

大学英语词汇练习

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COLLEGE ENGLISH

方宜庆 王琳 周世雄 编

中国科学技术大学出版社

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COLLEGE ENGLISH VOCABULARY
WORKBOOK

(stage six)

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(第六级)

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内 容 简 介

《大学英语词汇练习》是一套英语词汇学习丛书,它根据《大学英语教学大纲》中的 3484 个单词以及由这些单词构成的近千条常用词组,从目前国内外大学所采用的英语教科书、原版读物和辞书中精选了各类例句,由浅入深、循序渐近地分成六级。本书是这套丛书中的第六级,含有 622 个单词,178 个词组,分十个单元,每单元分五个学习环节。书中突出了所要重点掌握的词汇,形式灵活多样,兼容并蓄,具有一定的科学性、实用性和趣味性。

本丛书可与日前根据《大学英语教学大纲》编写的任何一套教材配套使用,对各类大专院校文理科学生、研究生、进修生以及具有一定程度的自学者都有一定的使用和参考价值。



前 言

《大学英语词汇练习》是根据《大学英语教学大纲》规定的词汇编写而成的一套系统的词汇学习丛书。按照《大纲》分六级教学的要求，该书分六册编写出版。在编写过程中，我们首先参考了国内外的权威性词汇论著，如“Cambridge Lexicon” (Roland Hindmarch), “A General Service List of English Words” (Michael West), 《英语基本词汇》(高名凯, 刘正琰)。然后对照了国内大学目前正在使用的教材，如上海外语学院编写的专业用《英语》，上海交通大学编写的理工科用《英语》，以及清华大学、复旦大学编写的理工科和文理通用英语教科书，并且结合我们的教学体会和学生的特点，最后定量、定性地，由浅入深地将《大纲》中的3484个单词以及由这些单词构成的近千条常用词组分成六级。每级单词和常用词组具体分配数如表1所示。

每册的词汇又按词性平均分为十个单元。每个单元包含五个学习环节(如表2所示)。例句均选自目前国内外大学所采用的英语教科书、原版读物和辞书，题材广泛，难度适中。练习突出了所要重点掌握的词汇，形式灵活多样，兼容并蓄，具有一定的科学性、实用性和趣味性。

表 1 各级词汇量分配表

级别	单词	(重点掌握单词)	词组	总词汇
1	500	(350)	150	650
2	540	(350)	110	650
3	590	(300)	160	750
4	610	(300)	140	750
5	622	(250)	178	800
6	622	(250)	178	800
合计	3484	(1800)	916	4400

表 2 单元结构表

1. Vocabulary
 - 1.1 Words
 - 1.2 Phrases
2. Practice Test
 - 2.1 Section A
 - 2.2 Section B
3. *Drills in Essential Words
 - 3.1 Match the words with the meanings
 - 3.2 Use the right adjectives
 - 3.3 Use the right verbs

* 该项形式在各册中均有变化。

3.4 Complete the sentences

4. Translation Exercises

4.1 Translation from English into Chinese

4.2 Translation from Chinese into English

5. Synonyms and Antonyms

众所周知,若要掌握好英语,词汇学习乃是至关重要的。然而,要学好词汇,则必须在两个方面下功夫:一是不断扩大词汇量;二是不断地加深对所学词汇的理解,以达到在听、说、读、写中运用自如的程度。要做到这一点,就必须不断练习,反复实践。我们正是本着这种实践第一的原则,选择了大量生动活泼的语言学习素材创造了丰富多彩的练习形式,以帮助学生扎扎实实地掌握《大纲》所要求的,也是每个英语学习者必须掌握的基本词汇,促进整个英语水平的提高。

本丛书可与目前根据《大学英语教学大纲》编写的任何一套教材配套使用。教师可将其作为词汇专册,组织课堂教学,学生则可将其作为课内外词汇学习的练习册使用,既适用于理工科学生,也适用于文科学生。由于本书遵循了由浅入深,循序渐进,逐级编写,分册出版的原则,所以适合各类大专院校不同程度的学生使用。此外,本书对各类研究生、进修生以及具有一定程度的自学者都有一定的使用和参考价值。

编者

1989年7月

于中国科学技术大学

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KEY

UNIT ONE

1. Vocabulary

1.1 Words

adjustable	inevitably
ample	initiate
antenna	intent
appendix	Jupiter
barge	leakage
bulk	marginal
<u>cavity</u>	mould
coherent	peculiarity
coincide	<u>pendulum</u>
colony	<u>pertinent</u>
configuration	<u>postulate</u>
confirmation	practicable
correspondent	predominant
decorative	quartz
depart	radiate
destructive	rake
detector	refinery
<u>deviate</u>	retard

diagnose	rim
dominate	software
endeavour	stride
entitle	superiority
essay	suppress
evenly	therein
exceptional	thermal
fiction	torque
<u>flux</u>	<u>tow</u>
grieve	triangular
gross	universally
hydraulic	warrant
induction	whirl

1.2 Phrases

barge into	intent on
coincide with	in tow
depart from	radiate from
do one's best endeavour	rake off
endeavour to	rake through
entitle to	take everything in
in a state of flux	one's stride
in bulk	to all intents and
	purposes

2. Practice Test

Section A. In this section some of the sentences have blank spaces to be filled; others have words in italics for each of which you must choose a substitute.

- 1) The national language was _____, and Russian was taught to all the children in the schools.

a. suppressed

b. reserved

c. portrayed

d. rescued

portray

- 2) The British followed close behind, driving Washington south all the way through the _____ of New Jersey.

a. continent

b. metropolitan

c. colony

d. cottage

- 3) Instead of heading southward, around the _____ of China, Kissinger's plane cut northeast, over the most spectacular mountaintops in the world, directly for Beijing.

a. rim

b. side

c. front

d. channel

- 4) By coach, by train, by ship, and by plane, millions of tourists annually _____ from home-like migrating summer birds.

a. deviate

b. derive

c. depart

d. diverge

- 5) For months now, each country has been advertising its beaches and cities, its ruins and resorts, in a frantic _____ to make ends meet.
a. leisure c. negligence
~~b.~~ endeavour d. suspicion
- 6) The company included a newspaper proprietor of _____ intelligence and his fabulous American wife.
a. exceptional c. exhaustive
b. exceptionable d. exchangeable
- 7) When the crude oil is obtained from the field, it is taken to the _____ to be treated.
a. mills c. draper's
~~b.~~ refineries d. barber's
- 8) A single reading is never enough even though you read actively with _____ to remember.
a. intend g. intent
b. termination d. destination
- 9) Besides darkening the skies, pollutants are _____.
a. destructive c. constructive
b. precautionary d. beneficial
- 10) Platinum was present in all the samples and was _____ distributed.
a. fairly c. impartially
d. evenly d. intentionally
- 11) You're _____ to your moods on a hot afternoon, I suppose, but if I feel I don't like it here, then

I don't like it.

- a. available c. adhesive
b. fastened d. entitled

12) We can melt pig-iron down again in another furnace—a cupola—with more coke and limestone, and tap it out into a ladle or directly into _____.

- a. moulds c. mounds
b. samples d. pans

13) The minimum quantity of uranium required to _____ the chain reaction is called the critical mass.

- a. control c. propose
b. initiate d. propel

14) Until Galileo discovered the principle of the _____ clock early in the 17th century, no one knew how to measure small fractions of a day with any precision.

- a. radium d. pendulum
b. quartz d. electronic

15) In the normal _____ reactor, the uranium is surrounded by a large mass of moderating material.

- a. hydraulic c. thermal
b. kinetic d. hygienic

16) Some materials have a very high resistance, and as such they can be used as insulators to prevent the _____ of current.

- a. radiation c. flow

- b. vaporization ~~d. leakage~~ *leakage*
- 17) Once started, the chain reaction must be controlled in such a way that a steady neutron _____ rate, and thus a steady production of heat energy, is maintained.
- a. flux c. vibration
b. reflux d. reflection
- 18) The Hudson was crowded end to end with cargo schooners, luxury paddle-wheelers, and a vast armada of tugboats and _____ carrying freight and passengers.
- ~~a. barges~~ ~~c. coaches~~
b. helicopters d. trams
- 19) In this axial-flow type of turbine, the steam flow is along the axis of rotation of the shaft, and therefore the blades _____ outwards from the shaft.
- a. launch d. radiate
b. whirl d. ascend
- 20) The _____ is liable to be uneven in any case when the engine is running slowly, and a flywheel is fitted to the crankshaft to damp out these variations.
- a. porch c. circumference
b. torque d. diameter
- 21) An English paragraph is _____ when its ideas are clearly related to each other in an orderly

sequence.

a. separated c. discontinuous

b. composite d. coherent *24 25 26*

22) The frame in some machines can be adjusted so that the pile is driven either vertically downwards or at the required rake.

a. trend c. angle

b. triangle d. orient

23) She would never agree to marry him and therein lay the cause of his unhappiness.

a. in that c. beyond

b. from d. however

24) H.G. Wells is well-known for his science fiction.

a. inventions c. discoveries

b. essays d. literary works

25) Apparently the long drought has retarded this tree's growth.

a. stunned c. stunted

b. stored d. stacked

26) Mr. Brown's gross income is thirty thousand dollars a year.

a. total c. average

b. annual d. maximum

27) This country has an ample supply of fuel oil if we don't waste any.

a. unlimited c. inadequate

b. incessant d. abundant