

EDITED BY

JUDITH

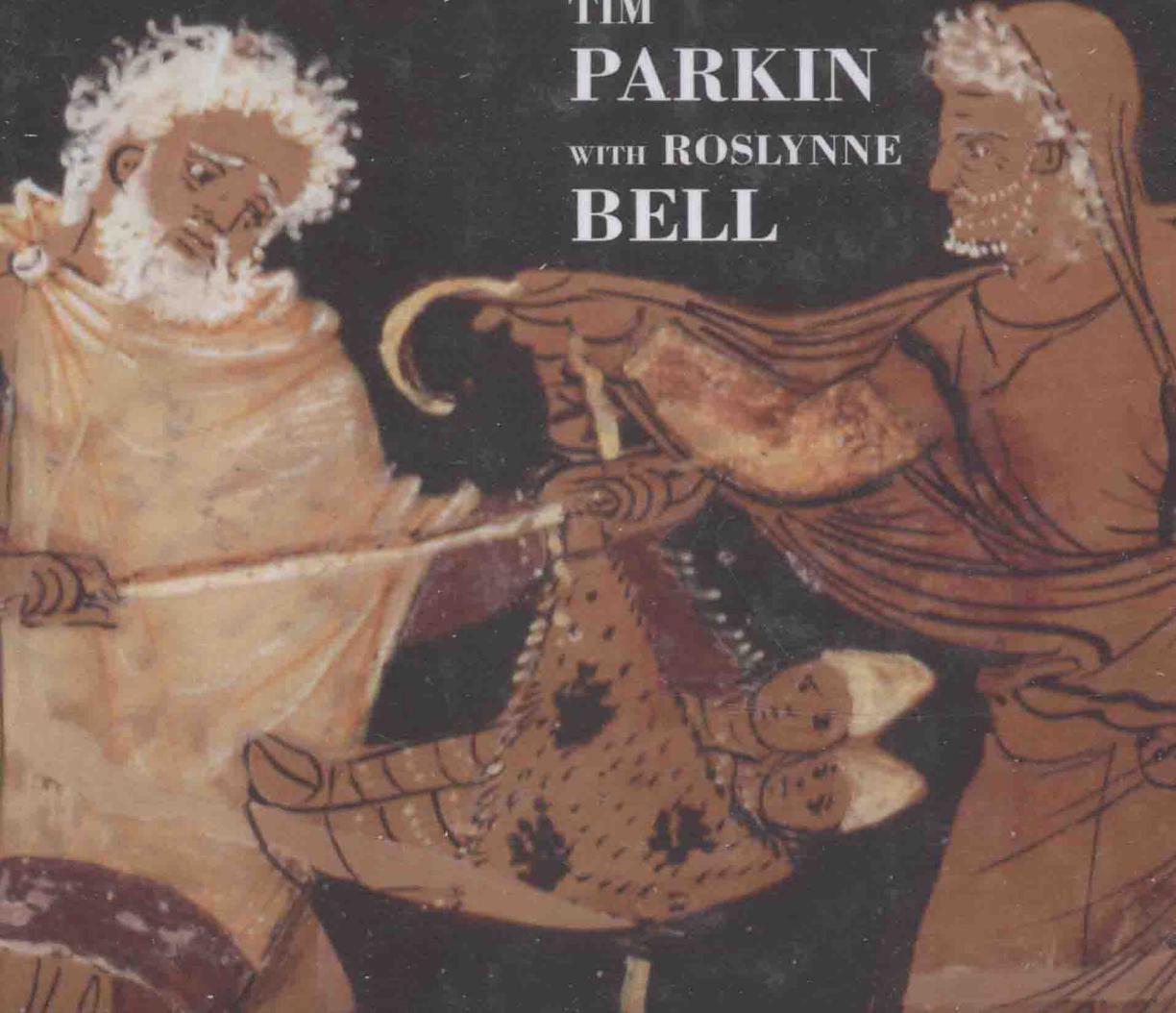
EVANS GRUBBS

TIM

PARKIN

WITH ROSLYNNE

BELL



The Oxford Handbook *of*
CHILDHOOD AND
EDUCATION IN THE
CLASSICAL WORLD

THE OXFORD HANDBOOK OF

CHILDHOOD AND

EDUCATION IN THE

CLASSICAL WORLD

Edited by

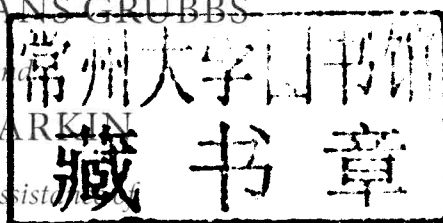
JUDITH EVANS GRUBBS

and

TIM PARKIN

with the assistance of

ROSLYNNE BELL



OXFORD
UNIVERSITY PRESS

OXFORD

UNIVERSITY PRESS

Oxford University Press is a department of the University of Oxford.
It furthers the University's objective of excellence in research, scholarship,
and education by publishing worldwide.

Oxford New York
Auckland Cape Town Dar es Salaam Hong Kong Karachi
Kuala Lumpur Madrid Melbourne Mexico City Nairobi
New Delhi Shanghai Taipei Toronto

With offices in
Argentina Austria Brazil Chile Czech Republic France Greece
Guatemala Hungary Italy Japan Poland Portugal Singapore
South Korea Switzerland Thailand Turkey Ukraine Vietnam

Oxford is a registered trademark of Oxford University Press
in the UK and certain other countries.

Published in the United States of America by
Oxford University Press
198 Madison Avenue, New York, NY 10016

© Oxford University Press 2013

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a
retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, without the prior
permission in writing of Oxford University Press, or as expressly permitted by law,
by license, or under terms agreed with the appropriate reproduction rights organization.
Inquiries concerning reproduction outside the scope of the above should be sent to the Rights
Department, Oxford University Press, at the address above.

You must not circulate this work in any other form
and you must impose this same condition on any acquirer.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data
The Oxford handbook of childhood and education in the classical world/edited by Judith Evans Grubbs and
Tim Parkin.

pages cm

Includes index.

ISBN 978-0-19-978154-6

1. Children—Rome. 2. Children—Greece—History—To 1500. 3. Education, Ancient. 4. Education,
Greek. 5. Education—Rome. 6. Rome—Social conditions. 7. Greece—Social conditions—To 146 B.C.

I. Grubbs, Judith Evans. II. Parkin, Tim G.

DE61.C4O58 2013

305.230938—dc23

2013010633

1 3 5 7 9 8 6 4 2
Printed in the United States of America
on acid-free paper

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

A volume of this size and scope could not have been completed without the help of many people, and the editors would like to thank all those who played a role in its production.

Stefan Vranka of Oxford University Press first suggested an Oxford handbook on this topic several years ago, and we would like to thank him for instigating this volume and for his patience in seeing it come to fruition. We are also grateful to Sarah Pirovitz of Oxford University Press for her invaluable assistance in the mechanics of editing and for her gracious and speedy responses to all our questions and concerns.

In August 2011 the University of Manchester hosted a workshop for the contributors to this volume to present their work in progress and share ideas and perspectives. Such interaction and exchange of ideas among contributors to a collection of this sort is unusual, and we believe that it has resulted in a more cohesive and well-integrated volume than would have otherwise been the case. We are grateful to the University of Manchester, and especially to what was then called the School of Arts, Histories and Cultures, for its generosity and hospitality. We would also like to thank Susan Treggiari and Kate Cooper, who were invited to the Manchester workshop to respond to the papers presented and who provided their expert advice and suggestions for improving the handbook. We also benefited from the presence at that workshop of a number of Tim's PhD students: Jessica Dixon, Sam Fernes, Rachel Plummer, and Stevie Spiegl.

Zachary Domach, formerly a BA/MA student in ancient history and classics at Emory University, was Judith's research assistant in spring 2012 and provided invaluable help in the reading through and initial editing of most of the chapter drafts, and we would like to thank him for his perceptive responses and feedback.

And most of all, our gratitude goes to our editorial assistant Roslynne Bell, whose hard work, critical eye, and extensive expertise saved us from many omissions and errors. Our thanks to the University of Manchester, in particular the school now known as the School of Arts, Languages and Cultures as well as to the Department of Classics and Ancient History within that school for financial support in this regard.

Many of the contributors to this handbook had the pleasure of knowing Beryl Rawson, emerita professor at the Australian National University, as a colleague or mentor. Originally Beryl was to be a contributor also, but she died in late 2010, to the deep

regret of all who knew her. She can truly be said to have been the founder of the field of Roman family studies and among the first classical scholars to have addressed the study of childhood in antiquity. It seems fitting, then, to dedicate our handbook to the memory of Beryl.

Judith Evans Grubbs and Tim Parkin

June 2013

CONTRIBUTORS

Lesley A. Beaumont, Senior Lecturer in Classical Archaeology, University of Sydney (Australia)

Roslynn Bell, Lecturer in Roman Archaeology and History, University of Manchester (UK)

W. Martin Bloomer, Professor of Classics, University of Notre Dame (USA)

Keith Bradley, Eli J. and Helen Shaheen Professor of Classics, University of Notre Dame (USA)

Eric Casey, Associate Professor of Classics, Sweet Briar College (USA)

Véronique Dasen, Professor of Classical Archaeology, University of Fribourg (Switzerland)

Lesley Dean-Jones, Associate Professor of Classics, University of Texas at Austin (USA)

Matthew P. J. Dillon, Associate Professor of Classics and Ancient History, University of New England (Australia)

Judith Evans Grubbs, Betty Gage Holland Professor of Roman History, Emory University (USA)

Robert Garland, Roy D. and Margaret B. Wooster Professor of the Classics, Colgate University (USA)

Mark Golden, Professor of Classics, University of Winnipeg (Canada)

Mary Harlow, Senior Lecturer in Ancient History, University of Leicester (UK)

Sabine R. Huebner, Privatdozentin in Ancient History, Freie Universität Berlin (Germany)

Nigel M. Kennell, Lecturer in Classical, Near Eastern, and Religious Studies, University of British Columbia (Canada)

Jenny R. Kreiger, Doctoral student, University of Michigan (USA)

Christian Laes, Associate Professor of Latin and Ancient History, Free University of Brussels and University of Antwerp (Belgium)

Susan Langdon, Professor of Greek Art and Archaeology, University of Missouri (USA)

Blake Leyerle, Associate Professor of Early Christianity, University of Notre Dame (USA)

Maria A. Liston, Associate Professor of Anthropology, University of Waterloo (Canada)

Lena Larsson Lovén, Reader in Classical Archaeology and Ancient History, University of Gothenburg (Sweden)

Thomas A. J. McGinn, Professor of Classics, Vanderbilt University (USA)

Janette McWilliam, Lecturer in Classics and Ancient History, University of Queensland (Australia)

Hanne Sigismund-Nielsen, Associate Professor of Greek and Roman Studies, University of Calgary (Canada)

John H. Oakley, Chancellor Professor and Forrest D. Murden Jr. Professor, College of William and Mary (USA)

Maryline Parca, Visiting Scholar, Department of History, University of California, San Diego; Adjunct Professor in History, University of San Diego (USA)

Tim Parkin, Professor of Ancient History, University of Manchester (UK)

Cynthia B. Patterson, Professor of History, Emory University (USA)

Louise Pratt, Professor of Classics, Emory University (USA)

April Pudsey, Lecturer in Roman History, Birkbeck College, University of London (UK)

Susan I. Rotroff, Jarvis Thurston and Mona van Duyn Professor in the Humanities, Washington University in St. Louis (USA)

Hagith Sivan, Professor of History, University of Kansas (USA)

Susan T. Stevens, Chair and Professor of Classics, Catherine E. and William E. Thoresen Chair of Humanities, Randolph College (USA)

Ville Vuolanto, Research Fellow, University of Oslo (Norway); and Adjunct Professor, University of Tampere (Finland)

ABBREVIATIONS

For standard abbreviations of classical works see also the *Oxford Classical Dictionary*, ed. S. Hornblower, A. Spawforth, and E. Eidinow (4th ed., 2012); for standard abbreviations for papyri and ostraca, in particular for series, see also the Duke checklist of editions of Greek, Latin, Demotic, and Coptic papyri, ostraca, and tablets, available online (<http://library.duke.edu/rubenstein/scriptorium/papyrus/texts/clist.html>); for abbreviations of Jewish works see also Chapter 26 (note 2) in this volume.

AE	<i>L'Année Épigraphique</i>
ARV ²	<i>Attic Red-Figure Vase-Painters</i> , 2d ed., by J. D. Beazley, Clarendon Press: Oxford, 1963.
BASP	<i>Bulletin of the American Society of Papyrologists</i>
BGU	<i>Aegyptische Urkunden aus den Königlichen (later Staatlichen) Museen zu Berlin, Griechische Urkunden</i> . Berlin.
BT Ber	Babylonian Talmud: Berakoth
BT Sot	Babylonian Talmud: Sotah
C.Pap.Gr.	<i>I contratti di baliatico</i> (Corpora Papyrorum Graecarum 1), ed. M. Manca Masciadri
C.P.Gr.	and O. Montevecchi, Milan: Corpora Papyrorum Graecarum, 1984.
C.Pap.Jud.	<i>Corpus Papyrorum Judaicarum</i> , ed. Victor Tcherikover
CAF	<i>Comicorum Atticorum Fragmenta</i> , ed. T. Kock. Leipzig: Teubner, 1880–8.
CC	<i>Catalogue des Vases peints du Musée national d'Athènes</i> , by M. Collignon and L. Couve. Paris : Champion, 1902–03.
CCL	<i>Corpus Christianorum (Series) Latina</i>
CIL	<i>Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum</i>
C Just.	<i>Codex Justinianus</i>
Col. Inv.	Columbia Inventory
CSEL	<i>Corpus scriptorum ecclesiasticorum Latinorum</i>
CTheod.	<i>Codex Theodosianus</i>
CVA	<i>Corpus Vasorum Antiquorum</i>

Dig.	<i>Digesta seu Pandectae</i>
FGrHist	<i>Die Fragmente der griechischen Historiker</i>
GHI	<i>A Selection of Greek Historical Inscriptions</i> , ed. M.N. Tod. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1933–48.
<i>Gnom. Id.</i>	<i>Gnomon of the Idilogos</i>
HASB	<i>Hefte des Archäologischen Seminars der Universität Bern</i>
ICUR	<i>Inscriptiones Christianae Urbis Romae</i>
IG	<i>Inscriptiones Graecae</i>
IJO	<i>Inscriptiones Judaicae Orientis</i>
ILS	<i>Inscriptiones Latinae Selectae</i> , ed. H. Dessau
Jh	<i>Jahreshefte des Österreichischen Archäologischen Instituts in Wien</i>
JRA	<i>Journal of Roman Archaeology</i>
LevR	Leviticus Rabbah
LIMC	<i>Lexicon Iconographicum Mythologiae Classicae</i> . Artemis Verlag: Zürich & München, 1981–99.
LSCG	<i>Lois sacrés des cites grecques</i>
MAMA	<i>Monumenta Asiae minoris antiqua</i>
P.Amst.	<i>Die Amsterdamer Papyri I</i> , ed. R.P. Salomons, P.J. Sijpesteijn, and K.A. Worp. Zutphen: Terra, 1980.
P.Athen.	<i>Papyri Societatis Archaeologicae Atheniensis</i> , ed. G.A. Petropoulos, Athens: Academia Scientiarum Atheniensis, 1939.
P.Bour.	<i>Les Papyrus Bouriant</i> , ed. P. Collart, Paris: Champion, 1926.
P.BruX.	<i>Papyri Bruxellenses Graecae</i>
P.Cairo dem.	<i>Catalogue général des antiquités égyptiennes du Musée du Caire. Die demotischen Denkmäler II. Die demotischen Papyrus</i> , ed. Wilhelm Spiegelberg, Strassburg: M. Dumont Schauberg, 1908.
P.Cair.Masp.	<i>Papyrus grecs d'époque byzantine, Catalogue général des antiquités égyptiennes du Musée du Caire</i> , ed. J. Maspero, Cairo: Institut français d'archéologie orientale, 1911–16.
P.Cair.Preis.	<i>Griechische Urkunden des Aegyptischen Museums zu Kairo</i> , ed. F. Preisigke, Strassburg: K. J. Trübner, 1911.
P.Cair.Zen.	<i>Zenon Papyri, Catalogue général des antiquités égyptiennes du Musée du Caire</i> , ed. C.C. Edgar, Cairo: Institut français d'archéologie orientale, 1925–31.

- P.Col.Zen. *Columbia Papyri*, III, *Zenon Papyri: Business Papers of the Third Century B.C. dealing with Palestine and Egypt I*
ed. W.L. Westermann and E.S. Hasenoeherl,
New York: Columbia University Press, 1934.
- P.Corn. *Greek Papyri in the Library of Cornell University*, ed. W.L. Westermann and C.J. Kraemer Jr., New York: Columbia University Press, 1926.
- P.Count. *Counting the People in Hellenistic Egypt, I. Population Registers*, ed. W. Clarysse and D.J. Thompson. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2006.
- P.DuraEuropos *The Excavations at Dura-Europos conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters, Final Report V, Part I, The Parchments and Papyri*, ed. C.B. Welles, R.O. Fink, and J.F. Gilliam, New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1959.
- P.Enteux. *ENTEYΞEΙΣ: Requêtes et plaintes adressées au Roi d'Égypte au IIIe siècle avant J.-C.*, ed. O. Guéraud, Cairo: Institut français d'archéologie orientale, 1931–32.
- P.Erl. *Die Papyri der Universitätsbibliothek Erlangen*, ed. W. Schubart, Leipzig: O. Harrassowitz, 1942.
- P.Fay. *Fayum Towns and Their Papyri*, ed. B.P. Grenfell, A.S. Hunt, and D.G. Hogarth, London: Egypt Exploration Fund, 1900.
- P.Fouad *Les Papyrus Fouad I*, ed. A. Bataille, O. Guéraud, P. Jouguet, N. Lewis, H. Marrou, J. Scherer, and W.G. Waddell, Cairo: Institut français d'archéologie orientale, 1939.
- P.Fuad. *Fuad I University Papyri*, ed. D.S. Crawford, Alexandria: Société Fouad I de Papyrologie, 1949.
- P.Gen. *Les Papyrus de Genève*, ed. J. Nicole, Geneva: Bibliothèque Publique et Universitaire, 1896–1906.
- P.Giss. *Griechische Papyri im Museum des oberhessischen Geschichtsvereins zu Giessen*, ed. O. Eger, E. Kornemann, and P.M. Meyer, Leipzig-Berlin: Teubner, 1910–12.
- P.Heid. *Veröffentlichungen aus der Heidelberger Papyrussammlung*
- P.Kell.G. *Greek Papyri from Kellis I*, ed. K.A. Worp, with contributions by J.E.G. Whitehorne and R.W. Daniel. Oxford: Oxbow, 1995.
- P.Köln. *Kölner Papyri*
- P.Lips. *Griechische Urkunden der Papyrussammlung zu Leipzig*

- P.Lond. *Greek Papyri in the British Museum, London*
- P.Mert. *A Descriptive Catalogue of the Greek Papyri in the Collection of Wilfred Merton*
- P.Meyer *Griechische Texte aus Aegypten*, ed. P.M. Meyer, Berlin: Weidmannsche Buchhandlung, 1916.
- P.Mich. *Michigan Papyri*
- P.Mich. inv. *Michigan Papyri Inventory*
- P.Mil. *Papiri Milanesi* I, fasc. I, ed. A. Calderini, 1928; 2nd ed., ed. S. Daris, Milan: Società editrice Vita e pensiero, 1967.
- P.Münch. *Papyri der Bayerischen Staatsbibliothek München*
- P.Oslo. *Papyri Osloenses*, Oslo
- P.Oxf. *Some Oxford Papyri*, ed. E.P. Wegener, Leiden: Brill, 1942–48.
- P.Oxy. *The Oxyrhynchus Papyri*
- P.Oxy.Hels. *Fifty Oxyrhynchus Papyri*, ed. H. Zilliacus, J. Frösén, P. Hohti, J. Kaimio, and M. Kaimio, Helsinki: Societas Scientiarum Fennica, 1979.
- P.Par. *Notices et textes des papyrus du Musée du Louvre et de la Bibliothèque Impériale*, ed. J.A. Letronne, W. Brunet de Presle, and E. Egger, Paris: Imprimerie Impériale, 1865.
- P.Rein. *Papyrus grecs et démotiques recueillis en Égypte*, ed. T. Reinach, W. Spiegelberg, and S. de Ricci, Paris: E. Leroux, 1905.
- P.Ryl.Copt. *Catalogue of the Coptic Manuscripts in the Collection of the John Rylands Library*, ed. W.E. Crum, Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1909.
- P.Sijpesteijn *Papyri in Memory of P. J. Sijpesteijn*, ed. A.J.B. Sirks and K.A. Worp, Oakville, CT: American Society of Papyrologists, 2007.
- P.Strassb. *Griechische Papyrus der Kaiserlichen Universitäts- und Landesbibliothek zu Strassburg, I*, ed. F. Preisigke, Leipzig: J. C. Hinrichs, 1912.
- P.Tebt. *The Tebtunis Papyri*, London. I, ed. B.P. Grenfell, A.S. Hunt, and J.G. Smyly, London: Henry Frowde, 1902.
- P.Wash.Univ. *Washington University Papyri*
- Para. *Paralipomena. Additions to Attic Black-Figure Vase-Painters and to Attic Red Figure Vase-Painters*, by J.D. Beazley, Clarendon: Oxford University Press, 1973.

PCG	<i>Poetae Comici Graeci</i> , ed. R. Kassel and C. Austin. Berlin: de Gruyter, 1983–2001.
PG	<i>Patrologia Graeca</i>
PL	<i>Patrologia Latina</i>
PMG	<i>Poetae Melici Graeci</i> , ed. D.L. Page, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1962.
PMGF	<i>Poetarum Melicorum Graecorum Fragmenta</i> , ed. M. Davies.
PRK	Pesikta de Rav Kahana (a collection of Aggadic midrash)
PSI	<i>Pubblicazioni della Società Italiana per la ricerca dei papiri greci e latini in Egitto</i>
PT	Palestinian Talmud
RE	<i>Paulys Realencyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft</i> . Stuttgart: Metzler, 1883–1980.
RECAM	<i>Regional Epigraphic Catalogues of Asia Minor</i>
Rose	<i>Aristotelis qui ferebantur librorum fragmenta</i> , ed. V. Rose, Leipzig: Teubner, 1886.
SB	<i>Sammelbuch griechischer Urkunden aus Aegypten</i>
SC	<i>Sources Chrétiennes</i>
SEG	<i>Supplementum Epigraphicum Graecum</i>
SIG ²	<i>Sylloge Inscriptionum Graecarum</i> , ed. W. Dittenberger, Leipzig: S. Hirzel, 1915–24.
Stud. Pal.	<i>Studien zur Palaeographie und Papyruskunde</i> , ed. C. Wessely, Leipzig: E. Avenarius, 1901–24.
TAM	<i>Tituli Asiae Minoris</i>
UPZ	<i>Urkunden der Ptolemäerzeit (ältere Funde)</i> , ed. U. Wilcken. Berlin-Leipzig: de Gruyter, 1927–57.
Wilcken Chr.	<i>Grundzüge und Chrestomathie der Papyruskunde, I Bd. Historischer Teil, II Hälfte Chrestomathie</i> , by L. Mitteis and U. Wilcken, Leipzig-Berlin: Teubner, 1912.

CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures</i>	ix
<i>List of Tables</i>	xiii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xv
<i>Contributors</i>	xvii
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xix

Introduction	1
JUDITH EVANS GRUBBS AND TIM PARKIN	

PART I GESTATION, BIRTH, DISEASE, AND DEATH

1. Becoming Human: From the Embryo to the Newborn Child	17
VÉRONIQUE DASEN	
2. The Demography of Infancy and Early Childhood in the Ancient World	40
TIM PARKIN	
3. Babies in the Well: Archeological Evidence for Newborn Disposal in Hellenistic Greece	62
MARIA A. LISTON AND SUSAN I. ROTROFF	
4. Infant Exposure and Infanticide	83
JUDITH EVANS GRUBBS	
5. The Child Patient of the Hippocratics: Early Pediatrics?	108
LESLEY DEAN-JONES	
6. Raising a Disabled Child	125
CHRISTIAN LAES	

PART II CHILDREN AND CHILDHOOD IN ANCIENT GREECE

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 7. Children in Archaic and Classical Greek Art: A Survey | 147 |
| JOHN H. OAKLEY | |
| 8. Children as Learners and Producers in Early Greece | 172 |
| SUSAN LANGDON | |
| 9. Shifting Gender: Age and Social Status as Modifiers of
Childhood Gender in Ancient Athens | 195 |
| LESLEY A. BEAUMONT | |
| 10. Children in Athenian Religion | 207 |
| ROBERT GARLAND | |
| 11. Play, Pathos, and Precocity: The Three P's of Greek Literary
Childhood | 227 |
| LOUISE PRATT | |

PART III CHILDREN AND CHILDHOOD IN ANCIENT ROME

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 12. Children in Latin Epic | 249 |
| MARK GOLDEN | |
| 13. The Socialization of Roman Children | 264 |
| JANETTE MCWILLIAM | |
| 14. Slave and Lower-Class Roman Children | 286 |
| HANNE SIGISMUND-NIELSEN | |
| 15. Children and Childhood in Roman Commemorative Art | 302 |
| LENA LARSSON LOVÉN | |
| 16. Toys, Dolls, and the Material Culture of Childhood | 322 |
| MARY HARLOW | |
| 17. Roman Children and the Law | 341 |
| THOMAS A. J. MCGINN | |

PART IV EDUCATION AND EDUCATIONAL PHILOSOPHY IN THE CLASSICAL WORLD

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 18. Education in Plato's <i>Laws</i>
CYNTHIA B. PATTERSON | 365 |
| 19. Boys, Girls, Family, and the State at Sparta
NIGEL M. KENNEL | 381 |
| 20. Engendering the Scroll: Girls' and Women's Literacy in
Classical Greece
MATTHEW P. J. DILLON | 396 |
| 21. Educating the Youth: The Athenian <i>Ephebeia</i> in the Early
Hellenistic Era
ERIC CASEY | 418 |
| 22. The Ancient Child in School
W. MARTIN BLOOMER | 444 |

PART V CHILDREN IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 23. Children in Ptolemaic Egypt: What the Papyri Say
MARYLINE PARCA | 465 |
| 24. Children in Roman Egypt
APRIL PUDSEY | 484 |
| 25. Adoption and Fosterage in the Ancient Eastern Mediterranean
SABINE R. HUEBNER | 510 |
| 26. Pictorial <i>Paideia</i> : Children in the Synagogue
HAGITH SIVAN | 532 |

PART VI LATE ANTIQUITY AND EARLY CHRISTIANITY

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 27. Children and "the Child" in Early Christianity
BLAKE LEYERLE | 559 |
|---|-----|

28. Elite Children, Socialization, and Agency in the Late Roman World	580
VILLE VUOLANTO	
29. Remembering Children in the Roman Catacombs	600
JENNY R. KREIGER	
30. Stages of Infancy in Roman Amphora Burial	625
SUSAN T. STEVENS	
Envoi	644
KEITH BRADLEY	
<i>Index</i>	663

LIST OF FIGURES

1.1	Manuscript illustrating different positions of child in the womb	22
1.2	Model of uterus with two balls from Vulci	29
1.3	Seated figurine with baby in the belly	30
1.4	Gem with Horus seated on a uterus and holding a key	32
1.5	<i>Enchytrismoï</i> for burial of fetuses and neonates in the Kylindra necropolis, Astypalaia	34
3.1	Neighborhood of the Bone Well, Athenian Agora	64
3.2	Feeding bottle from the Bone Well	66
3.3	Basins from the Bone Well	66
3.4	Cranial fracture in six-month-old infant from the Bone Well	72
3.5	Infant maxillae with cleft palate and normal palate	75
7.1	Flute player and advancing hoplites, detail from the Chigi Vase	149
7.2	Boys and girl with women working wool, Nikosthenic <i>pyxis</i>	151
7.3	Terracotta group with woman washing baby in tub	151
7.4	Warriors departing, Attic black-figure amphora, Group E	153
7.5	Boy holding liver for extispicy, Attic red-figure amphora, Kleophrades Painter	156
7.6	Child learning to crawl, Attic red-figure <i>pelike</i> , Manner of the Washing Painter	157
7.7	Boy assisting youths at the palestra, Attic red-figure <i>chous</i> , Achilles Painter	158
7.8	Infant Herakles strangling snakes, Attic red-figure <i>hydria</i> , Nausicaa Painter	160
7.9	Ge giving baby Erichthonios to Athena, Attic red-figure calyx-krater, Nikias Painter	161
7.10	Helen hatching from the egg, Apulian red-figure <i>pelike</i> , Painter of Athens 1680	162
7.11	Mother holding corpse of dead boy, Attic white-ground <i>lekythos</i> , Sounion Group, Near the Inscription Painter	163