    | 1979          | Dennery, Etienne Roland                        | 23 March 1979 |
| *Babiiha, John Kabwimukya                        | 2 Feb. 1982   | Depreaux, Edouard Gustave                      | 17 Oct. 1981  |
| Baird, Tadeusz                                   | 2 Sept. 1981  | de Terra, Helmut                               | 22 July 1981  |
| Baker, Crowdus                                   | 6 June 1981   | Dillard, Harry Cross                           | May 1982      |
| Balbin, Ricardo                                  | 1981          | Dimitriou, Nicos George                        | 10 Aug. 1981  |
| Balke, Siegfried                                 | Deceased      | Disalle, Michael Vincent                       | 16 Sept. 1981 |
| Barker, Denis William Knighton                   | 3 Sept. 1981  | Doronjski, Stevan                              | 13 Aug. 1981  |
| Barr, Alfred Hamilton, Jr.,                      | 15 Aug. 1981  | Dovalí Jaime, Antonio                          | 11 Nov. 1981  |
| Baudet, Philippe                                 | Deceased      | Drysdale, Sir (George) Russell                 | June 1981     |
| Baumont, Maurice Edmond Marie                    | 12 June 1981  | Dubos, René Jules                              | 20 Feb. 1982  |
| *Belmondo, Paul                                  | 1982          | Durant, Will                                   | 8 Nov. 1981   |
| Bentz van den Berg, Pieter Rudolf                | 23 March 1981 | Dykes Bower, Sir John                          | 1981          |
| Berg, Fritz                                      | 1979          | Evang, Karl                                    | 3 Jan. 1981   |
| Bergesen, Sigval                                 | 1980          | Evans, Luther Harris                           | 22 Dec. 1981  |
| *Bernáth, Aurél                                  | 13 March 1982 | Exeter, 6th Marquess of; David George Brownlow |               |
| Betancourt, Rómulo                               | 28 Sept. 1981 | Cecil  | 21 Oct. 1981  |
| Bezencon, Marcel                                 | Feb. 1981     | Eyring, Henry                                  | 26 Dec. 1981  |
| Binder, Paul                                     | Deceased      | Eyuboğlu, Bedri Rahmi                          | Deceased      |
| *Blakenham, Viscount; John Hugh Hare             | 7 March 1981  | Fauteux, Rt. Hon. Joseph Honoré Gérald         | Deceased      |
| Bliss, Ray Charles                               | 6 Aug. 1981   | Fawzi, Mahmoud                                 | 12 June 1981  |
| Böhm, Karl                                       | 14 Aug. 1981  | Fedorov, Yevgeniy Konstantinovich              | 30 Dec. 1981  |
| Bondor, József                                   | 23 July 1981  | Fehér, Lajos                                   | 1 Nov. 1981   |
| Boyle of Handsworth, Baron; Edward Charles       |               | Felici, H.E. Cardinal Pericle                  | 22 March 1982 |
| Gurney Boyle                                     | 28 Sept. 1981 | Fisher, Ernest M(cKinley)                      | 26 Dec. 1981  |
| Brassens, Georges                                | 30 Oct. 1981  | Fisk, James Brown                              | 10 Aug. 1981  |
| Breit, Gregory                                   | 13 Sept. 1981 | Fletcher, Harvey                               | 23 July 1981  |
| Breuer, Marcel Lajos                             | 1 July 1981   | *Follett, Sir David Henry                      | 11 May 1982   |
| Brilej, Joža                                     | 8 May 1981    | *Fortas, Abe                                   | 5 April 1982  |
| Bueche, Dr. Arthur Maynard                       | 22 Oct. 1981  | Frei Montalva, Eduardo                         | 22 Jan. 1982  |
| Burgers, Johannes Martinus                       | 7 June 1981   | Fuson, Reynold Clayton                         | Deceased      |
| Burn, Joshua Harold                              | 13 July 1981  | Gamba, Pierino                                 | Deceased      |
| Butler, Reg(inald Cotterell)                     | 23 Oct. 1981  | Gance, Abel                                    | 10 Nov. 1981  |
| *Butler of Saffron Walden, Baron; Richard Austen |               | Giauque, William Francis                       | 28 March 1982 |
| Butler   | 8 March 1982  | Gibbs-Smith, Charles Harvard                   | 3 Dec. 1981   |
| Canham, Erwin Dain                               | 3 Jan. 1982   | Gibrat, Robert Pierre Louis                    | 13 May 1980   |
| Cargill, Sir Ian Peter Macgillivray              | 10 July 1981  | Gielgud, Val Henry                             | 30 Nov. 1981  |
| *Carneiro, Paulo de Berredo                      | 17 Feb. 1982  | Glushkov, Viktor Mikhailovich                  | 2 Feb. 1982   |
| Carpeaux, Otto Maria                             | Deceased      | Goronwy-Roberts, Baron; Goronwy Owen Roberts   | 23 July 1981  |
| Case, Clifford Philip                            | 5 March 1982  | Grandval, Gilbert Yves Edmond                  | 29 Nov. 1981  |
| Caskey, John L.                                  | 4 Dec. 1981   | *Greenwood of Rossendale, Baron; Anthony       |               |
| Chambers, Sir (Stanley) Paul                     | 23 Dec. 1981  | Greenwood                                      | 12 April 1982 |
| Champetier, Georges                              | 18 Feb. 1980  | Grover, Sir Anthony Charles                    | 3 Sept. 1981  |
| Charney, Jule Gregory                            | 16 June 1981  | Grudzień, Zdzisław                             | 3 Feb. 1982   |
| Chavanon, Christian                              | 6 June 1981   | *Guiringaud, Louis de                          | 15 April 1982 |
| Chayefsky, Paddy                                 | 1 Aug. 1981   | Gupta, Banarsi Das                             | 3 Feb. 1980   |
| *Cody, H.E. Cardinal John                        | 25 April 1982 | Hafstein, Jóhann                               | 15 May 1981   |
| Colonna di Paliano, Don Guido                    | 27 Jan. 1982  | *Halstein, Walter                              | 29 March 1982 |
| Condliffe, John Bell                             | 23 Dec. 1981  |  |               |
| Cook, Donald C.                                  | 16 Dec. 1981  |  |               |

OBITUARY

|  |               |   |               |
|--|---------------|---|---------------|
| Handler, Philip                                      | 29 Dec. 1981  | Nicholson, Ben                                      | 6 Feb. 1982   |
| Hanley, Edward James                                 | 13 March 1982 | Nishio, Suehiro                                     | 3 Oct. 1981   |
| Harlow, Harry Frederick                              | 6 Dec. 1981   | Nissim, Isaac                                       | 9 Aug. 1981   |
| Harris, Michael Saul                                 | Sept. 1981    | Nørlund, Niels Erik                                 | 4 July 1981   |
| Harrison, Wallace Kirkman                            | 2 Dec. 1981   |   |               |
| Hartner, Willy R.                                    | 1981          | Ochsner, Alton                                      | 24 Sept. 1981 |
| Hathi, Jaisukhlal                                    | 2 Feb. 1982   | O'Gorman, Juan                                      | 1982          |
| Hauge, Gabriel                                       | 24 July 1981  | Orff, Carl  | 29 March 1982 |
| Hayes, John S.                                       | 14 Oct. 1981  | Ovando Candía, Gen. Alfredo                         | 24 Jan. 1982  |
| Hays, Brooks   | 12 Oct. 1981  |   |               |
| Heitler, Walter                                      | 15 Nov. 1981  | Page, Rt. Hon. Sir (Rodney) Graham                  | Oct. 1981     |
| Hencken, Hugh O'Neill                                | 31 Aug. 1981  | Pai, Tonse Ananth                                   | 29 May 1981   |
| Herring, Lieut.-Gen. the Hon. Sir Edmund Francis     | Feb. 1982     | Parlin, Charles C(ooldidge)                         | 15 Nov. 1981  |
| Hodgkin, Thomas Lionel                               | 25 March 1982 | Pauley, Edwin W.                                    | 28 July 1981  |
| Holas, B. (Théophile)                                | 18 July 1979  | Pella, Giuseppe                                     | 31 May 1981   |
| Holden, William                                      | 16 Nov. 1981  | Pelt, Adrian  | Deceased      |
| Holland-Martin, Edward                               | 10 March 1981 | Pemán, José María                                   | 19 July 1981  |
| Huchel, Peter  | 1981          | Pennell, M. M. (Monty)                              | 30 Dec. 1981  |
|  |               | Pepping, Ernst                                      | 1981          |
| Ishii, Mitsujiro                                     | Sept. 1981    | Perham, Dame Margery                                | Feb. 1982     |
| *Iwakoshi, T.  | 19 March 1981 | Peters, Sir Rudolph (Albert)                        | 1982          |
|  |               | Peugeot, Rodolphe                                   | 17 June 1979  |
| Jackson of Lodsworth, Baroness; Barbara Mary Jackson | 31 May 1981   | *Picart Le Doux, Jean                               | 1982          |
| *Johnson, Dame Celia                                 | 25 April 1982 | Polak, Carel Hendrik Frederik                       | Deceased      |
| Johnson, Pamela Hansford                             | 19 June 1981  | Polevoi, Boris Nikolayevich                         | 12 July 1981  |
| Jordan, Pascual                                      | Deceased      | Pomfret, John Edwin                                 | 26 Nov. 1981  |
|  |               | Potez, Henry Charles Alexandre                      | 9 Nov. 1981   |
| Kaiser, Edgar Fosburgh                               | 11 Dec. 1981  | Praz, Mario   | 23 March 1982 |
| Keen, Sir Bernard A.                                 | 5 Aug. 1981   | Price, Byron  | 6 Aug. 1981   |
| Khan, Fazlur R.                                      | 27 March 1982 |   |               |
| Khan, Khan Abdul Qayyum                              | 22 Oct. 1981  | Rennie, Sir John Shaw                               | 30 Sept. 1981 |
| Knight, John Shively                                 | 16 June 1981  | Riad, Mahmoud                                       | 27 Sept. 1981 |
| Kohl, Michael  | 4 July 1981   | Ritchie-Calder, Baron; Peter Ritchie Ritchie-Calder | 31 Jan. 1982  |
| Kononov, Sergey                                      | 16 Feb. 1982  |   |               |
| Kotarbiński, Tadeusz Martin                          | 1981          | Sadat, Col. Mohamed Anwar El-                       | 6 Oct. 1981   |
| Krebs, Sir Hans (Adolf)                              | 22 Nov. 1981  | Sawamura, Kaichi                                    | Feb. 1981     |
| Kripalani, Acharya Jiwatram Bhagwandas               | 19 March 1982 | Scholem, Gershom                                    | 20 Feb. 1982  |
| Krleža, Miroslav                                     | 29 Dec. 1981  | Schuman, Frederick Lewis                            | 19 May 1981   |
|  |               | *Searle, Humphrey                                   | 12 May 1982   |
| Larkin, Arthur E., Jr.                               | 14 Oct. 1981  | Sender, Ramón José                                  | 15 Jan. 1982  |
| Lascelles, Rt. Hon. Sir Alan Frederick               | 10 Aug. 1981  | Seper, H.E. Cardinal Franjo                         | 30 Dec. 1981  |
| Lassus Saint-Geniès, Baron Etienne de                | 2 June 1979   | Seydoux Fournier de Clausonne, Francois             | 30 June 1981  |
| Lastovička, Bohuslav                                 | 30 March 1981 | Shaabi, Qahtan Muhammed al-                         | 7 July 1981   |
| Lauritzen, Lauritz                                   | 1980          | Shaginiyan, Marietta Sergeevna                      | March 1982    |
| Ledoux, Jean-Paul                                    | Deceased      | Shehu, Mehmet                                       | 18 Dec. 1981  |
| Lemaignen, Robert                                    | 3 April 1980  | Showering, Sir Keith Stanley                        | 23 March 1982 |
| Lenya, Lotte   | 27 Nov. 1981  | Sidorenko, Aleksandr Vasilievich                    | 23 March 1982 |
| Lévis Mirepoix, Antoine Pierre Marie François Joseph | Deceased      | Smirnov, Andrey Andreyevich                         | 17 Feb. 1982  |
| *Liang, Yuen-Li                                      | Deceased      | Smith, John Lucian, Jr.                             | 19 July 1980  |
| Linder, Harold F(rancis)                             | 22 June 1981  | Song Qingling                                       | 29 May 1981   |
| Llewelyn-Davies, Baron; Richard Llewelyn-Davies      | 27 Oct. 1981  | Sonneborn, Tracy M.                                 | Deceased      |
| Loos, Anita  | 18 Aug. 1981  | Sørensen, Max                                       | 11 Oct. 1981  |
| Lukács, Pál  | 22 May 1981   | Southborough, 3rd Baron; Francis John Hopwood       | 4 Feb. 1982   |
| Lunenburg, William V.                                | 21 Jan. 1982  | Spaak, Fernard Paul Jules                           | 18 July 1981  |
|  |               | Steenbeck, Max                                      | Dec. 1981     |
| McDonald, Sir Alexander Forbes                       | 1981          | Stern, Curt   | 23 Oct. 1981  |
| McIntyre, Sir Laurence Rupert                        | Deceased      | Stirling, Alfred                                    | 3 July 1981   |
| *MacLeish, Archibald                                 | 20 April 1982 | Stone, Rear-Adm. Ellery Wheeler                     | 18 Sept. 1981 |
| Maingot, Rodney                                      | Deceased      | Strasberg, Lee                                      | 17 Feb. 1982  |
| Malaviya, Keshaya Deva                               | 27 May 1981   | Strassman, Fritz                                    | 22 April 1980 |
| Mance, Sir Henry Stenhouse                           | 15 June 1981  | Stratos, Christoforos                               | 15 April 1982 |
| Mansfield, Sir Alan James                            | 24 July 1981  | Sudyets, Marshal Vladimir Aleksandrovich            | May 1981      |
| Marcks, Gerhard Wilhelm Albert                       | 13 Nov. 1981  | Sukhadia, Mohan Lal                                 | 2 Feb. 1982   |
| Marsh, Dame Ngaio                                    | 18 Feb. 1982  | Suslov, Mikhail Andreyevich                         | 25 Jan. 1982  |
| Matthews, Jessie                                     | 19 Aug. 1981  |   |               |
| Maurer, Georg  | Deceased      | Tanaka, Kyubei                                      | 24 May 1980   |
| Mayer, Albert  | 14 Oct. 1981  | *Teelock, Sir Leckraz                               | 4 May 1982    |
| Mihoc, Dr. Gheorghe                                  | 25 Dec. 1981  | Thornton, Charles Bates                             | 24 Nov. 1981  |
| Molnar-C, Pál  | 13 July 1981  | Togni, Giuseppe                                     | 1981          |
| Moos, Malcolm  | Jan. 1982     | Toman, František                                    | 20 Sept. 1981 |
| Montale, Eugenio                                     | 12 Sept. 1981 | Torrijos Herrera, Brig.-Gen. Omar                   | 1 Aug. 1981   |
| Morris, Sir Willie                                   | 13 April 1982 | Trampczyński, Witold                                | 18 Feb. 1982  |
| Moses, Robert  | 29 July 1981  | Trivedi, Sir Chandulal Madhavilal                   | Deceased      |
| Myers, William Irving                                | Deceased      | Tuominen, Leo Olavi                                 | 4 March 1981  |
|  |               | Turyn, Alexander                                    | 26 Aug. 1981  |
| Namgyal, Miwang Chogyal Chenpo Palden Thondup        | 29 Jan. 1982  | Twining, Gen. Nathan                                | 29 March 1982 |
| Narovchatov, Sergey Sergeevich                       | 22 July 1981  |   |               |
| Neel, Louis Boyd                                     | 30 Sept. 1981 | Ürgüplü, Ali Suat Hayri                             | 26 Dec. 1981  |
| Neyman, Jerzy  | 5 Aug. 1981   |   |               |
| Ngom Jua, Augustine                                  | Deceased      | Várnai, Zseni                                       | 16 Oct. 1981  |
| N'Jie, Alhaji Alieu Badara                           | April 1982    | Villiers, Alan John                                 | 1982          |
|  |               | Villiers, Georges                                   | April 1982    |