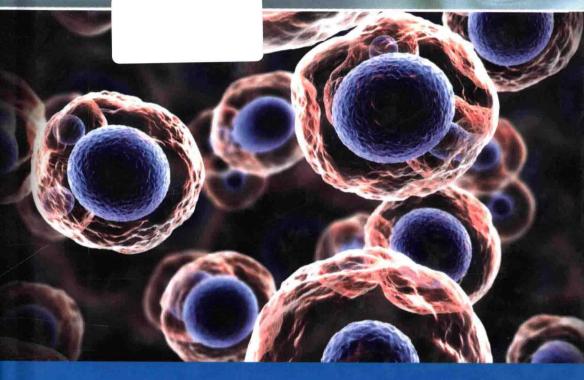


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# TRANSGENIC ANIMAL TECHNOLOGY

A LABORATORY HANDBOOK

THIRD EDITION

Edited by CARL A. PINKERT

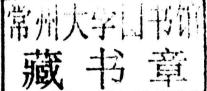
# Transgenic Animal Technology A Laboratory Handbook

**Third Edition** 

Edited by

Carl A. Pinkert

The University of Alabama Tuscaloosa, AL, USA





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#### **Preface**

In discussions regarding the third edition of "Transgenic Animal Technology: A Laboratory Handbook," we wrestled with the changing tide of technologies and a revision of the title for 2014. It has, after all, been over two decades since the original title was established. Was *transgenic* now a limiting term? Were the embryological, animal husbandry, reproductive biology, and molecular techniques something that should be highlighted in some bolder fashion? Yet it remained true that transgenic animal technologies and the ability to introduce and modify functional genes in animal models continue to represent powerful, dynamic, and evolving tools for dissecting complex biological processes. The questions to be addressed span the scientific spectrum from biomedical and biological applications to production agriculture. And yes, as transgenic methodologies continue to evolve, they have dramatically influenced a cross section of disciplines and are recognized as instrumental in expanding our understanding of gene expression, regulation, and function.

There are many general reviews on the topic of animal transgenesis and genetic engineering that are indeed very useful and timely. However, aside from the manuals devoted to mouse embryology, a single text illustrating the methodologies employed by leading laboratories in their respective disciplines had not previously been compiled prior to the first edition of this text. This third edition covers technical aspects of gene transfer in animals—from molecular methods to whole animal considerations across a host of species. Consequently, we kept the title and focus for this handbook, and it is envisioned as a bridge for researchers and a tool to facilitate training of students and technicians in the development and use of numerous transgenic animal model systems.

Clearly, much has changed from a technological perspective since the first two editions in 1994 and 2002. With this in mind, I would like to acknowledge all of the contributing authors both past and present, as well as those individuals in my laboratory who have assisted over the course of these three editions. In preparation of the three editions, a number of colleagues have graciously provided assistance in reviewing specific chapters and in some cases providing additional data for consideration prior to publication, for which we are all most grateful. I would also like to acknowledge all of my mentors, colleagues, and those who came through my laboratory over the years. Lastly, I am appreciative of the consideration and help provided by Halima Williams, Radhakrishnan Lakshmanan and their colleagues at Elsevier for facilitating publication of this third edition.

## Contents

Preface	
Section One Overview	1
1 Introduction to Transgenic Animal Technology	3
Carl A. Pinkert	
I. Introduction	3
II. Historical Background	3
III. Applications and Overview of Text	7
References	11
Section Two Transgenic Animal Production Focus	ing
on the Mouse Model	15
2 DNA Microinjection, Embryo Handling,	
and Germplasm Preservation	17
H. Greg Polites, Larry W. Johnson and Carl A. Pinkert	
I. Introduction	17
II. General Methods	17
III. Summary	59
Acknowledgments	61
References	61
Appendix	64
3 Factors Affecting Transgenic Animal Production	71
Paul A. Overbeek	
I. Introduction	71
II. Getting Started	71
III. Troubleshooting	90
IV. Transgenic Phenomenology	95

	V. Summary	104
	Acknowledgments	104
	References	104
4	Gene Targeting in Embryonic Stem Cells, I: History	
	and Methodology	109
	L. Philip Sanford and Tom Doetschman	
	I. Stem Cells of the Mouse Embryo	109
	II. Gene Targeting in ESCs	115
	III. Methods	126
	References	131
5	Gene Targeting in Embryonic Stem Cells, II: Conditional	
	Technologies	141
	Daniel J. Ledbetter, James G. Thomson, Jorge A. Piedrahita and Edmund B. Rucker III	
	I. Introduction	141
	II. Conditional Modeling: A Brief History	142
	III. Recombinase Systems in ES Cell Modification	143
	IV. Methods	152
	Abbreviations	160
	References	160
6	Retrovirus-Mediated Gene Transfer	167
	Bon Chul Koo, Mo Sun Kwon and Teoan Kim	
	I. Retroviruses	167
	II. Strategies of Retrovirus Vector Systems	168
	III. Problems in the Use of Retrovirus Vectors in Gene Transfer	179
	IV. Methods	182
	Acknowledgments	189
	References	189
7	Nuclear Transfer Technologies	195
	Yoko Kato and Yukio Tsunoda	
	I. Introduction and Discussion	195
	II. Materials and Equipment	199
	III. Preparation of Microtools	202
	IV. Nuclear Transfer of Preimplantation Embryos	205

	V. Nuclear Transfer of Embryonic Stem Cells	
	and Somatic Cells	217
	Acknowledgments	224
	References	224
		22-
8	Gene Editing	229
	David A. Dunn and Carl A. Pinkert	
	I. Introduction	229
	II. Sequence Modifications in Genome Editing	229
	III. Approaches to Genome Editing	231
	IV. Online Resources	239
	V. Commercial Resources	241
	VI. Summary	242
	References	243
C		
	ection Three Production of Transgenic Laboratory	
an	d Domestic Animal Species	249
9	Production of Transgenic Rats	251
	Philip Iannaccone and Vasiliy Galat	
	I. Introduction	251
	II. Importance of Rats	251
	III. Contributions from Transgenic Rats	253
	IV. Production	254
	V. Summary	267
	Acknowledgments	267
	References	267
10	Production of Transgenic Rabbits	275
	Tatiana Flisikowska, Alexander Kind and Angelika Schnieke	
	I. Introduction—Rabbits in Biomedicine	275
	II. Overview of Methods for Producing Genetically	
	Modified Rabbits	277
	III. Materials and Methods	283
	IV. Conclusion	298
	References	298

viii Contents

11	Production of Transgenic Fish	305
	Rex A. Dunham and Richard N. Winn	
	I. Introduction	305
	II. Discussion	305
	III. Methods of Gene Transfer	306
	IV. Establishing and Maintaining Transgenic Lineages	320
	V. Gene Knockout	323
	VI. Performance of Transgenic Aquaculture-Generated	
	Species of Fish	325
	VII. Care and Containment of Transgenic Fish	327
	VIII. Future of Transgenic Fish	328
	References	328
12	Production of Transgenic Poultry	335
	James N. Petitte and Paul E. Mozdziak	
	I. Introduction and Discussion	335
	II. Methods	341
	III. Summary	355
	Acknowledgments	355
	References	355
13	<b>Production of Transgenic Nonhuman Primates</b>	359
	Anthony W.S. Chan	
	I. Introduction	359
	II. Methods	365
	III. Summary	376
	Acknowledgments	378
	References	378
14	Nuclear Transfer Technology in Cattle,	
	Sheep, and Swine	387
	Satoshi Akagi, Kazutsugu Matsukawa and Akira Onishi	
	I. Introduction	387
	II. Protocol for Bovine NT	388
	III. Protocol for Porcine NT	393
	IV. Protocol for Ovine NT	395
	V. Summary	396
	References	397

15	Alternative Methods for Transgenesis in Domestic	
	Animal Species	399
	Michael J. Martin and Carl A. Pinkert	
	I. Introduction and Discussion	399
	II. Methods	405
	III. Alternative Methods for the Production of Transgenic Swine	415
	IV. Summary	419
	References	419
Se	ction Four Molecular Biology, Analyses	
	d Enabling Technologies	429
	2 Endoning Teenhologies	747
16	Analysis of Phenotype	431
	Cory F. Brayton, Colin McKerlie and Steve Brown	
	I. Introduction	431
	II. Methods for Robust, Relevant, and Reproducible Phenotyping	434
	III. Conclusions	446
	References	449
17	<b>Design of Vectors for Optimizing Transgene Expression</b>	489
	Louis-Marie Houdebine	
	I. Introduction	489
	II. Basic Vectors	492
	III. Vectors Using Long Genomic DNA Fragments	495
	IV. Gene Targeting	498
	V. Specific Inhibition Gene Expression	501
	VI. Relations between Vectors and Gene Transfer Techniques	504
	VII. Conclusion	507
	References	507
18	Analysis of Transgene Integration	513
10	Cristina Vicente-García, Almudena Fernández	313
	and Lluís Montoliu	
	I. Introduction	513
	II. Chromosomal Position Effects	513
	III. Promoting the Integration at Selected Genomic Regions	516
	IV. Discussion	525
	11. Discussivii	343

X			Contents

	V. Conclusion and Perspectives	526
	Acknowledgments	527
	References	527
19	PCR Optimization for Detection of Transgene Integration	533
	Michael H. Irwin, Wendy K. Pogozelski and Carl A. Pinkert	
	I. Introduction	533
	II. Discussion	533
	III. Summary	540
	References	540
20		542
20	Analysis of Transgene Expression	543
	Michael H. Irwin and Carl A. Pinkert	5.40
	I. Introduction	543
	II. Analyses of Steady-State Levels of Transgenic RNA	545
	Transcripts	545
	III. Analyses of Steady-State Levels of Transgenic Protein Products	552
	IV. Conclusion	561
		562
	Acknowledgment	
	References	562
21	Compound Transgenics: Recombinase-Mediated	
	Gene Stacking	565
	Benjamin P. Beaton and Kevin D. Wells	
	I. Introduction	565
	II. Gene-Stacking Strategy	568
	III. Materials and Methods	569
	IV. Summary	577
	V. Notes	577
	References	578
22	Assisted Reproductive Technologies and Embryo	
	Culture Methods for Farm Animals	581
	Robert A. Godke, Marina Sansinena and Curtis R. Youngs	
	I. Introduction	581
	II. Assisted Reproductive Technologies	582

Contents

III. Embryo Culture Systems	601
IV. Embryo Coculture Systems	605
V. The Use of Embryo Culture Systems	613
VI. Additional Assisted Reproductive Technologies	616
VII. Summary and Future Direction	619
References	621
23 Modifying Mitochondrial Genetics	639
Carl A. Pinkert, Michael H. Irwin, Kumiko Takeda	
and Ian A. Trounce	
I. Introduction	639
II. Methods	645
Acknowledgments	651
References	652
24 Databases, Internet Resources, and Genetic Nomenclature	657
Anna V. Anagnostopoulos and Janan T. Eppig	
I. Introduction	657
II. Transgenic, Targeted, and Gene Trap Mutation Databases	
and Online Resources	658
III. Standardized Nomenclature for Transgenic, Targeted,	
and Gene Trap Mutation Animals	676
Acknowledgments	683
References	683
Appendix	686
Glossary	691

# Section One

#### **Overview**